

Chongqing Changan Automobile Company Limited 2020 Semi-annual Report Financial Statements

August 2020

The Financial Statements

I. Auditing Report

Semi-annual report is audited

 \Box Yes \sqrt{No}

No audit on the semi-annual financial report.

II. Financial statement ment

Financial in notes to the statements of the unit is: RMB yuan

1. Consolidated Balance Sheet

Account	June 30, 2020	December 31, 2019
Current assets:		
Cash	17,326,421,237.43	10,066,171,353.48
Transactional financial assets	4,173,150,897.00	2,419,476,200.00
Notes receivable	21,629,277,146.93	26,805,635,587.19
Accounts receivable	2,299,982,425.41	838,314,076.82
Prepayments	636,088,225.27	623,801,896.07
Other receivables	1,042,027,106.65	3,731,755,992.46
Inventories	4,040,392,469.99	3,375,441,488.37
Contract assets	2,055,476,727.43	
Other current assets	1,100,242,219.66	1,746,120,128.04
Total current assets	54,303,058,455.77	49,606,716,722.43
Non-current assets:		
Long-term receivables	12,808,010,205.56	11,008,336,989.09
Other equity investment	734,506,100.00	734,506,100.00
Investment properties	6,989,493.94	7,102,849.72
Fixed assets	25,896,056,062.39	26,939,490,554.19
Construction in progress	1,793,015,326.03	1,729,803,028.43

Intangible assets	5,048,286,334.37	5,209,619,313.49
Devlopment expenditure	516,943,366.86	814,745,464.20
Goodwill	42,586,584.41	9,804,394.00
Long-term deferred expenses	11,768,576.59	14,327,639.90
Deferred tax assets	1,640,537,797.01	1,542,600,534.93
Total non-current assets	48,498,699,847.16	48,010,336,867.95
Total assets	102,801,758,302.93	97,617,053,590.38
Current liabilities:		
Short-term loans	365,525,472.30	229,580,000.00
Notes payable	17,021,001,941.49	13,430,543,294.23
Accounts payable	18,206,448,534.41	18,905,725,271.50
Advances from customers		2,315,641,685.78
Contract liabilities	2,162,739,729.94	
Payroll payable	899,656,704.69	1,046,335,781.91
Taxes payable	448,654,660.12	889,092,442.80
Other payables	3,074,351,444.31	4,809,918,141.45
Interest payables	1,167,776.43	40,384.93
Other current liabilities	4,569,806,449.83	4,253,942,761.77
Total current liabilities	46,748,184,937.09	45,880,779,379.44
Non-current liabilities:		
Long-term loans	1,555,300,000.00	55,300,000.00
Long-term payable	702,461,540.35	857,356,423.71
Long term payroll payable	43,359,523.52	45,932,000.00
Estimated liabilities	3,169,800,842.14	3,352,580,839.28
Deferred earnings	3,450,963,103.29	3,194,291,079.21
Deferred tax liabilities	557,904,374.46	296,742,890.29
Total non-current liabilities	9,479,789,383.76	7,802,203,232.49
Total liabilities	56,227,974,320.85	53,682,982,611.93
Owners' equity:		
Share capital	4,802,648,511.00	4,802,648,511.00
Capital reserves	5,366,097,594.66	5,366,097,594.66
Other Comprehensive Income	146,761,519.56	139,994,580.19

Special reserves	78,399,497.78	47,076,242.71
Surplus reserves	2,401,324,255.50	2,401,324,255.50
Retained earnings	33,873,337,962.28	31,271,171,559.60
Equity attributable to owners	46,668,569,340.78	44,028,312,743.66
Minority interests	-94,785,358.70	-94,241,765.21
Total equity	46,573,783,982.08	43,934,070,978.45
Total liabilities and owener's equity	102,801,758,302.93	97,617,053,590.38

Legal person: Zhu Huarong

Chief financial officer: Zhang Deyong

The head of accounting department: Chen Jianfeng

2. Balance sheet

		In RMB Yuan
Account	June 30, 2020	December 31, 2019
Current assets:		
Cash	13,159,786,888.55	6,563,020,335.56
Transactional financial assets	162,945,000.00	184,245,000.00
Notes receivable	20,639,888,071.96	25,837,326,483.09
Accounts receivable	5,793,044,421.21	5,094,270,365.72
Prepayments	477,501,198.01	403,105,316.24
Other receivables	2,087,736,557.44	2,597,314,344.40
Inventories	2,692,995,183.22	1,735,570,691.28
Contract assets	1,412,177,092.60	
Other current assets	413,864,092.40	798,430,035.62
Total current assets	46,839,938,505.39	43,213,282,571.91
Non-current assets:		
Long-term equity investments	15,927,040,641.38	16,052,319,271.82
Other equity investment	724,309,400.00	724,309,400.00
Fixed assets	19,696,145,485.76	20,301,231,002.41
Construction in progress	1,630,762,467.34	1,545,211,000.22
Intangible assets	3,851,090,092.12	4,030,438,649.57
Development expenditure	436,066,340.39	431,774,377.27
Long-term deferred expenses	7,742,327.63	9,719,259.84
Deferred tax assets	1,401,475,134.44	1,318,884,054.48

Total non-current assets	43,674,631,889.06	44,413,887,015.61
Total assets	90,514,570,394.45	87,627,169,587.52
Current liabilities:		
Short-term loans	29,580,000.00	29,580,000.00
Notes payable	15,032,991,305.12	11,983,445,725.06
Accounts payable	15,706,279,887.99	15,601,432,751.74
Advances from customers		1,870,992,349.08
Contract liabilities	1,807,709,690.50	
Payroll payable	597,737,081.03	641,340,149.30
Taxes payable	307,533,461.81	453,619,905.66
Other payables	2,664,677,248.88	4,301,257,819.04
Interest payables	1,167,776.43	40,384.93
Other current liabilities	3,747,004,808.36	3,400,065,879.02
Total current liabilities	39,893,513,483.69	38,281,734,578.90
Non-current liabilities:		
Long-term loans	1,555,300,000.00	55,300,000.00
Long-term payable	130,720,735.03	285,768,478.89
Long term payroll payable	20,430,629.02	22,747,000.00
Estimated liabilities	2,330,116,808.17	2,413,434,397.36
Deferred earnings	2,169,871,239.55	2,135,615,106.85
Deferred tax liabilities	78,580,341.60	81,775,341.60
Total non-current liabilities	6,285,019,753.37	4,994,640,324.70
Total liabilities	46,178,533,237.06	43,276,374,903.60
Owners' equity:		
Share capital	4,802,648,511.00	4,802,648,511.00
Capital reserves	5,014,772,792.87	5,014,772,792.87
Other comprehensive income	259,380,413.58	259,380,413.58
Special reserves	21,702,787.13	19,917,658.63
Surplus reserves	2,401,324,255.50	2,401,324,255.50
Retained earnings	31,836,208,397.31	31,852,751,052.34
Total owners' equity	44,336,037,157.39	44,350,794,683.92
Total liabilities and owners' equity	90,514,570,394.45	87,627,169,587.52

3. Consolidated Income Statement

In RMB Yuan		
Account	Current Period	Prior Period
1.Total operating revenue	32,781,657,479.10	29,875,780,096.84
Less:Operating cost	29,734,615,697.63	27,419,410,626.92
Tax and surcharges	1,206,286,383.45	1,080,270,474.78
Operating expenses	1,270,717,082.07	1,443,216,541.30
General and administrative expenses	1,164,152,772.91	843,160,552.62
Research and development expenses	1,464,554,423.42	1,720,159,658.88
Financial expenses	-98,053,545.38	-96,832,709.15
Interest expense	20,373,153.36	28,216,059.24
Interest income	131,048,028.86	128,484,820.10
Add: Other income	215,977,955.28	620,733,074.11
Investment income	3,000,803,663.99	-108,336,709.94
Including: Investment income from associates and joint venture	-528,282,156.89	-108,336,709.94
Gains from changes in fair value	1,753,674,697.00	40,337,151.27
Credit impairment loss	-23,300,119.01	-9,529,733.66
Asset impairment loss	-208,242,617.71	-152,676,538.06
Gain on disposal of assets	33,428,646.97	9,392,459.28
3.Operating profit	2,811,726,891.52	-2,133,685,345.51
Add: Non-operating income	31,178,860.44	18,836,680.44
Less: Non-operating expenses	51,351,646.13	12,645,067.20
4.Total profit	2,791,554,105.83	-2,127,493,732.27
Less: Income tax expense	189,931,296.64	116,567,696.08
5.Net profit	2,601,622,809.19	-2,244,061,428.35
Classification by going concern		
Net profit from continuing operations	2,601,622,809.19	-2,244,061,428.35
Net profit from discontinued operations		
Classification by ownership attribution		
Net profit attributable to owners	2,602,166,402.68	-2,240,039,761.11
Minority interests	-543,593.49	-4,021,667.24
6.Other comprehensive income, net of tax	6,766,939.37	22,567,848.13
Net after-tax net of other comprehensive income	6,766,939.37	22,567,848.13

attributable to the parent company owner		
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified		22 577 848 12
into profit or loss	6,766,939.37	22,567,848.13
Foreign currency financial statement translation difference	6,766,939.37	22,567,848.13
7.Total comprehensive income	2,608,389,748.56	-2,221,493,580.22
Total comprehensive income attributable to owners	2,608,933,342.05	-2,217,471,912.98
Total comprehensive income attributable to minority interest	-543,593.49	-4,021,667.24
8.Earnings per share		
Basic earnings per share	0.54	-0.47
Diluted earnings per share	Not applicable	Not applicable

4. Income Statement

In RMB Yuan Current Period Prior Period Account 29,758,919,897.37 26,805,108,322.22 1.Operating revenue Less: Operating cost 27,911,858,903.03 24,637,906,770.95 Tax and surcharges 762,021,502.79 855,166,897.03 Operating expenses 961,039,656.72 902,216,576.48 General and administrative expenses 726,483,524.17 307,874,508.68 Research and development expenses 1,380,814,145.22 1,710,222,941.73 -97,970,764.79 Financial expenses -88,753,361.46 4,888,747.72 14,997,114.41 Interest expense Interest income 110,304,548.86 109,584,194.58 Add: Other income 57,884,810.14 406,839,978.09 Investment income 2,317,139,772.66 -73,898,822.33 Including: Investment income from associates and joint -430,245,711.08 -78,048,193.41 venture -21,300,000.00 51,830,000.00 Gains from changes in fair value Credit impairment loss -21,114,561.28 -4,381,254.25 -162,746,163.89 -141,818,001.51 Asset impairment loss -10,976,304.75 6,747,426.61 Gain on disposal of assets 2.Operating profit 273,560,483.11 -1,274,206,684.58

Add: Non-operating income	22,925,521.70	14,232,341.29
Less: Non-operating expenses	43,916,807.17	8,718,726.38
3.Total profit	252,569,197.64	-1,268,693,069.67
Less: Income tax expense	-85,786,079.95	99,788,296.30
4.Net profit	338,355,277.59	-1,368,481,365.97
Net profit from continuing operations	338,355,277.59	-1,368,481,365.97
Net profit from discontinued operations		
5.Other comprehensive income, net of tax		
6.Total comprehensive income	338,355,277.59	-1,368,481,365.97
7.Earnings per share		
Basic earnings per share	0.07	-0.28
Diluted earnings per share	不适用	不适用

5. Consolidated cash flow statement

Account	Current Period	Prior Period
1.Cash flows from operating activities:		
Cash received from sale of goods or rendering of services	39,547,166,284.75	37,501,789,702.13
Refunds of taxes	212,875,606.35	305,232,064.00
Cash received relating to other operating activities	1,460,594,720.28	3,464,749,370.24
Subtotal of cash inflows	41,220,636,611.38	41,271,771,136.37
Cash paid for goods and services	26,823,061,336.77	29,029,097,098.22
Cash paid to and on behalf of employees	2,602,751,432.93	2,984,764,831.32
Cash paid for all types of taxes	1,774,453,965.05	1,743,016,544.47
Cash paid relating to other operating activities	3,107,783,183.03	3,294,629,031.41
Subtotal of cash outflows	34,308,049,917.78	37,051,507,505.42
Net cash flows from operating activities	6,912,586,693.60	4,220,263,630.95
2.Cashflows from investing activities:		
Cash received from investment income	52,200,268.08	
Net cash received from disposal of fixed assets, intangible assets and other long-term assets	50,925,772.51	5,214,056.34
Cash received relating to other investing activities	2,401,804.55	1,478,695.29

Subtotal of cash inflows	105,527,845.14	6,692,751.63
Cash paid for acquisition of fixed assets, intangible assets and other long-term assets	1,240,508,778.71	2,438,475,206.69
Cash paid for acquisition of investments	13,494,996.00	936,788,517.00
Cash paid relating to other investing activities	104,231,229.20	315,938,190.60
Subtotal of cash outflows	1,358,235,003.91	3,691,201,914.29
Net cash flows from investing activities	-1,252,707,158.77	-3,684,509,162.66
3.Cash flows from financing activities:		
Absorb cash received from investment		
Cash received relating to other financing activities	1,661,945,472.30	41,000,000.00
Cash received relating to other financing activities	330,073,299.87	37,159,887.74
Subtotal of cash inflows	1,992,018,772.17	78,159,887.74
Cash repayments of borrowings	26,000,000.00	27,708,100.00
Cash paid for distribution of dividends or profits and interest expenses	14,711,837.52	23,367,744.44
Cash paid relating to other financing activities	141,928,386.47	92,571,987.62
Subtotal of cash outflows	182,640,223.99	143,647,832.06
Net cash flows from financing activities	1,809,378,548.18	-65,487,944.32
4.Effect of changes in exchange rate on cash	-8,613,576.66	29,186,874.52
5.Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	7,460,644,506.35	499,453,398.49
Add: Opening balance of cash and cash equivalents	9,360,474,674.89	9,648,153,614.80
6.Closing balance of cash and cash equivalents	16,821,119,181.24	10,147,607,013.29

6. Cash flow statement

Account	Current Period	Prior Period
1.Cash flows from operating activities:		
Cash received from sale of goods or rendering of services	35,373,943,984.62	34,665,878,858.45
Cash received relating to other operating activities	307,884,774.24	2,199,853,209.77
Subtotal of cash inflows	35,681,828,758.86	36,865,732,068.22

Cash paid for goods and services	24,853,008,533.51	26,688,730,896.99
Cash paid to and on behalf of employees	1,869,061,222.17	2,093,118,245.08
Cash paid for all types of taxes	745,408,673.77	1,228,855,624.27
Cash paid relating to other operating activities	1,991,778,401.18	3,878,425,262.91
Subtotal of cash outflows	29,459,256,830.63	33,889,130,029.25
Net cash flows from operating activities	6,222,571,928.23	2,976,602,038.97
2.Cashflows from investing activities:		
Cash received from return on investments	56,622,717.45	4,398,333.33
Net cash received from disposal of fixed assets, intangible assets and other long-term assets	93,034.76	
Subtotal of cash inflows	56,715,752.21	4,398,333.33
Cash paid for acquisition of fixed assets, intangible assets and other long-term assets	992,736,013.34	2,281,259,200.99
Cash paid for acquisition of investments	186,108,581.00	997,294,972.55
Cash paid relating to other investing activities		300,000,000.00
Subtotal of cash outflows	1,178,844,594.34	3,578,554,173.54
Net cash flows from investing activities	-1,122,128,842.13	-3,574,155,840.21
3.Cash flows from financing activities:		
Cash received from borrowings	1,500,000,000.00	
Subtotal of cash inflows	1,500,000,000.00	
Cash paid for distribution of dividends or profits and interest expenses	3,676,533.11	14,997,114.41
Subtotal of cash outflows	3,676,533.11	14,997,114.41
Net cash flows from financing activities	1,496,323,466.89	-14,997,114.41
4.Effect of changes in exchange rate on cash		
5.Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	6,596,766,552.99	-612,550,915.65
Add: Opening balance of cash and cash equivalents	6,563,020,335.56	7,310,973,018.99
6.Closing balance of cash and cash equivalents	13,159,786,888.55	6,698,422,103.34

7. Consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity

	Current period									
Items	Share capital	Capital reserves	Less: Treasury shares	Special reserves	Surplus reserves	General reserves	Retained earnings		Minority interest	Total equity
I. At end of last year	4,802,648,511.00	5,366,097,594.66		47,076,242.71	2,401,324,255.50		31,271,171,559.60	139,994,580.19	-94,241,765.21	43,934,070,978.45
II. At beginning of year	4,802,648,511.00	5,366,097,594.66		47,076,242.71	2,401,324,255.50		31,271,171,559.60	139,994,580.19	-94,241,765.21	43,934,070,978.45
III. Changes during the year				31,323,255.07			2,602,166,402.68	6,766,939.37	-543,593.49	2,639,713,003.63
1.Total comprehensive income							2,602,166,402.68	6,766,939.37	-543,593.49	2,608,389,748.56
2. Capital contributed by owners and capital decreases										
3. Distribution of profit										
Distribution to owners										
4. Special reserves				31,323,255.07						31,323,255.07
(1) Pick-up in current period				58,125,436.05						58,125,436.05
(2) Used in current period				-26,802,180.98						-26,802,180.98
IV. At end of current period	4,802,648,511.00	5,366,097,594.66		78,399,497.78	2,401,324,255.50		33,873,337,962.28	146,761,519.56	-94,785,358.70	46,573,783,982.08

Prior period

					Pri	or period				
		Equity attributable to owners								
Items	Share capital	Capital reserves	Less: Treasury shares	Special reserves	Surplus reserves	General reserves	Retained earnings		Minority interest	Total equity
I. At end of last year	4,802,648,511.00	5,057,242,440.17		41,222,369.10	2,401,324,255.50		33,707,011,170.31	235,509,930.44	-92,036,723.19	46,152,921,953.33
II. At beginning of year	4,802,648,511.00	5,057,242,440.17	-	41,222,369.10	2,401,324,255.50		33,707,011,170.31	235,509,930.44	-92,036,723.19	46,152,921,953.33
III. Changes during the year	-	-	-	31,431,730.08	-		-2,326,487,434.31	22,567,848.13	-4,021,667.24	-2,276,509,523.34
1.Total comprehensive income							-2,240,039,761.11	22,567,848.13	-4,021,667.24	-2,221,493,580.22
2. Capital contributed by owners and capital decreases										-
3. Distribution of profit							-86,447,673.20			-86,447,673.20
Distribution to owners							-86,447,673.20			-86,447,673.20
4. Special reserves				31,431,730.08						31,431,730.08
(1) Pick-up in current period				36,229,412.78						36,229,412.78
(2) Used in current period				-4,797,682.70						-4,797,682.70
IV. At end of current period	4,802,648,511.00	5,057,242,440.17	-	72,654,099.18	2,401,324,255.50	-	31,380,523,736.00	258,077,778.57	-96,058,390.43	43,876,412,429.99

8. Statement of changes in shareholders' equity

In RMB	Yuan
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	Current period									
Items	Share capital	Capital reserves	Less: Treasury shares	Special reserves	Surplus reserves	Retained earnings	Other comprehensive income	Total equity		
I. At end of last year	4,802,648,511.00	5,014,772,792.87	r	19,917,658.63	2,401,324,255.50	31,852,751,052.34	259,380,413.58	44,350,794,683.92		
Add: others						-354,897,932.62		-354,897,932.62		
II. At beginning of year	4,802,648,511.00	5,014,772,792.87	r	19,917,658.63	2,401,324,255.50	31,497,853,119.72	259,380,413.58	43,995,896,751.30		
III. Changes during the year				1,785,128.50		338,355,277.59		340,140,406.09		
1.Total comprehensive income						338,355,277.59		338,355,277.59		
2. Capital contributed by owners and capital decreases										
The amount of shares paid into the owner's equity										
3. Distribution of profit										
Distribution to owners										
4. Special reserves				1,785,128.50				1,785,128.50		
(1) Pick-up in current period				23,380,155.36				23,380,155.36		
(2) Used in current period				-21,595,026.86				-21,595,026.86		
IV. At end of current period	4,802,648,511.00	5,014,772,792.87	r	21,702,787.13	2,401,324,255.50	31,836,208,397.31	259,380,413.58	44,336,037,157.39		

Prior period

	Prior period									
Items	Share capital	Capital reserves	Less: Treasury shares	Special reserves	Surplus reserves	Retained earnings	Other comprehensive income	Total equity		
I. At end of last year	4,802,648,511.00	4,705,917,638.38		19,835,367.61	2,401,324,255.50	34,682,279,143.32	149,525,803.58	46,761,530,719.39		
II. At beginning of year	4,802,648,511.00	4,705,917,638.38	-	19,835,367.61	2,401,324,255.50	34,682,279,143.32	149,525,803.58	46,761,530,719.39		
III. Changes during the year	-	-	-	6,116,128.10	-	-1,454,929,039.17	-	-1,448,812,911.07		
1.Total comprehensive income						-1,368,481,365.97	-	-1,368,481,365.97		
2. Capital contributed by owners and capital decreases								-		
The amount of shares paid into the owner's equity										
3. Distribution of profit						-86,447,673.20		-86,447,673.20		
Distribution to owners						-86,447,673.20		-86,447,673.20		
4. Special reserves				6,116,128.10				6,116,128.10		
(1) Pick-up in current period				23,037,668.82				23,037,668.82		
(2) Used in current period				-16,921,540.72				-16,921,540.72		
IV. At end of current period	4,802,648,511.00	4,705,917,638.38	-	25,951,495.71	2,401,324,255.50	33,227,350,104.15	149,525,803.58	45,312,717,808.32		

III. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Chongqing Changan Automobile Company Limited (hereafter referred to as the "Company") is a company limited by shares registered in Chongqing, People's Republic of China. It was establish on 31 October 1996 with an indefinite business period. The ordinary A shares of Renminbi issued by the company and the B shares of domestically listed foreign shares have been listed on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange. Changan Group is headquartered at 260 Jianxin East Road, Jiangbei District, Chongqing, China.

After the establishment of the company, the share capital and shareholding structure have undergone several changes. As of June 30, 2020, the company's controlling shareholder China Changan Automobile Group Company Limited (hereinafter referred to as "China Changan") and its wholly-owned subsidiary Zhonghui Futong (Hong Kong) Investment Company Limited held a total of ordinary shares of the company 1,082,165,183 shares with an equity ratio of 22.53%. China South Industries Group Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "China South Group"), the parent company of China Changan, and its wholly-owned subsidiary, South Industries International Holdings (Hong Kong) Company Limited, hold 1,003,625,399 ordinary shares of the company, with a 20.90% shareholding ratio. China Changan and W China South Group holds ordinary shares 2,085,790,582 in total with a shareholding ratio of 43.43%.

The Company and its subsidiaries collectively refer to as the Group, and its main business activities are: the manufacturing and sales of automobiles (including cars), automobile engine products, and supporting parts.

The holding company and ultimate holding company of the Company are China Changan and China South Group respectively.

The scope of consolidation in the consolidated financial statement is determined based on control. For the consolidation scope of this year, please refer to Note VIII.

IV. BASIS OF PREPERATION

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises-Basic Standard and the specific standards issued and modified subsequently, and the implementation guidance, interpretations and other relevant provisions issued subsequently by the MOF (correctly referred to as "Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises").

The financial statements are presented on a going concern basis.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for certain financial instruments. If the assets are impaired, the corresponding provisions should be made accordingly.

V. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

According to the actual production and operation characteristics, the group formulated the specific accounting policies and accounting estimates, mainly reflected in provision of accounts receivables (note 5 (9)), inventory valuation (Note 5 (10)), depreciation of fixed assets, intangible assets amortization (Note 5 (15) (18)), condition of capitalization of research and development expense (Note 5 (18)) and revenue recognition and measurement (Note 5 (24)).

1. Statement of compliance with Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises

The financial statements present fairly and fully, the financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2020 and the financial results and the cash flows for the half year then ended in accordance with Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises.

2. Accounting year

The accounting year of the Group is from 1 January to 31 December of each calendar year.

3. Functional currency

The Group's functional and reporting currency is the Renminbi ("RMB"). Unless otherwise stated, the unit of the currency is Yuan. Each entity in the Group determines its own functional currency in accordance with the operating circumstances. At the end of the reporting period, the foreign currency financial statements are translated into the reporting currency of the Company of RMB.

4. Business combination

Business combinations are classified into business combinations involving entities under common control and business combinations involving entities not under common control.

Business combination involving entities under common control

A business combination involving entities under common control is a business combination in which all of the combining entities are ultimately controlled by the same party or parties both before and after the combination, and that control is not transitory. For a business combination involving entities under common control, the party which, on the combination date, obtains control of another entity participating in the combination is the acquiring party, while that other entity participating in the combination is a party being acquired. Combination date is the date on which the acquiring party effectively obtains control of the party being acquired.

Assets and liabilities that are obtained by the acquiring party in a business combination involving entities under common control shall be measured at their carrying amounts at the combination date as recorded by the party being acquired. The difference between the carrying amount of the net assets obtained and the carrying amount of the consideration paid for the combination (or the aggregate face value of shares issued as consideration) shall be adjusted to capital reserve. If the capital reserve is not sufficient to absorb the difference, any excess shall be adjusted against retained earnings.

Business combination involving entities not under common control

A business combination involving entities not under common control is a business combination in which all of the combining entities

are not ultimately controlled by the same party or parties both before and after the combination. For a business combination involving entities not under common control, the party that, on the acquisition date, obtains control of another entity participating in the combination is the acquirer, while that other entity participating in the combination is the acquirer. Acquisition date is the date on which the acquirer effectively obtains control of the acquiree.

The acquirer shall measure the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities acquired in the business combination at their fair values on the acquisition date.

Goodwill is initially recognised and measured at cost, being the excess of the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration transferred (or the fair value of the equity securities issued) and any fair value of the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquiree over the Group's interest in the fair value of the acquiree's net identifiable assets. After initial recognition, goodwill is measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses. Where the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration transferred (or the fair value of the equity securities issued) and any fair value of the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquiree is lower than the Group's interest in the fair value of the acquiree's net identifiable assets, the Group reassesses the measurement of the fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities and the fair value of the consideration transferred (or the fair value of the equity securities issued), together with the fair value of the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquiree is not the fair value of the aggregate of the fair value of the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquiree. If after that reassessment, the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration transferred (or the fair value of the Group's previously held equity interest in the fair value of the acquiree's net identifiable assets, the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquires issued) and the Group's previously held equity interest in the fair value of the acquiree's net identifiable assets, the Group recognise the remaining difference in profit or loss.

5. Consolidated financial statements

The scope of the consolidated financial statements, which include the financial statements of the Company and all of its subsidiaries, is determined on the basis of control. A subsidiary is an entity that is controlled by the Company (such as an enterprise, a deemed separate entity, or a structured entity controlled by the Company).

In the preparation of the consolidated financial statements, the financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as the Company, using consistent accounting policies. All intra-group assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

When the current loss belong to minorities of the subsidiary exceeds the beginning equity of the subsidiary belong to minorities, the exceeded part will still deduct the equity belong to minorities.

With respect to subsidiaries acquired through business combinations involving entities not under common control, the operating results and cash flows of the acquiree should be included in the consolidated financial statements, from the day that the Group gains control, till the Group ceases the control of it. While preparing the consolidated financial statements, the acquirer should adjust the subsidiary's financial statements, on the basis of the fair values of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized on the acquisition date.

With respect to subsidiaries acquired through business combinations involving entities under common control, the operating results and cash flows of the acquiree should be included in the consolidated financial statements from the beginning of the period in which the combination occurs. If the changes of relevant facts and circumstances will result in the changes of one or more control elements, then the Group should reassess whether it has taken control of the investee.

6. Joint venture arrangement classification and joint operation

Joint venture arrangements are classified into joint operation and joint venture. Joint operation refers to those joint venture arrangements, relevant assets and liabilities of which are enjoyed and assumed by the joint venturers. Joint ventures refer to those joint venture arrangements, only the right to net assets of which is enjoyed by the joint venturers.

Any joint venturer shall recognize the following items related to its share of benefits in the joint operation and conduct accounting treatment in accordance with relevant accounting standards for business enterprises: assets it solely holds and its share of jointly-held assets based on its percentage; liabilities it solely assumes and its share of jointly-assumed liabilities based on its percentage; incomes from sale of output enjoyed by it from the joint operation; incomes from sale of output from the joint operation based on its percentage; and separate costs and costs for the joint operation based on its percentage.

7. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand and bank deposits which can be used for payment at any time; Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments held by the Group, that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

8. Foreign currency translation

The Group translates the amount of foreign currency transactions occurred into functional currency.

The foreign currency transactions are recorded, on initial recognition in the functional currency, by applying to the foreign currency amount at the spot exchange rate on the transaction dates. Foreign currency monetary items are translated using the spot exchange rate quoted by the People's Bank of China at the balance sheet date. The exchange gains or losses arising from occurrence of transactions and exchange of currencies, except for those relating to foreign currency borrowings specifically for construction and acquisition of fixed assets capitalized, are dealt with in the profit and loss accounts. Non-monetary foreign currency items measured at historical cost remain to be translated at the spot exchange rate prevailing on the transaction date, and the amount denominated in the functional currency should not be changed. Non-monetary foreign currency items measured at fair value should be translated at the spot exchange rate prevailing on the date when the fair values are determined. The exchange difference thus resulted should be charged to the current income or other comprehensive income account of the current period.

When preparing consolidated financial statements, the financial statements of the subsidiaries presented in foreign currencies are translated into Renminbi as follows: asset and liability accounts are translated into Renminbi at exchange rates ruling at the balance sheet date; shareholders' equity accounts other than retained profits are translated into Renminbi at the applicable exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates; income and expense in income statement are translated into Renminbi at spot exchange rates on transaction occurrence; total difference between translated assets and translated liabilities and shareholders' equity is separately listed as "foreign currency exchange differences" below retained profits. The translation difference arising from the settlement of oversea

subsidiaries is charged to the current liquidation profit and loss in proportion to the settlement ratio of the assets concerned.

Foreign currency cash flows and the cash flows of foreign subsidiaries should be translated using the average exchange rate prevailing on the transaction month during which the cash flows occur. The amount of the effect on the cash arising from the change in the exchange rate should be separately presented as an adjustment item in the cash flow statement.

9. Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

Recognition and derecognition

The Group recognizes a financial asset or a financial liability, when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provision of the instrument.

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is primarily derecognized (i.e., removed from the Group's consolidated balance sheet) when:

1) the rights to receive cash flows from the financial asset have expired;

2) the Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the financial asset, or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a "pass-through" arrangement; and either (a) has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the financial asset, or (b) has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the financial asset.

A financial liability is derecognized when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled, or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as a derecognition of the original liability and a recognition of a new liability, and the difference between the respective carrying amounts is recognized in profit or loss.

Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognized and derecognized using trade date accounting. Regular way purchases or sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery within the period generally established by regulation or convention in the marketplace. The trade date is the date that the Group committed to purchase or sell a financial asset.

Classification and measurement of financial assets

The classification of financial assets at initial recognition depends on the financial asset's contractual cash flow characteristics and the Group's business model for managing them: financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, financial assets at amortized cost and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. All affected related financial assets will be reclassified only if the Group changes its business model for managing financial assets. Financial assets are measured at fair value on initial recognition, but accounts receivable or notes receivable arising from the sale of goods or rendering of services that do not contain significant financing components or for which the Group has applied the practical expedient of not adjusting the effect of a significant financing component due within one year, are initially measured at the transaction price.

For financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, relevant transaction costs are directly recognized in profit or loss, and transaction costs relating to other financial assets are included in the initial recognition amounts.

The subsequent measurement of financial assets depends on their classification as follows:

Debt investments measured at amortized cost

The Group measures financial assets at amortized cost if both of the following conditions are met: the financial asset is held within a business model with the objective to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows; the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Financial assets at amortized cost are subsequently measured using the effective interest method. Gains and losses are recognized in profit or loss when the asset is derecognized, modified or impaired.

Debt investments at fair value through other comprehensive income

The Group measures debt investments at fair value through other comprehensive income if both of the following conditions are met: the financial asset is held within a business model with the objective of both holding to collect contractual cash flows and selling; the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Interest income is recognized using the effective interest method. The interest income, impairment losses and foreign exchange revaluation are recognized in profit or loss. The remaining fair value changes are recognized in other comprehensive income is recycled to profit or loss.

Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income

The Group can elect to classify irrevocably its equity investments which are not held for trading as equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income. Only the relevant dividend income (excluding the dividend income explicitly recovered as part of the investment cost) is recognized in profit or loss. Subsequent changes in the fair value are included in other comprehensive income, and no provision for impairment is made. When the financial asset is derecognized, the accumulated gains or losses previously included in other comprehensive income are transferred from other comprehensive income to retained earnings.

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

The financial assets other than the above financial assets measured at amortized cost and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. Such financial assets are subsequently measured at fair value with net changes in fair value recognized in profit or loss.

Classification and measurement of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, other financial liabilities, or as derivatives designated as hedging instruments in an effective hedge, as appropriate. For financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, relevant transaction costs are directly recognized in profit or loss, and transaction costs relating to other financial assets are included in the initial recognition amounts.

The subsequent measurement of financial liabilities depends on their classification as follows:

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss include financial liabilities held for trading and financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition as at fair value through profit or loss. Financial liabilities held for trading are subsequently measured at fair value with net changes in fair value recognized in profit or loss. Gains or losses on liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss, are recognised in profit or loss, except for the gains or losses arising from the Group's own credit risk which are presented in other comprehensive income with no subsequent reclassification to profit or loss.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

Impairment of financial assets

On the basis of expected credit losses, the Group performs impairment treatment on financial assets measured at amortized cost and equity instrument investments measured at fair value and whose changes are included in other comprehensive income, and reserves for loss are recognized.

For receivables and contract assets that do not contain significant financing components, the Group uses a simplified measurement method to measure the loss provision vased on the expected credit loss amount for the entire duration.

For financial assets other than the simplified measurement method mentioned above, the Group assesses on each balance sheet date whether its credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, it is in the first stage. The Group measures the loss provision based on the amount equivalent to the expected credit loss in the next 12 months, and calculates the interest income based on the book balance and the actual interest rate; if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition but has not yet suffered credit loss for the entire duration, and calculates the interest income based on the book balance and the actual interest rate; if credit impairment, it is in the second at this stage, the Group measures the loss provision based on the amount equivalent to the expected credit loss for the entire duration, and calculates the interest income based on the book balance and the actual interest rate; If credit impairment occurs after initial recognition, it is in the third stage. The amount of expected credit losses is measured over the entire duration of the loss allowance, and interest income is calculated based on amortized cost and effective interest rate. For financial instruments with low credit risk on the balance sheet date, the Group assumes that their credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition.

The Group assesses the expected credit losses of financial instruments based on individual items and portfolios. The Group has considered the credit risk characteristics of different customers and evaluated the expected credit losses of accounts receivable and other receivables based on the ageing combination.

Please refer to Note X.3 for the disclosure of the Group's judgment criteria for significant increase in credit risk, the definition of credit impairment assets that have occurred, and assumptions about the expected credit loss measurement.

When the Group no longer reasonably expects to be able to fully or partially recover the contractual cash flows of financial assets, the Group directly writes down the book balance of the financial asset.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognized amounts; and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

Transfer of financial assets

If the Group transfers substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, the Group derecognizes the financial asset; and if the Group retains substantially all the risks and rewards of the financial asset, the Group does not derecognize the financial asset.

If the Group neither transfers nor retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset, the Group determines whether it has retained control of the financial asset. In this case: (i) if the Group has not retained control, it derecognizes the financial asset and recognize separately as assets or liabilities any rights and obligations created not retained in the transfer; (ii) if the Group has retained control, it continues to recognize the financial asset to the extent of its continuing involvement in the transferred financial asset and recognizes an associated liability.

10. Inventories

Inventory includes raw materials, goods in transit, work in progress, finished goods, consigned processing materials, low-value consumables and spare parts.

Inventory is initially carried at the actual cost. Inventory costs comprise all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventory to its present location and condition. Weighted average method is assigned to the determination of actual costs of inventories. One-off writing off method is adopted in amortization of low-value consumables.

The Group applies a perpetual counting method of inventory.

At the balance sheet date, the inventory is stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. If the cost is higher than the net realizable value, provision for the inventory should be made through profit or loss. If factors that resulted in the provision for the inventory have disappeared and made the net realizable value higher than their book value, the amount of the write-down should be reversed, to the extent of the amount of the provision for the inventory, and the reversed amount should be recognized in the income statement for the current period.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale. The impairment provision should be made on a basis of each item of inventories according to the difference between cost and net realizable value. For large numbers of inventories at relatively low unit prices, the provision for loss on decline in value of inventories should be made by category.

11. Contract assets and contract liabilities

The Group lists contract assets or contract liabilities in the balance sheet based on the relationship between performance obligations and customer payments. The group offsets the contract assets and contract liabilities under the same contract as net amount.

Contract assets

Contract assets refer to the right to receive consideration for the transfer of goods or services to customers, and this right depends on factors other than the passage of time.

For the determination method and accounting treatment method of the expected credit loss of the contract assets of the Group, please refer to the notes V.9.

Contract liabilities

Contract liabilities refer to the obligation to transfer goods or services to customers for the consideration received or receivable from customers, such as the payment received before the transfer of promised goods or services.

12. Assets related to contract costs

The Group's assets related to contract costs include contract acquisition costs and contract performance costs. According to their liquidity, they are separately listed in inventory, other current assets and other non-current assets.

If the incremental cost incurred by the Group for obtaining the contract is expected to be recovered, it shall be recognized as an asset as the cost of obtaining the contract, unless the asset amortization period does not exceed one year.

The cost incurred by the Group for the performance of the contract that does not apply to the scope of relevant standards such as inventory, fixed assets or intangible assets, and meets the following conditions at the same time, is recognized as an asset as the contract performance cost:

(1) The cost is directly related to a current or expected contract, including direct labor, direct materials, manufacturing expenses (or similar expenses), clearly borne by the customer, and other costs incurred solely due to the contract;

(2) This cost increases the company's future resources for fulfilling contract performance obligations;

(3) The cost is expected to be recovered.

The Group amortizes the assets related to the contract cost on the same basis as the income recognition related to the assets, and is included in the current profit and loss.

If the book value of assets related to contract costs is higher than the difference between the following two items, the Group will make provision for impairment of the excess part and recognize it as an asset impairment loss:

(1) The remaining consideration that the enterprise is expected to obtain due to the transfer of goods or services related to the asset;(2) Estimate the costs that will be incurred for the transfer of the relevant goods or services.

If the depreciation factors of the previous period have changed, and the difference of (1) minus (2) is higher than the book value of the asset, the original provision for asset depreciation should be reversed and included in the current profit and loss, but reversed The subsequent book value of the asset should not exceed the book value of the asset on the date of reversal under the assumption that no impairment provision is made.

13. Long-term equity investments

Long-term equity investments include investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates.

The long-term investments are initially recorded at costs on acquisition. Long-term investments acquired from business combination under common control shall be initially measured at the carrying value of the held interest of the party being acquired; The difference between the initial measured amounts and the book value of consideration, adjust the capital reserves (if the capital reserve is insufficient to be offset, retained earnings should be adjusted); Long-term investments acquired from business combination not under common control shall be initially measured at the cost (or, the sum of the cost and the carrying value of the previously held equity interest in the acquire for the business combination achieved by stages), which include the fair value of the consideration paid, the liabilities beard and the fair value of issued equity instrument; the other comprehensive income produced from the investment before the acquisition should be transferred into the current year investment income on disposal.Long-term investments acquired not from business combination are initially measured at 1)the consideration together with the cost necessary incurred; 2) the fair value of the equity instruments; and 3) the consideration agreed in the investment agreement by the investors, otherwise the agreed consideration were not fair.

The Company adopted cost method to account for long-term investments in the subsidiaries in the separate financial statements of the Company. Control is the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Under cost method, the long-term equity investment is valued at the cost of the initial investment. The cost of long-term equity investment should be adjusted in case of additional investment or disinvestments. When cash dividends or profits are declared by the invested enterprise is recognized as investment income in current period.

The equity method is applied to account for long-term equity investments, when the Group has jointly control, or significant influence on the investee enterprise. Joint control is the contractually agreed sharing of control over an economic activity, and exists only when the strategic financial and operating decisions relating to the activity require the unanimous consent of the parties sharing control (the venturers). Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of an economic activity but is not control or joint control over those policies.

Under equity method, when the initial investment cost of a long-term equity investment exceeds the investing enterprise's interest in

the fair values of the investee's identifiable net assets at the acquisition date, the difference is accounted for as an initial cost. As to the initial investment cost is less than the investing enterprise's interest in the fair values of the investee's identifiable net assets at the acquisition date, the difference shall be charged to the income statement for the current period, and the cost of the long-term equity investment shall be adjusted accordingly.

Under equity method, the Group recognizes its share of post-acquisition equity in the investee enterprise for the current period as a gain or loss on investment, and also increases or decreases the carrying amount of the investment. When recognizing its share in the net profit or loss of the investee entities, the Group should, based on the fair values of the identifiable assets of the investee entity when the investment is acquired, in accordance with the Group's accounting policies and periods, after eliminating the portion of the profits or losses, arising from internal transactions with joint ventures and associates, attributable to the investing entity according to the share ratio (but losses arising from internal transactions that belong to losses on the impairment of assets, should be recognized in full), recognize the net profit of the investee entity after making appropriate adjustments. The book value of the investment is reduced to the extent that the Group's share of the profit or cash dividend declared to be distributed by the investee enterprise. However, the share of net loss is only recognized to the extent that the book value of the investment is reduced to zero, except to the extent that the Group has incurred obligations to assume additional losses. The Group shall adjust the carrying amount of the long-term equity investment for other changes in owners' equity of the investee enterprise (other than net profits or losses), and include the corresponding adjustments in equity, which should be realized through profit or loss in subsequent settlement of the respective long-term investment.

On settlement of a long-term equity investment, the difference between the proceeds actually received and the carrying amount shall be recognized in the income statement for the current period. As to other comprehensive income recognized based on measurement of the original equity investment by employing the equity method, accounting treatment shall be made on the same basis as would be required if the invested entity had directly disposed of the assets or liabilities related thereto when measurement by employing the equity method is terminated. As to any change in owners' equity of the invested entity other than net profit or loss, other comprehensive income and profit distribution, the investing party shall be transferred to the income statement for the current period. If the remaining equities still be measured under the equity method, accumulative change previously recorded in other comprehensive income shall be transferred to current profit or loss, in measurement on the same basis as the invested entity had directly disposed of the assets or loss recorded in the equity directly should been transferred to the current income statement on settlement of the equity investment on the disposal proportion.

14. Investment property

Investment property are properties held to earn rentals or for capital appreciation, or both, including rented land use right, land use right which is held and prepared for transfer after appreciation, and rented building.

The initial measurement of the investment property shall be measured at its actual cost. The follow-up expenses pertinent to an investment property shall be included in the cost of the investment property, if the economic benefits pertinent to this real estate are likely to flow into the enterprise, and, the cost of the investment property can be reliably measured. Otherwise, they should be included in the current profits and losses upon occurrence.

The group adopts the cost method to make follow-up measurement to the investment property. The buildings are depreciated under straight-line method.

15. Fixed assets

A fixed asset probably shall be recognized only when the economic benefits associated with the asset will flow to the Group and the cost of the asset can be measured reliably. Subsequent expenditure incurred for a fixed asset that meet the recognition criteria shall be included in the cost of the fixed asset, and the book value of the component of the fixed asset that is replaced shall be derecognized. Otherwise, such expenditure shall be recognized in the income statement in the period during which they are incurred.

Fixed assets are initially measured at actual cost on acquisition. The cost of a purchased fixed asset comprises the purchase price, relevant taxes and any directly attributable expenditure for bringing the asset to working condition for its intended use, such as delivery and handling costs, installation costs and other surcharges.

Fixed assets are depreciated on straight-line basis. The estimated useful lives, estimated residual values and annual depreciation rates for each category of fixed assets are as follows:

Category	Deprecation period	Residual rate (%)	Yearly deprecation rate (%)			
Buildings	20 to 35 years	3%	2.77%-4.85%			
Machinery (Note)	5 to 20 years	3%	4.85%-19.40%			
Vehicles	4 to 10 years	3%	9.70%-24.25%			
Others	3 to 21 years	3%	4.62%-32.33%			
Note: the molds in machinery should be depreciated in units-of-production method						

Note: the molds in machinery should be depreciated in units-of-production method.

The Group reviews the useful life and estimated net residual value of a fixed asset and the depreciation method applied at least at the end of each year and makes adjustments if necessary.

16. Construction in progress

The cost of construction in progress is determined according to the actual expenditure for the construction, including all necessary construction expenditure incurred during the construction period, borrowing costs that should be capitalized before the construction reaches the condition for intended use and other relevant expenses.

Construction in progress is transferred to fixed assets when the asset is ready for its intended use.

17. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are interest and other costs incurred by the Group in connection with the borrowing of the funds. Borrowing costs include interest, amortization of discounts or premiums related to borrowings, ancillary costs incurred in connection with the arrangement of borrowings, and exchange differences arising from foreign currency borrowings.

The borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalized, otherwise the borrowing costs are expensed in the period during which they are incurred. A qualifying asset is an asset (an item of

property, plant and equipment and inventory etc.) that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use of sale.

The capitalization of borrowing costs is as part of the cost of a qualifying asset shall commence when:

- 1) expenditure for the asset is being incurred;
- 2) borrowing costs are being incurred; and
- 3) activities that are necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress.

Capitalization of borrowing costs shall be ceased when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the qualifying asset for its intended use or sale have been done. And subsequent borrowing costs are recognized in the income statement.

During the capitalization period, the amount of interest to be capitalized for each accounting period shall be determined as follows:

1) where funds are borrowed for a specific-purpose, the amount of interest to be capitalized is the actual interest expense incurred on that borrowing for the period less any bank interest earned form depositing the borrowed funds before being used on the asset or any investment income on the temporary investment of those funds;

2) where funds are borrowed for a general-purpose, the amount of interest to be capitalized on such borrowings is determined by applying a weighted average interest rate to the weighted average of the excess amounts of cumulative expenditure on the asset over and above the amounts of specific-purpose borrowings.

During the construction or manufacture of assets that are qualified for capitalization, if abnormal discontinuance, other than procedures necessary for their reaching the expected useful conditions, happens, and the duration of the discontinuance is over three months, the capitalization of the borrowing costs is suspended. Borrowing costs incurred during the discontinuance are recognized as expense and charged to the income statement of the current period, till the construction or manufacture of the assets resumes.

18. Intangible assets

An intangible asset probably shall be recognized only when the economic benefits associated with the asset will flow to the Group and the cost of the asset can be measured reliably. Intangible assets are initially measured at cost. The cost of intangible assets acquired in a business combination is the fair value as at the date of acquisition, if the fair value can be reliably measured.

The useful life of the intangible assets shall be assessed according to the estimated beneficial period expected to generate economic benefits. An intangible asset shall be regarded as having an indefinite useful life when there is no foreseeable limit to the period over which the asset is expected to generate economic benefits for the Group.

Useful life

The useful lives of the intangible assets are as follow:

Land use right	43 to 50 years
Software	2 years
Trademark	10 years

Non-patent technology

5 years

Land use rights that are purchased or acquired through the payment of land use fees are accounted for as intangible assets. With respect to self-developed properties, the corresponding land use right and buildings should be recorded as intangible and fixed assets separately. As to the purchased properties, if the reasonable allocation of outlays cannot be made between land and buildings, all assets purchased will be recorded as fixed assets. The cost of a finite useful life intangible asset is amortized using the straight-line method during the estimated useful life. For an intangible asset with a finite useful life, the Group reviews the estimated useful life and amortization method at least at the end of each year and adjusts if necessary.

The Group should test an intangible asset with an indefinite useful life for impairment by comparing its recoverable amount with its carrying amount annually, whenever there is an indication that the intangible asset may be impaired. An intangible asset with an indefinite useful life shall not be amortized.

The useful life of an intangible asset that is not being amortised shall be reviewed each period to determine whether events and circumstances continue to support an indefinite useful life assessment for that asset. If there are indicators that the intangible asset has finite useful life, the accounting treatment would be in accordance with the intangible asset with finite useful life.

19. Research and development expenditures

The Group classified the internal research and development expenditures as follows: research expenditures and development cost.

The expenditures in research stage are charged to the current income on occurrence.

The expenditures in development stage are capitalized that should meet all the conditions of (a) it is technically feasible to finish intangible assets for use or sale; (b) it is intended to finish and use or sell the intangible assets; (c) the usefulness of methods for intangible assets to generate economic benefits shall be proved, including being able to prove that there is a potential market for the products manufactured by applying the intangible assets or there is a potential market for the intangible assets itself or the intangible assets will be used internally; (d) it is able to finish the development of the intangible assets, and able to use or sell the intangible assets, with the support of sufficient technologies, financial resources and other resources; and (e) the development expenditures of the intangible assets can be reliably measured. Expenses incurred that don't meet the above requirements unanimously should be expensed in the income statement of the reporting period.

The Group discriminates between research and development stage with the condition that the project research has been determined, in which the relevant research complete all the fractionalization of products measurements and final product scheme under final approval of management. The expenditures incurred before project-determination stage is charged to the current income, otherwise it is recorded as development cost.

20. Impairment of assets

The Group determines the impairment of assets, other than the impairment of inventory, deferred income taxes, and financial assets, using the following methods:

The Group assesses at the balance sheet date whether there is any indication that an asset may be impaired. If any indication exists that an asset may be impaired, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the asset and performs impairment tests. Goodwill arising from a business combination and an intangible asset with an indefinite useful life are tested for impairment at least at the end of every year, irrespective of whether there is any indication that the asset may be impaired. An intangible asset which is not ready for its intended use is tested for impairment at least at the end of every year.

The recoverable amount of an asset is the higher of its fair value less costs to sell and the present value of the future cash flow expected to be derived from the asset. The Group estimates the recoverable amount on an individual basis. If it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of the individual asset, the Group determines the recoverable amount of the asset group to which the asset belongs. Identification of an asset group is based on whether major cash flows generated by the asset group are independent of the cash flows from other assets or asset groups.

When the recoverable amount of an asset or asset group is less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount is reduced to the recoverable amount. The impairment of asset is provided for and the impairment loss is recognized in the income statement for the current period.

For the purpose of impairment testing, the carrying amount of goodwill acquired in a business combination is allocated, on a reasonable basis, to related asset groups; if it is impossible to allocate to the related asset groups, it is allocated to each of the related sets of asset groups. Each of the related asset groups or related sets of asset groups is a group or set of asset group that is able to benefit from the synergies of the business combination and shall not be larger than a reportable segment determined by the Group.

When an impairment test is conducted on an asset group or a set of asset groups that contains goodwill, if there is any indication of impairment, the Group firstly tests the asset group or the set of asset groups excluding the amount of goodwill allocated for impairment, i.e., it determines and compares the recoverable amount with the related carrying amount and then recognize impairment loss if any. Thereafter, the Group tests the asset group or set of asset groups including goodwill for impairment, the carrying amount of goodwill allocated) of the related asset group or set of asset groups is compared to its recoverable amount. If the carrying amount of the asset group or set of asset groups is higher than its recoverable amount, the amount of the impairment loss is firstly eliminated by and amortized to the book value of the goodwill included in the asset group or set of asset groups, and then eliminated by the book value of other assets according to the proportion of the book values of assets other than the goodwill in the asset group or set of asset groups.

Once the above impairment loss is recognized, it cannot be reversed in subsequent periods.

21. Long-term deferred expenses

The long-term deferred expenses represent the payment for the improvement on buildings and other expenses, which have been paid and should be deferred in the following years. Long-term deferred expenses are amortized on the straight-line basis over the expected beneficial period and are presented at actual expenditure net of accumulated amortization.

22. Employee benefits

Employee benefits refer to all kinds of remunerations or compensation made by enterprises to their employees in exchange for

services provided by the employees or termination of labor relation. Employee compensation includes short-term compensation and post-employment benefits. The benefits offered by enterprises to the spouse, children, the dependents of the employee, the family member of deceased employee and other beneficiaries are also employee compensation.

Short-term employee salaries

During the accounting period of employee rendering service, the actural employees salaries and are charged to the statement of profit or loss as they become payable in balance sheet.

Post-employment benefits (Defined contribution plans)

The employees of the Group participate in pension insurance, which is managed by local government and the relevant expenditure, is recognized, when incurred, in the costs of relevant assets or the profit and loss for the current period.

Post-employment benefits (Defined benefit plan)

The Group operates a defined benefit pension plan which requires contributions to be made to a separately administered fund. The benefits are unfunded. The cost of providing benefits under the defined benefit plan is determined using the projected unit credit actuarial valuation method.

Remeasurements arising from defined benefit pension plans are recognised immediately in the consolidated statement of financial position with a corresponding debit or credit to retained profits through other comprehensive income in the period in which they occur. Remeasurements are not reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods.

Past service costs are recognised in profit or loss at the earlier of: the date of the plan amendment or curtailment; and the date that the Group recognises restructuring-related costs.

Net interest is calculated by applying the discount rate to the net defined benefit liability or asset. The Group recognises the following changes in the net defined benefit obligation under administrative expenses in the consolidated statement of profit or loss by function: •service costs comprising current service costs, past-service costs, gains and losses on curtailments and non-routine settlements;net interest expense or income.

Termination benefits

Termination benefits are recognised at the earlier of when the Group can no longer withdraw the offer of those benefits and when the Group recognises restructuring costs involving the payment of termination benefits.

23. Provisions

An obligation related to a contingency shall be recognised by the Group as a provision when all of the following conditions are satisfied, except for contingent considerations and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination not involving entities

under common control:

- 1) the obligation is a present obligation of the Group;
- 2) it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits from the Group will be required to settle the obligation;
- 3) a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Contingent liabilities are initially measured according to the current best estimate for the expenditure necessary for the performance of relevant present obligations, with comprehensive consideration given to factors such as the risks, uncertainty and time value of money relating to contingencies. The book value of the contingent liabilities should be reviewed at each balance sheet date. If there is objective evidence showing that the book value cannot reflect the present best estimate, the book value should be adjusted according to the best estimate.

The contingent liabilities of the acquiree acquired in the business combination involving entities not under common control are measured at fair value upon initial recognition. After initial recognition, the balance of the amount recognized according to the estimated liabilities and the amount initially recognized after deducting the accumulated amortization determined by the revenue recognition principle is subsequently measured at the higher of the two.

24. Share-based payments

The share-based payments shall consist of equity-settled share-based payments and cash-settled share-based payments. The term "equity-settled share-based payment" refers to a transaction in which an enterprise grants shares or other equity instruments as a consideration in return for services.

The equity-settled share-based payment in return for employee services shall be measured at the fair value of the equity instruments granted to the employees. As to an equity-settled share-based payment in return for services of employees, if the right may be exercised immediately after the grant, the fair value of the equity instruments shall, on the date of the grant, be included in the relevant cost or expense and the capital reserves shall be increased accordingly. As to a equity-settled share-based payment in return for employee services, if the right cannot be exercised until the vesting period comes to an end or until the prescribed performance conditions are met, then on each balance sheet date within the vesting period, the services obtained in the current period shall, based on the best estimate of the number of vested equity instruments, be included in the relevant costs or expenses and the capital reserves at the fair value of the equities instruments on the date of the grant. The fair value is determined using Black-Scholes model (Note 13).

Within the vesting period or before the prescribed performance conditons are met, the relevant costs or expenses and capital reserves shall be determined and increased based on the best estimate of the number of vested equity instruments on each balance sheet date.

For awards that do not ultimately vest because non-market performance and/or service conditions have not been met, no expense is recognised. Where awards include a market or non-vesting condition, the transactions are treated as vesting irrespective of whether the market or non-vesting condition is satisfied, provided that all other performance and/or service conditions are satisfied.

Where the terms of an equity-settled award are modified, as a minimum an expense is recognised as if the terms had not been modified, if the original terms of the award are met. In addition, an expense is recognised for any modification that increases the total fair value of the share-based payments, or is otherwise beneficial to the employee as measured at the date of modification.

Where an equity-settled award is cancelled, it is treated as if it had vested on the date of cancellation, and any expense not yet recognised for the award is recognised immediately. This includes any award where non-vesting conditions within the control of either the Group or the employee are not met. However, if a new award is substituted for the cancelled award, and is designated as a replacement award on the date that it is granted, the cancelled and new awards are treated as if they were a modification of the original award, as described in the previous paragraph.

25. Revenue generated from contracts with customers

The Group has fulfilled its performance obligations in the contract, that is, revenue is recognized when the customer obtains control of the relevant goods or services. Obtaining control of related goods or services means being able to lead the use of the goods or the provision of the services and obtain almost all of the economic benefits from it.

Sales contract

Commodity sales contracts between the Group and customers are usually based on contracts, and performance obligations should include transfer of goods, transportation services, and free maintenance. The Group generally considers the following factors and recognizes revenue at the xx time point: the current right to receive payment for the product, the transfer of major risks and rewards in the ownership of the product, the transfer of the legal ownership of the product, the transfer of the physical asset of the product Transfer, the customer accepts the product.

Provide service contract

The performance obligations of the service provision contract between the Group and its customers are due to the fact that the customers obtain and consume the economic benefits brought by the Group's performance at the same time as the Group's performance, and the Group has the right to accumulate Part of the revenue from the completed performance so far, the Group regards it as a performance obligation performed within a certain period of time, and recognizes the revenue according to the performance progress, unless the performance progress cannot be reasonably determined. The Group determines the performance progress of the services provided in accordance with the output method. When the performance progress cannot be reasonably determined, if the cost incurred by the Group is expected to be compensated, the revenue shall be recognized according to the amount of the cost incurred until the performance progress can be reasonably determined.

Variable consideration

Some of the contracts between the Group and customers have sales rebates and other arrangements that lead to changes in the agreed amount of consideration, forming variable consideration. The Group determines the best estimate of the variable consideration based on the expected value or the most likely amount, but the transaction price including the variable consideration does not exceed the amount that the accumulated recognized revenue will most likely not be materially reversed when the relevant uncertainty is eliminated Amount.

Warranty obligations

In accordance with contractual agreements and legal provisions, the Group provides quality assurance for the products sold. For guarantee quality assurance to ensure that the products sold meet the established standards, the Group conducts accounting treatment in accordance with Notes XII, 29. For the service quality assurance that provides a separate service in addition to the established

standards to ensure that the goods sold meet the established standards, the Group regards it as a single performance obligation, based on the stand-alone selling price of the goods and services provided. In a relative proportion, part of the transaction price is allocated to service quality assurance, and revenue is recognized when the customer obtains control of the service. When assessing whether the quality assurance provides a separate service in addition to ensuring that the products sold meet the established standards, the Group considers whether the quality assurance is a legal requirement, the quality assurance period, and the nature of the group's commitment to perform tasks.

Reward Points Program

The Group grants customers reward points when selling goods or providing services, and customers can exchange reward points for free or discounted goods or services. The reward points program provides customers with a major right. The Group regards it as a single performance obligation, and allocates part of the transaction price to reward points in proportion to the stand-alone selling price of the goods or services provided and the reward points. Revenue is recognized when the points are exchanged for control of goods or services or when the points expire.

Principal/agent

For the Group to lead a third party to provide services to customers on behalf of the Group, the Group has the right to independently determine the price of the goods or services traded, that is, the Group can control the relevant goods before transferring the goods to the customers, so the Group is the main responsible person, And recognize revenue based on the total consideration received or receivable. Otherwise, the Group acts as an agent and recognizes revenue based on the amount of commission or handling fee expected to be entitled to receive. This amount shall be the net amount of the total consideration receivable minus the price payable to other related parties, or based on The established commission amount or ratio is determined.

26. Government grants

A government grant is recognized only when there is reasonable assurance that the entity will comply with any conditions attached to the grant and the grant will be received. Monetary grants are accounted for at received or receivable amount. Non-monetary grants are accounted for at fair value. If there is no reliable fair value available, the grants are accounted for a nominal amount.

A government grant which is specified by the government documents to be used to purchase and construct the long-term assets shall be recognized as the government grant related to assets. A government grant which is not specified by the government documents shall be judged based on the basic conditions to obtain the government grant. The one whose basic condition was to purchase and construct the long-term assets shall be recognized as the government grant related to assets.

The Group uses the gross method to account for government grants.

Government grants related to income to be used as compensation for future expenses or losses shall be recognized as deferred income and shall be charged to the current profit or loss or be used to write down the relevant loss, during the recognition of the relevant cost expenses or losses; or used as compensation for relevant expenses or losses already incurred by enterprises shall be directly charged to the profit and loss account in the current period or used to write down the relevant cost.

The government grants related to assets shall be used to write down the book value of the relevant assets or be recognized as deferred income. The government grants related to assets, recognized as deferred income, shall be charged to the profit and loss reasonably and systematically in stages over the useful lives of the relevant assets. The government grants measured at nominal amount shall be

directly charged to the current profit and loss. The remaining book value of the government grants related to assets should be charged to the profit and loss account in the current period when the relative assets sold, transferred, disposed or damaged.

27. Income taxes

Income tax comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognized as an income or an expense and include in the income statement for the current period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a business combination or if it relates to a transaction or event which is recognized directly in equity.

Current income tax liabilities or assets for the current and prior periods, are measured at the amount expected to be paid (or recovered) according to the requirements of tax laws.

For temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts, and temporary differences between the carrying amounts and the tax bases of items, the tax bases of which can be determined for tax purposes, but which have not been recognized as assets and liabilities, deferred taxes are provided using the liability method.

A deferred tax liability is recognized for all taxable temporary differences, except:

(1) to the extent that the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which contains both of the following characteristics: the transaction is not a business combination and at the time of the transaction, it affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss.

(2) in respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in jointly-controlled enterprises, where the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

A deferred tax asset is recognized for deductible temporary differences, carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilized except:

- (1) where the deferred tax asset relating to the deductible temporary differences arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- (2) in respect of deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are only recognized to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

At the balance sheet date, deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, according to the requirements of tax laws. The measurement of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Group expects at the balance sheet date, to recover the assets or settle the liabilities.

At the balance sheet date, the Group reviews the book value of deferred tax assets. If it is probable that sufficient taxable income cannot be generated to use the tax benefits of deferred tax assets, the book value of deferred tax assets should be reduced. When it is probable that sufficient taxable income can be generated, the amount of such reduction should be reversed. When it is probable that sufficient taxable income can be generated, the amount of such reduction should be reversed.

When the following conditions are met at the same time, the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are listed at the net amount after offset: the legal right to settle the current income tax assets and current income tax liabilities at the net amount; the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are related to the income tax levied by the same tax collection and management department on the same taxable subject or different taxpaying subjects However, in the future, during each period when the significant deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are reversed, the tax payer involved intends to settle the current income tax assets and current income tax liabilities with net amount or obtain assets and pay off debts at the same time.

28. Leases

A finance lease is a lease that transfers in substance all the risks and rewards incident to ownership of an asset. An operating lease is a lease other than a finance lease.

The Group recording the operating lease as a lessee

Lease payments under an operating lease are recognized by a lessee on a straight-line basis over the lease term, and either included in the cost of another related asset or charged to the income statement for the current period. The contingent rents shall be recorded in the profits and losses of the period in which they actually arise.

The Group recording the operating lease as a lessor

Rental income from operating leases is recognized by the lesser in the income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The contingent rents shall be recorded in the profits and losses of the period in which they actually arise.

29. Profit distribution

The cash dividend of the Group is recognized as liabilities after the approval of general meeting of stockholders.

30. Safety fund

The safety fund extracted by the Group shall be recognized as the cost of the related products or income statement, while be recognized as special reserve. When using safety fund, it shall be distinguished whether it will form fixed assets or not. The expenditure shall write down the special reserve; the capital expenditure shall be recognized as fixed assets when meet the expected conditions for use, and write down the special reserve while recognizing accumulated depreciation with the same amount.

31. Fair value measurement

The Group measures its equity investments at fair value at the end of each reporting period. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either in the principal market for the asset or liability, or in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability. The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Group. The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Group uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole: Level 1 - based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities; Level 2 - based on valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is observable, either directly or indirectly; Level 3 - based on valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

32. Significant accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts and disclosures of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the balance sheet date. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of the assets or liabilities affected in the future.

Judgments

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made the following judgments which have significant effect on the financial statements:

Operating leases - as lessor

The Group has entered into commercial property leases on its investment property portfolio. The Group has determined, based on an evaluation of the terms and conditions of the arrangements, that it retains all the significant risks and rewards of ownership of these properties which are leased out on operating leases.

Business model

The classification of financial assets at initial recognition depends on the business model of the Group's management of financial

assets. When judging the business model, the Group considers the methods including enterprise evaluation and reporting of financial asset performance to key management personnel, risks affecting financial asset performance and its anagement method and the way in which related business managers get paid. When evaluating whether to take contract cash flow as the goal, the Group needs to analyze and judge the reasons, time, frequency and value of the sale of financial assets before the due date.

Contract cash flow characteristics

The classification of financial assets at initial recognitions depends on the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. Ite is necessary to determine whether the contractual cash flow is only for the payment of principal and interest based on outstanding principal, including correction of the time value of money during the evaluation, it is necessary to determine whether there is a significant difference compared to the benchmark cash flow. For financial assets that include prepayment characteristics, it is necessary to determine whether the fair value of the prepayment characteristics is very small, etc.

Uncertainty of accounting estimates

The crucial assumptions of significant accounting estimates in future and other crucial sources of estimated uncertainty, which may result in the significant adjustments to the book value of the subsequent accounting period, are as the following:

Impairment of financial instruments

The Group uses the expected credit loss model to assess the impairment of financial instruments. The application of the expected credit loss model requires significant judgments and estimates. All reasonable and valid information must be considered, including forward-looking information. In making these judgments and estimates, the Group infers the expected changes in the credit risk of the debtor based on historical repayment data combined with economic policies, macroeconomic indicators, industry risks and other factors. Different estimates may affect the provision for impairment losses. The provision for impairment losses may not be equal to the actual amount of future impairment losses.

Impairment of non-current assets other than financial assets (goodwill excluded)

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that non-current assets other than financial assets may be impaired. If there is any sign of possible assets impairment, the assets concerned should be subject to impairment test. When the carrying amount of an asset or the relevant assets group exceeds its recoverable amount which is the higher one of the net amount of the fair value of the asset minus the disposal expenses and the present value of the expected future cash flow of the asset, the asset is considered impaired. The fair value minus the disposal expenses is determined by reference to the recent market transactions price or observed market price less any directly attributable expenditure for disposing. When making an estimate of the present value of the future cash flow of an asset, the Group should estimate the future cash flows of the asset or the relevant assets group, with the appropriate discount rate selected to reflect the present value of the future cash flows.

Fair value of unlisted equity investments

For unlisted equity instrument investments, several valuation models are used to estimate the fair value. This requires the Group to make estimates of unobservable market parameters such as price-to-book ration, discount rate, sustainable growth rate, asset price index, etc., and is therefore uncertain.

Development expenditures

When determining the capitalization amount, management should make assumptions such as the expected cash flows of the assets related, the applicable discount rate and expected benefit period.

Deferred tax assets

The Group should recognize the deferred income tax assets arising from all the existing unutilized tax deficits and deductible temporary differences to the extent of the amount of the taxable income which it is most likely to obtain and which can be deducted from the deductible temporary differences. Enormous accounting judgments, as well as the tax planning are compulsory for management to estimate the time and amount of prospective taxable profits and thus determine the appropriate amount of the deferred tax assets concerned.

Warranty

The Group provides warranties on automobile and undertakes to repair or replace items that fail to perform satisfactorily based on certain pre-determined conditions. Factors that influence estimation of related warranty claim include: 1) renewal of laws and regulations; 2) quality promotion of Group products; 3) change of parts and labour cost. In general, the Group records warranty based on selling volume and estimated compensatory unit warranty cost, deduction multi-agreed compensation from suppliers. As at balance sheet day, the Group launches retrospective analysis on warranty carrying amount in consideration of accrual warranty payment during relative warranty period, and recent trends of product renovation and replacement, and further adjustment if necessary. Any increase or decrease in the provision would affect profit or loss in future years.

Depreciation and amortization

The Group's management determines the estimated useful lives and residual value of fixed assets and intangible assets. This estimate is based on the historical experience of actual useful lives of fixed assets and intangible assets of similar nature and functions. Management will increase the depreciation and amortization charges where useful lives are less than previously estimated.

33. Changes in accounting policies and estimates

In 2017, the Ministry of Finance issued the revised "Accounting Standards for Business Enterprises No. 14-Revenue" (referred to as the "New Revenue Standards"). Since January 1, 2020, the Group will conduct accounting treatment in accordance with the newly revised standards. According to the convergence regulations, the comparable period information will not be adjusted. The difference between the implementation of the new standards and the current standards on the first day will be retrospectively adjusted for retained earnings at the beginning of the reporting period . According to the time set by the Ministry of Finance, the company will implement the new revenue standards from January 1, 2020. According to the convergence regulations, no adjustment will be made to the comparable period information.

The new revenue standard establishes a new revenue recognition model for regulating revenue generated from contracts with customers. According to the new revenue standards, the method of revenue recognition should reflect the entity's transfer of goods or services to customers, and the amount of revenue should reflect the amount of consideration that the entity expects to be entitled to because of the transfer of these goods or services to customers. At the same time, the new revenue standard also regulates the judgments and estimates required for each link of revenue recognition. The Group only adjusts the cumulative impact of contracts that have not been completed on January 1, 2020. For contract changes or changes that occurred before January 1, 2020, the Group adopts a simplified approach to all contracts that are subject to contract changes. The final arrangement is to identify the fulfilled and unfulfilled performance obligations, determine the transaction price, and allocate the transaction price between the fulfilled and unfulfilled performance obligations.

The impact of the implementation of the new revenue standard on the 2020 financial statements is as follows:

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Account	December 31, 2019	January 01, 2020	Adjustment
Current assets:			
Cash	10,066,171,353.48	10,066,171,353.48	
Transactional financial assets	2,419,476,200.00	2,419,476,200.00	
Notes receivable	26,805,635,587.19	26,805,635,587.19	
Accounts receivable	838,314,076.82	838,314,076.82	
Prepayments	623,801,896.07	623,801,896.07	
Other receivables	3,731,755,992.46	269,534,090.37	-3,462,221,902.09
Inventories	3,375,441,488.37	3,375,441,488.37	
Contract assets		3,462,221,902.09	3,462,221,902.09
Other current assets	1,746,120,128.04	1,746,120,128.04	
Total current assets	49,606,716,722.43	49,606,716,722.43	
Non-current assets:			
Long-term receivables	11,008,336,989.09	11,008,336,989.09	

Consolidated balance sheet

Other equity investment	734,506,100.00	734,506,100.00	
Investment properties	7,102,849.72	7,102,849.72	
Fixed assets	26,939,490,554.19	26,939,490,554.19	
Construction in progress	1,729,803,028.43	1,729,803,028.43	
Intangible assets	5,209,619,313.49	5,209,619,313.49	
Devlopment expenditure	814,745,464.20	814,745,464.20	
Goodwill	9,804,394.00	9,804,394.00	
Long-term deferred expenses	14,327,639.90	14,327,639.90	
Deferred tax assets	1,542,600,534.93	1,542,600,534.93	
Total non-current assets	48,010,336,867.95	48,010,336,867.95	
Total assets	97,617,053,590.38	97,617,053,590.38	
Current liabilities:			
Short-term loans	229,580,000.00	229,580,000.00	
Notes payable	13,430,543,294.23	13,430,543,294.23	
Accounts payable	18,905,725,271.50	18,905,725,271.50	
Advances from customers	2,315,641,685.78		-2,315,641,685.78
Contract liabilities		2,315,641,685.78	2,315,641,685.78
Payroll payable	1,046,335,781.91	1,046,335,781.91	
Taxes payable	889,092,442.80	889,092,442.80	
Other payables	4,809,918,141.45	4,809,918,141.45	
Other current liabilities	4,253,942,761.77	4,253,942,761.77	
Total current liabilities	45,880,779,379.44	45,880,779,379.44	
Non-current liabilities:			
Long-term loans	55,300,000.00	55,300,000.00	
Long-term payable	857,356,423.71	857,356,423.71	
Long term payroll payable	45,932,000.00	45,932,000.00	
Estimated liabilities	3,352,580,839.28	3,352,580,839.28	
Deferred earnings	3,194,291,079.21	3,194,291,079.21	
Deferred tax liabilities	296,742,890.29	296,742,890.29	
Total non-current liabilities	7,802,203,232.49	7,802,203,232.49	
Total liabilities	53,682,982,611.93	53,682,982,611.93	
Owners' equity:			
Share capital	4,802,648,511.00	4,802,648,511.00	
Capital reserves	5,366,097,594.66	5,366,097,594.66	

Other Comprehensive Income	139,994,580.19	139,994,580.19	
Special reserves	47,076,242.71	47,076,242.71	
Surplus reserves	2,401,324,255.50	2,401,324,255.50	
Retained earnings	31,271,171,559.60	31,271,171,559.60	
Equity attributable to owners	44,028,312,743.66	44,028,312,743.66	
Minority interests	-94,241,765.21	-94,241,765.21	
Total equity	43,934,070,978.45	43,934,070,978.45	
Total liabilities and owener's equity	97,617,053,590.38	97,617,053,590.38	

Balance sheet

单位:元

Account	December 31, 2019	January 01, 2020	Adjustment
Current assets:			
Cash	6,563,020,335.56	6,563,020,335.56	
Transactional financial assets	184,245,000.00	184,245,000.00	
Notes receivable	25,837,326,483.09	25,837,326,483.09	
Accounts receivable	5,094,270,365.72	5,094,270,365.72	
Prepayments	403,105,316.24	403,105,316.24	
Other receivables	2,597,314,344.40	941,161,145.80	-1,656,153,198.60
Inventories	1,735,570,691.28	1,735,570,691.28	
Contract assets		1,656,153,198.60	1,656,153,198.60
Other current assets	798,430,035.62	798,430,035.62	
Total current assets	43,213,282,571.91	43,213,282,571.91	
Non-current assets:			
Long-term equity investments	16,052,319,271.82	16,052,319,271.82	
Other equity investment	724,309,400.00	724,309,400.00	
Fixed assets	20,301,231,002.41	20,301,231,002.41	
Construction in progress	1,545,211,000.22	1,545,211,000.22	
Intangible assets	4,030,438,649.57	4,030,438,649.57	
Development expenditure	431,774,377.27	431,774,377.27	
Long-term deferred expenses	9,719,259.84	9,719,259.84	
Deferred tax assets	1,318,884,054.48	1,318,884,054.48	
Total non-current assets	44,413,887,015.61	44,413,887,015.61	
Total assets	87,627,169,587.52	87,627,169,587.52	

Current liabilities:			
Short-term loans	29,580,000.00	29,580,000.00	
Notes payable	11,983,445,725.06	11,983,445,725.06	
Accounts payable	15,601,432,751.74	15,601,432,751.74	
Advances from customers	1,870,992,349.08		-1,870,992,349.08
Contract liabilities		1,870,992,349.08	1,870,992,349.08
Payroll payable	641,340,149.30	641,340,149.30	
Taxes payable	453,619,905.66	453,619,905.66	
Other payables	4,301,257,819.04	4,301,257,819.04	
Other current liabilities	3,400,065,879.02	3,400,065,879.02	
Total current liabilities	38,281,734,578.90	38,281,734,578.90	
Non-current liabilities:			
Long-term loans	55,300,000.00	55,300,000.00	
Long-term payable	285,768,478.89	285,768,478.89	
Long term payroll payable	22,747,000.00	22,747,000.00	
Estimated liabilities	2,413,434,397.36	2,413,434,397.36	
Deferred earnings	2,135,615,106.85	2,135,615,106.85	
Deferred tax liabilities	81,775,341.60	81,775,341.60	
Total non-current liabilities	4,994,640,324.70	4,994,640,324.70	
Total liabilities	43,276,374,903.60	43,276,374,903.60	
Owners' equity:			
Share capital	4,802,648,511.00	4,802,648,511.00	
Capital reserves	5,014,772,792.87	5,014,772,792.87	
Other comprehensive income	259,380,413.58	259,380,413.58	
Special reserves	19,917,658.63	19,917,658.63	
Surplus reserves	2,401,324,255.50	2,401,324,255.50	
Retained earnings	31,852,751,052.34	31,852,751,052.34	
Total owners' equity	44,350,794,683.92	44,350,794,683.92	
Total liabilities and owners' equity	87,627,169,587.52	87,627,169,587.52	

VI. Taxes

1. Main taxes and tax rates

Value added tax ("VAT")	-	VAT payable is the difference between VAT output and less
	deductible VAT input for the current year.	

		VAT output of sales of products has been calculated by applying a rate of 13% to the taxable value since 1 April 2019 (16% before 1 April 2019).
		And VAT output of income from providing labor services has been calculated by applying a rate of 6% to the taxable value during this year.
Consumption tax	-	Consumption tax is calculated at 1%, 3% or 5% of taxable income.
City maintenance and construction tax	-	7% of the turnover tax paid is calculated and paid.
Educational surcharge	-	3% of the actual turnover tax paid is calculated and paid.
Local educational surcharge	-	2% of the turnover tax actually paid is calculated and paid.
Corporate income tax	-	Corporate income tax is paid at 15% or 25% of taxable income.

2. Tax benefits

According to the relevant provisions of the national high-tech identification and relevant tax preferential policies, the following companies of the group are identified as high-tech enterprises and are subjected to the preferential corporate income tax rate of 15% within the prescribed period: the company (2018-2020), and the Company's subsidiaries including Hefei Changan Automobile Company Limited (2017-2019), Hebei Changan Automobile Company Limited (2017-2019), Baoding Changan Bus Manufacturing Company Limited (2017-2019), Chongqing Changan Connected Car Technology Co., Ltd. (2019-2021) and Beijing Changan Automotive Engineering Technology Company Limited (2018-2020).

In accordance to Circular for Further Implementation of Tax Incentives In the Development of Western Regions (Cai Shui [2011] No. 58) collectively issued by the ministry of Finance, the Customs General Administration and the National Taxation Bureau of PRC, from 1 January 2011 to 31 December 2020, enterprises located in the Western Region and engaged in encouraged business would be entitled to a preferential CIT rate of 15%. The Company's subsidiaries, including Chongqing Changan Special Automobile Co., Ltd, Chongqing Changan Automobile Supporting Service Co., Ltd. and Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd. are qualified to the requirement and are subjected to the preferential tax rate of 15%.

VII. Notes to the consolidated financial statements

1. Cash

Item	Ending	Beginning	
Cash	14,977.41	18,280.08	
Cash at bank	16,821,104,203.83	9,360,456,394.81	
Other cash	505,302,056.19	705,696,678.59	
Total	17,326,421,237.43	10,066,171,353.48	

As at 30 June 2020, the book value of restricted cash and cash equivalents is RMB 505,302,056.19, which was mainly restricted for the issuance of acceptance bill.

As at 30 June 2020, the cash at bank oversea is equivalent to RMB 219,602,378.35.

2. Transactional financial assets

Item	Ending	Beginning	
Financial assets measured at fair value and whose changes are included in the current profit and loss-equity instrument investment	4,173,150,897.00	2,419,476,200.00	
Total	4,173,150,897.00	2,419,476,200.00	

3. Notes receivable

(1) Classification of notes receivable

Туре	Ending	Beginning	
Commercial acceptance bill	2,109,965,475.65	7,475,629,607.72	
Bank acceptance bill	19,519,311,671.28	19,330,005,979.47	
Total	21,629,277,146.93	26,805,635,587.19	

(2) The notes receivable pledged as follows:

Туре	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	
Commercial acceptance bill	361,829,675.00	365,040,070.00	
Bank acceptance bill	5,791,544,234.00	2,760,059,280.00	
Total	6,153,373,909.00	3,125,099,350.00	

The bank acceptance bill of the above amount has been pledged for the notereceivable on 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019.

(3) Endorsed or discounted but unexpired notes receivable as at the end of reporting period are as follows:

In RMB Yuan

In RMB Yuan

Туре	Ending		Beginning		
Type	Derecognition	Un-derecognition	Derecognition	Un-derecognition	
Commercial acceptance bill			662,937,930.00		
Bank acceptance bill	993,166,843.10		1,937,078,894.54		
Total	993,166,843.10	-	2,600,016,824.54	-	

4. Accounts receivable

(1)Aging analysis of the accounts receivable is as follows:

Aging	Ending	Beginning
Within 1 year	2,129,247,041.33	678,737,828.90
1 to 2 years	124,986,062.13	141,612,978.25
2 to 3 years	49,822,288.08	33,700,863.10
Over 3 years	98,670,214.99	68,414,880.58
Total	2,402,725,606.53	922,466,550.83
Less: Provision	- 102,743,181.12	-84,152,474.01
Total	2,299,982,425.41	838,314,076.82

(2)The movements in provision for impairment of accounts receivable are as follows:

	Designing holonos	Addition				Ending holonoo
	Beginning balance	Provision	Other	Reversal	Write-off	Ending balance
2020	84,152,474.01	19,762,832.77		1,172,125.66		102,743,181.12
2019	90,614,319.90	13,362,617.00		6,450,000.00	13,374,462.89	84,152,474.01

(3)Analysis of accounts receivable by category is as follows:

Item	Ending					
nem	Balar	ice	Provision			
	Amount (%)		Amount	(%)		
Individually analyzed for provision	1,644,201,932.79	68.43	64,203,085.58	3.90		
Accounts receivable analyzed as groups for provision	758,523,673.74	31.57	38,540,095.54	5.08		
Total	2,402,725,606.53	100.00	102,743,181.12	4.28		

Item	Beginning				
nem	Balar	ice	Provision		
	Amount	(%)	Amount	(%)	
Individually analyzed for provision	216,876,810.50	23.51	49,267,460.68	22.72	
Accounts receivable analyzed as groups for provision	705,589,740.33	76.49	34,885,013.33	4.94	
Total	922,466,550.83	100.00	84,152,474.01	9.12	

(4) The Group's accounts receivable was analyzed for provision by expected credit loss model

	Ending				Beginning	
	Estimated face value for default	Expected credit loss rate (%)	Expected credit loss for the entire duration	Face balance	Provision ratio (%)	Provision for bad debt
Within 1 year	659,634,029.05	1.11	7,354,250.99	601,963,326.69	0.80	4,799,025.50
1 to 2 years	54,905,522.87	7.04	3,866,061.16	56,368,999.03	7.54	4,250,219.24
2 to 3 years	11,522,151.00	33.80	3,894,643.60	20,043,284.25	31.23	6,258,614.71
3 to 4 years	14,417,151.43	43.31	6,243,620.13	10,355,210.70	42.66	4,417,566.60
4 to 5 years	1,531,440.86	46.89	718,141.13	2,411,538.03	45.52	1,097,691.19
Over 5 years	16,513,378.53	99.70	16,463,378.53	14,447,381.63	97.33	14,061,896.09
Total	758,523,673.74	5.08	38,540,095.54	705,589,740.33	4.94	34,885,013.33

(5)As at June 30, 2020, accounts receivable from Top 5 clients amounted to RMB1,526,610,729.58, accounted for 63.54% of the total accounts receivable (December 31, 2019: RMB191,520,443.31, accounted for 20.76% of the total amount).

(6) As of June 30, 2020, the Group has no accounts receivable that are derecognized as the transfer of financial assets (2018: Nil).

5. Prepayments

(1) An aged analysis of the prepayments is as follows:

In RMB Yuan

Aging	Ending		Beginning	
Aging	Amount	%	Amount	%
Within 1 year	516,320,018.74	81.17	427,508,750.42	68.53
1 to 2 years	110,947,847.63	17.44	190,277,683.92	30.50
2 to 3 years	7,818,383.63	1.23	4,480,529.56	0.72
Over 3 years	1,001,975.27	0.16	1,534,932.17	0.25
Total	636,088,225.27	100.00	623,801,896.07	100.00

(2)As at 30 June 2020, the total amount of the top five prepayments was RMB 371,147,084.34, accounting for 58.35% of the total amount of prepayments (2019: RMB 465,836,148.17, accounting for 74.68%).

6. Other receivables

(1)Aging analysis of other receivables is as follows:

	Ending	Beginning
Within 1 year	960,768,073.61	130,092,224.20

1 to 2 years	51,044,853.03	133,414,975.39
2 to 3 years	24,464,905.99	1,265,977.01
Over 3 years	18,827,421.03	17,715,984.88
Total	1,055,105,253.66	282,489,161.48
Provision	-13,078,147.01	- 12,955,071.11
Total	1,042,027,106.65	269,534,090.37

(2)Other receivables are classified by nature as follows:

Nature	Ending	Beginning
New energy subsidy	96,341,496.10	5,401,842.90
Reserve	32,179,103.25	41,810,604.18
Equity transfer receivable	798,700,000.00	
Other	114,806,507.30	222,321,643.29
Total	1,042,027,106.65	269,534,090.37

(3)In 2020, the changes in the provision for bad debts for other receivables based on the 12-month expected credit losses and the expected credit losses for the entire duration are as follows:

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	12-month ECLs	Lifetime ECLs	Credit-impaired financial assets (Lifetime ECLs)	
Balance at the end of the previous year	291,182.01	111,686,526.12	13,616,375.98	125,594,084.11
Changes in accounting policies	0.00	-111,066,213.00	-1,572,800.00	-112,639,013.00
Opening balance	291,182.01	620,313.12	12,043,575.98	12,955,071.11
Changes due to the opening balance				
- Transfer to Stage 2	-274,825.18	274,825.18		
- Transfer to Stage 3		-826,113.91	826,113.91	
- Turn back Stage 2				
- Turn back Stage 1				
Provision	81,146.21	57,668.33		138,814.54
Reversal	-15,738.64			-15,738.64

Ending balance	81,764.40	126,692.72	12,869,689.89	13,078,147.01

Movement of other account receivable balance as follow:

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	12-month ECLs	Lifetime ECLs	Credit-impaired financial assets (Lifetime ECLs)	
Balance at the end of the previous year	2,205,778,389.26	1,637,955,311.33	13,616,375.98	3,857,350,076.57
Changes in accounting policies	-1,940,287,730.49	-1,633,000,384.60	-1,572,800.00	-3,574,860,915.09
Opening balance	265,490,658.77	4,954,926.73	12,043,575.98	282,489,161.48
Changes due to the opening balance				
- Transfer to Stage 2	-2,700,041.57	2,700,041.57		
- Transfer to Stage 3		-826,113.91	826,113.91	
- Turn back Stage 2				
- Turn back Stage 1				
Addition	876,669,396.33	222,877.06		876,892,273.39
Derecognition	-102,971,320.63	-4,918.00		-102,976,238.63
Write-off	-1,299,942.58			-1,299,942.58
Ending balance	1,035,188,750.32	7,046,813.45	12,869,689.89	1,055,105,253.66

(4)In 2019, the changes in the provision for bad debts for other receivables based on the 12-month expected credit losses and the expected credit losses for the entire duration are as follows:

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	12-month ECLs	Lifetime ECLs	Credit-impaired financial assets (Lifetime ECLs)	
Opening balance	688,784.69	473,328.51	6,686,050.38	7,848,163.58
Changes due to the opening balance				
- Transfer to Stage 2	-	-	-	-
- Transfer to Stage 3	-150,000.00	-348,425.91	498,425.91	-
- Turn back Stage 2	-	-	-	-
- Turn back Stage 1	-	-	-	-
Provision	135,958.46	111,637,659.12	7,431,094.18	119,204,711.76
Reversal	-383,561.14	-76,035.60	-	-459,596.74
Transfer	-	-	-	-
Write-off	-	-	-999,194.49	-999,194.49

Closing balance	291,182.01	111,686,526.12	13,616,375.98	125,594,084.11

Movement of other account receivable balance as follow:

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	12-month ECLs	Lifetime ECLs	Credit-impaired financial assets (Lifetime ECLs)	
Opening balance	3,228,443,949.91	5,738,281.45	6,686,050.38	3,240,868,281.74
Changes due to the opening balance				
- Transfer to Stage 2	-2,203,754,203.78	2,203,754,203.78	-	-
- Transfer to Stage 3	-5,079,519.22)	-2,850,000.87	7,929,520.09	-
- Turn back Stage 2	-	-	-	-
- Turn back Stage 1	-	-	-	-
Addition	1,603,831,056.07	667,724.40	-	1,604,498,780.47
Derecognition	-417,662,893.72	-569,354,897.43	-	-987,017,791.15
Write-off	-	-	-999,194.49	-999,194.49
Closing balance	2,205,778,389.26	1,637,955,311.33	13,616,375.98	3,857,350,076.57

(5)As at June 30, 2020, top five debtors of other receivables are as follows:

Debtors	Amount	Aging	Proportion of total other receivables (%)
First	798,700,000.00	Within 6 months	75.70
Second	124,312,677.99	1-2 years	11.78
Third	76,449,253.20	Within 6 months	7.25
Fourth	10,944,887.98	Within 6 months	1.04
Fifth	8,403,835.35	Within 6 months	0.80
Total	1,018,810,654.52		96.56

As at 31 December 2019, top five debtors of other receivables are as follows:

Debtors	Amount	Aging	Proportion of total other receivables (%)
First	1,770,677,411.60	0-4 years	45.90
Second	1,071,115,340.00	Within 1 year	27.77
Third	430,588,852.51	0-5 years	11.16
Fourth	131,582,160.00	Within 1 year	3.41

Fifth	124,312,677.94	1-2 years	3.22
Total	3,528,276,442.05		91.46

(6) As of June 30, 2020, the Group has no other receivables derecognized as financial asset transfers. (December 31, 2019: Nil).

7. Inventory

(1) Classification of inventory

In RMB Yuan

Itom		Ending		Beginning		
Item	Balance	Provision	Net value	Balance	Provision	Net value
Raw materials	757,653,010.63	353,832,972.07	403,820,038.56	843,669,443.37	350,525,510.02	493,143,933.35
Work in transit	74,730,000.00	-	74,730,000.00	293,575,861.15	-	293,575,861.15
Work in progress	1,017,286,537.93	91,270,247.87	926,016,290.06	657,730,109.07	28,324,925.14	629,405,183.93
Commodity stock	2,758,195,870.81	156,547,980.65	2,601,647,890.16	1,958,389,227.87	83,956,153.45	1,874,433,074.42
Revolving materials	-	-	-	51,101,639.03	-	51,101,639.03
Spare parts	34,178,251.21	-	34,178,251.21	33,781,796.49	-	33,781,796.49
Total	4,642,043,670.58	601,651,200.59	4,040,392,469.99	3,838,248,076.98	462,806,588.61	3,375,441,488.37

(2) Provision for inventory

In RMB Yuan

Trme	Decimaina	Provision	Dedu	iction	Ending
Туре	Beginning	PIOVISIOII	Reversal	Write-off	Ending
Raw materials	350,525,510.02	13,899,766.91	5,905,198.31	4,687,106.55	-
Work in progress	28,324,925.14	71,004,875.39	708,212.46	7,351,340.20	-
Commodity stock	83,956,153.45	132,318,652.44	3,372,139.06	28,491,314.07	27,863,372.11
Total	462,806,588.61	217,223,294.74	9,985,549.83	40,529,760.82	27,863,372.11

8. Contract assets (applicable from January 1, 2020)

(1) Classification of Contract assets

	Ending			Beginning		
Item	Balance	Provision for impairment	Net value	Balance	Provision for impairment	Net value
New energy business	2,172,702,076.43	117,225,349.00	2,055,476,727.43	3,574,860,915.09	112,639,013.00	3,462,221,902.09
Total	2,172,702,076.43	117,225,349.00	2,055,476,727.43	3,574,860,915.09	112,639,013.00	3,462,221,902.09

(2) Current contract assets provision for impairment

In RMB Yuan

	Balance at the end	Changes in	Provision for	Dedu	iction	Ending holonoo
	of the previous year	accounting policies	this year	Reversal	Write-off	Ending balance
2020		112,639,013.00	4,586,336.00			117,225,349.00

(3) The contract assets with provision for impairment losses using the simplified method are as follows:

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending				
nem	Estimated book balance in default	Expected credit loss rate	Lifetime expected credit loss		
New energy business	2,172,702,076.43	5.40	117,225,349.00		
Total	2,172,702,076.43	5.40	117,225,349.00		

9. Other current assets

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Accrual input tax	794,281,653.55	1,428,518,317.99
Entrusted Loan	300,000,000.00	300,000,000.00
Others	5,960,566.11	17,601,810.05
Total	1,100,242,219.66	1,746,120,128.04

10. Other equity instrument investments

	Accumulative changes in fair value included in other comprehensive income	Fair value	Dividends Income	Reason for being designated as fair value through other comprehensive income
Corun Hybrid Power Technology Co. Ltd	4,820,300.00	204,820,300.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments
China South Industry Group Finance Co., Ltd.	158,945,000.00	315,965,800.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments
Guoqi (Beijing) Intelligent Network Association Automotive Research Institute Co., Ltd.		100,000,000.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments
Guoqi Automobile Power Cell Research Co., Ltd.	12,538,500.00	52,538,500.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments

China North Industries Group Financial Leasing Co., Ltd.	3,629,500.00	34,181,500.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments
Zhong Fa Lian Investment Co., Ltd.	-	21,000,000.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments
Chongqing Ante trading Co., Ltd	-	3,000,000.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments
CAERI(Beijing) automobile Lightweight Technology Research Institution Co., Ltd.	-	3,000,000.00	-	Unlisted equity instruments
Sichuan Glass Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	Unlisted equity instruments
合计	229,933,300.00	734,506,100.00		

11. Long-term equity investment

Investee	Beginning balance	Increase or decrease	Investment income under equity method	Other equity variation	Cash dividends declared	Other Deduction	Provision	Ending balance	Provision ending balance
Joint Venture									
Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd.	1,782,823,327.91		-570,006,507.40					1,212,816,820.51	
Changan Mazda Automobile Co., Ltd.	2,177,010,905.02		323,202,621.60					2,500,213,526.62	
Changan Mazda Engine Co., Ltd.	830,272,340.69		11,597,486.28		-37,000,000.00			804,869,826.97	
Changan PSA Automobiles Co., Ltd.	346,038,983.87		-114,234,986.00			-231,803,997.87			
Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	-12,871,719.42		-18,666,611.81			31,538,331.23			
Nanchang Jiangling Holding Co., Ltd.	2,081,815,165.31		34,848,792.52					2,116,663,957.83	
Associates									
Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Co., Ltd.	192,005,274.10		27,957,230.96					219,962,505.06	
Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Sales Co., Ltd. (note1)									
Beijing Fang'an cresent taxi Co., Ltd. (note1)									
Changan Automobile Financing Co.,Ltd	2,195,040,654.44		123,493,951.66					2,318,534,606.10	
Hainan Anxinxing Information Technology Co., Ltd.	3,560,384.10		-795,039.88					2,765,344.22	
Nanjing Chelai Travel Technology Co.,	1,474,945.09		-143,024.65					1,331,920.44	

Ltd.							
Hunan Guoxin Semiconductor Technology Co., Ltd.	25,152,447.20		-126,648.85			25,025,798.35	
Nanjing Leading Equity Investment Partnership	935,218,323.32		32.16			935,218,355.48	
Nanjing Leading Equity Investment Management Co., Ltd.	1,445,415.69		-93,594.67			1,351,821.02	
Jiangling Holdings Co., Ltd.	398,992,953.62		-94,049,105.60			304,943,848.02	
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd. (Note 2)		2,565,221,040.00	-232,817,307.40			2,332,403,732.60	
Anhe (Chongqing) Equity Investment Fund Management Co., Ltd.	1,939,605.86		-419,202.42			1,520,403.44	
Hangzhou Chelizi Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.	7,527,572.23		1,753,349.94			9,280,922.17	
Beijing Wutong Chelian Technology Co., Ltd.	4,094,510.40		-17,183,381.33			-13,088,870.93	
Pakistan Master Automobile Co., Ltd.	36,795,899.66		-2,600,212.00			34,195,687.66	
Total	11,008,336,989.09	2,565,221,040.00	-528,282,156.89	-37,000,000.00	-200,265,666.64	12,808,010,205.56	

Note1: As at June 30, 2020, the Group is not responsible for extra loss from Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Sales Co., Ltd. and Beijing Fang'an cresent taxi Co., Ltd. Therefore, when excess losses of these two associates occurred, the Group just reduced its correspondent long-term equity investment to zero, and did not recognize contingent liabilities accordingly.

Note2: In 2020, Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd. introduced a strategic investor. The company lost control over it, and its shareholding ratio was reduced to 48.96%. It will no longer be included in the scope of consolidation and will be followed up by the equity method. Metering.

12. Investment property

According to the cost of the investment real estate

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
I. Original cost	10,050,100.00			10,050,100.00
Buildings	10,050,100.00			10,050,100.00
II. Accumulated depreciationand amortization	2,947,250.28	113,355.78		3,060,606.06
Buildings	2,947,250.28	113,355.78		3,060,606.06
III. Net Value	7,102,849.72	-113,355.78		6,989,493.94
Buildings	7,102,849.72	-113,355.78		6,989,493.94
IV. Impairment Provision	7,102,849.72	-113,355.78		6,989,493.94
Buildings	7,102,849.72	-113,355.78		6,989,493.94

13. Fixed assets

	Beginning	Ending
Fixed assets	25,896,056,062.39	26,939,490,554.19
Fixed assets cleanup		
total	25,896,056,062.39	26,939,490,554.19

Fixed assets

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
I. Original cost	46,410,278,338.13	362,437,404.30	349,430,828.47	46,423,284,913.96
Buildings	11,144,160,050.01	391,688.99	791,082.72	11,143,760,656.28
Machinery	25,623,584,497.53	301,790,428.81	231,669,579.38	25,693,705,346.96
Vehicles	1,355,868,955.84	853,112.65	100,357,287.31	1,256,364,781.18
Other Equipments	8,286,664,834.75	59,402,173.85	16,612,879.06	8,329,454,129.54
II. Accumulated depreciation	18,610,392,441.59	1,341,667,160.44	199,611,157.36	19,752,448,444.67
Buildings	2,515,402,360.27	173,789,227.82	326,755.36	2,688,864,832.73
Machinery	11,496,523,762.29	889,236,401.15	123,506,026.96	12,262,254,136.48
Vehicles	629,232,960.52	86,129,280.66	71,207,725.68	644,154,515.50
Other Equipments	3,969,233,358.51	192,512,250.81	4,570,649.36	4,157,174,959.96

III. Net Value	27,799,885,896.54	-979,229,756.14	149,819,671.11	26,670,836,469.29
Buildings	8,628,757,689.74	-173,397,538.83	464,327.36	8,454,895,823.55
Machinery	14,127,060,735.24	-587,445,972.34	108,163,552.42	13,431,451,210.48
Vehicles	726,635,995.32	-85,276,168.01	29,149,561.63	612,210,265.68
Other Equipments	4,317,431,476.24	-133,110,076.96	12,042,229.70	4,172,279,169.58
IV.Impairment Provision	860,395,342.35	1,004,872.80	86,619,808.25	774,780,406.90
Buildings	85,592,184.71		-	85,592,184.71
Machinery	631,047,449.99		78,191,258.02	552,856,191.97
Vehicles	36,761,889.19	1,004,872.80	7,970,158.80	29,796,603.19
Other Equipments	106,993,818.46		458,391.43	106,535,427.03
V. Book Value	26,939,490,554.19	-980,234,628.94	63,199,862.86	25,896,056,062.39
Buildings	8,543,165,505.03	-173,397,538.83	464,327.36	8,369,303,638.84
Machinery	13,496,013,285.25	-587,445,972.34	29,972,294.40	12,878,595,018.51
Vehicles	689,874,106.13	-86,281,040.81	21,179,402.83	582,413,662.49
Other Equipments	4,210,437,657.78	-133,110,076.96	11,583,838.27	4,065,743,742.55

The depreciation during the reporting period is RMB 1,341,667,160.44. During the period the construction in progress amounting to RMB 366,499,861.3 is transferred to the fixed asset.

14. Construction in progress

(1) Details of construction in progress

Itom	Closing balance			Openning balance			
Item	Balance	Provision	Book value	Balance	Provision	Book value	
Vehicle production equipment	131,759,496.47		131,759,496.47	163,180,665.02	-	163,180,665.02	
Yuzui motor city project	105,456,656.33		105,456,656.33	39,547,629.19	-	39,547,629.19	
Engine plant	985,844,453.47		985,844,453.47	880,128,770.64	-	880,128,770.64	
Vehicle research institution	56,076,752.30		56,076,752.30	40,087,119.45	-	40,087,119.45	
Vehicle moulds	208,172,446.27		208,172,446.27	284,573,714.88	-	284,573,714.88	
Light vehicle technical transformation project of Baoding Changan bus	48,832,435.33		48,832,435.33	65,394,282.59	-	65,394,282.59	
Beijing vehicle construction	71,002,689.79		71,002,689.79	60,307,306.09	-	60,307,306.09	

project						
Car production Project Of Hefei Changan	4,218,237.16		4,218,237.16	6,491,703.97	-	6,491,703.97
Others	231,050,886.91	49,398,728.00	181,652,158.91	239,490,564.60	49,398,728.00	190,091,836.60
Total	1,842,414,054.03	49,398,728.00	1,793,015,326.03	1,779,201,756.43	49,398,728.00	1,729,803,028.43

(2) Movement of major construction in progress projects

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Transferred to fixed assets	Deduction	Ending
Vehicle production equipment	163,180,665.02	38,172,278.22	69,593,446.77		131,759,496.47
Yuzui motor city project	39,547,629.19	71,463,192.85	5,554,165.71		105,456,656.33
Engine plant	880,128,770.64	126,482,988.92	20,767,306.09		985,844,453.47
Vehicle research institution	40,087,119.45	35,444,551.49	19,454,918.64		56,076,752.30
Vehicle moulds	284,573,714.88	61,338,065.13	137,739,333.74		208,172,446.27
Light vehicle technical transformation project of Baoding Changan bus	65,394,282.59	57,177,161.14	73,739,008.40		48,832,435.33
Beijing vehicle construction project	60,307,306.09	10,834,303.92	138,920.22		71,002,689.79
Car production Project Of Hefei Changan	6,491,703.97	8,206,689.90	10,480,156.71		4,218,237.16
Others	190,091,836.60	20,753,118.07	29,032,605.02	160,190.74	181,652,158.91
Total	1,729,803,028.43	429,872,349.64	366,499,861.30	160,190.74	1,793,015,326.03

(3) Provision for impairment of construction in progress

On June 30, 2020, the balance of impairment provision for construction in progress was RMB 49,398,728.00. There was no accrued or resold amount in the current year. (As of December 31, 2019, the amount of impairment provision for construction in progress was RMB 49,398,728.00).

15. Intangible assets

Details of intangible assets

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
I. Original cost	10,490,391,183.90	379,638,618.07	28,911,602.62	10,841,118,199.35
Land use rights	2,753,082,390.28			2,753,082,390.28
Software use rights	705,159,803.48	2,892,485.99		708,052,289.47
Trademark use rights	211,784,400.00		1,536.47	211,782,863.53
Non-patent technology	6,820,364,590.14	376,746,132.08	28,910,066.15	7,168,200,656.07

II. Accumulated amortization	5,003,686,933.67	514,642,717.04	2,582,722.47	5,515,746,928.24
Land use rights	461,981,506.33	27,980,857.36		489,962,363.69
Software use rights	564,665,067.35	14,506,702.89		579,171,770.24
Trademark use rights	188,453,466.62	8,749,999.98		197,203,466.60
Non-patent technology	3,788,586,893.37	463,405,156.81	2,582,722.47	4,249,409,327.71
III. Net value	5,486,704,250.23	-135,004,098.97	26,328,880.15	5,325,371,271.11
Land use rights	2,291,100,883.95	-27,980,857.36		2,263,120,026.59
Software use rights	140,494,736.13	-11,614,216.90		128,880,519.23
Trademark use rights	23,330,933.38	-8,749,999.98	1,536.47	14,579,396.93
Non-patent technology	3,031,777,696.77	-86,659,024.73	26,327,343.68	2,918,791,328.36
IV. Impairment provision	277,084,936.74			277,084,936.74
Land use rights				-
Software use rights	23,617,923.17			23,617,923.17
Non-patent technology	253,467,013.57			253,467,013.57
V. Book value	5,209,619,313.49	-135,004,098.97	26,328,880.15	5,048,286,334.37
Land use rights	2,291,100,883.95	-27,980,857.36		2,263,120,026.59
Software use rights	116,876,812.96	-11,614,216.90		105,262,596.06
Trademark use rights	23,330,933.38	-8,749,999.98	1,536.47	14,579,396.93
Non-patent technology	2,778,310,683.20	-86,659,024.73	26,327,343.68	2,665,324,314.79

As at 30 June 2020, the intangible assets from internal research and development account for 52.8% of total intangible assets.

16. Development expenditure

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Included in current profit and loss	Recognized as intangible assets	Other reductions	Ending
Automobile Development	814,745,464.20	366,481,969.95	22,883,914.03	376,296,822.32	265,103,330.94	516,943,366.86
Total	814,745,464.20	366,481,969.95	22,883,914.03	376,296,822.32	265,103,330.94	516,943,366.86

Note: On June 30, 2020, Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd. was no longer included in the scope of consolidation, and its development expenditure balance at the beginning of the year was transferred from other reductions.

17. Goodwill

Investee	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending	Impairment provision
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Hebei Changan Automobile Co., Ltd	9,804,394.00		9,804,394.00	
Nanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd				73,465,335.00
Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.		32,782,190.41	32,782,190.41	
Total	9,804,394.00	32,782,190.41	42,586,584.41	73,465,335.00

18. Long-term deferred expenses

In RMB Yuan

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Amortization	Ending
Long-term deferred expenses	14,327,639.90	166,065.12	2,725,128.43	11,768,576.59
Total	14,327,639.90	166,065.12	2,725,128.43	11,768,576.59

19. Deferred tax assets and liabilities

Recognized deferred tax assets and liabilities:

Item	Ending	Beginning
Deferred tax assets:		
Provision for the impairment of assets	195,653,594.70	164,441,555.61
Accrued expenses and contingent liabilities	863,580,630.22	868,144,392.63
Unpaid tech development expense and advertisement expense	100,553,896.97	53,515,293.21
Deferred income	412,073,835.87	410,605,039.66
Unpaid salary and bonus and others	68,675,839.25	45,894,253.82
Subtotal	1,640,537,797.01	1,542,600,534.93
Deferred tax liabilities:		
Changes in fair value of trading financial assets	507,030,506.4	243,979,301.85
Fair value adjustment of business combination not under the same control	39,335,008.50	41,224,728.88
Others	11,538,859.56	11,538,859.56
Subtotal	557,904,374.46	296,742,890.29

20. Provision for the impairment of assets

Item	Beginning	Current	Deduction	Ending
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		accrual	Reversal	Write-off	Other reduction	
I. Bad debt provision	97,107,545.12	19,901,647.31	1,187,864.30	-		115,821,328.13
II. Provision for impairment of contract assets	112,639,013.00	4,586,336.00				117,225,349.00
III. Provision for obsolete inventory	462,806,588.61	217,223,294.74	9,985,549.83	40,529,760.82	27,863,372.11	601,651,200.59
IV. Provision for the impairment of fixed assets	860,395,342.35	1,004,872.80		86,619,808.25		774,780,406.90
V. Provision for the impairment of intangible assets	277,084,936.74					277,084,936.74
VI. Provision for the impairment of goodwill	73,465,335.00					73,465,335.00
VII. Provision for the impairment of available-for-sale financial assets	49,398,728.00					49,398,728.00
Total	1,932,897,488.82	242,716,150.85	11,173,414.13	127,149,569.07	27,863,372.11	2,009,427,284.36

21. Short-term loans

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Pledge loans	50,000,000.00	50,000,000.00
Credit loans	315,525,472.30	179,580,000.00
Total	365,525,472.30	229,580,000.00

22. Notes payable

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Commercial acceptance bill	2,803,761,463.16	2,551,863,471.51
Bank acceptance bill	14,217,240,478.33	10,878,679,822.72
Total	17,021,001,941.49	13,430,543,294.23

23. Accounts payable

Item	Ending	Beginning
Accounts payable	18,206,448,534.41	18,905,725,271.50
total	18,206,448,534.41	18,905,725,271.50

24. Contract liabilities (applicable from January 1, 2020)

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Payment	2,162,739,729.94	2,315,641,685.78
total	2,162,739,729.94	2,315,641,685.78

Note: Contract liabilities are mainly the advance receipts collected by the Group from customers before the performance obligations are fulfilled. The related revenue of the contract will be recognized when the Group fulfills its performance obligations.

25. Payroll payable

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
Short term salary benefits	972,606,354.60	2,355,576,601.66	2,567,610,264.06	760,572,692.20
Defined contribution plans	68,484,427.31	165,667,817.43	103,828,904.94	130,323,339.80
Early retirement benefits and others	5,245,000.00	22,477,102.71	18,961,430.02	8,760,672.69
Total	1,046,335,781.91	2,543,721,521.80	2,690,400,599.02	899,656,704.69

Short term salary benefits as follows:

In RMB	Yuan
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Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
Salary, bonus, allowance and subsidy	777,811,109.08	1,861,583,042.41	2,167,875,073.48	471,519,078.01
Employee benefit	11,657,039.54	120,191,337.32	127,527,360.08	4,321,016.78
Social insurance	11,380,417.43	155,106,082.91	95,196,580.81	71,289,919.53
Housing accumulation fund	2,797,302.45	135,252,535.37	124,882,733.53	13,167,104.29
Labor fund and employee education fund	168,960,486.10	83,443,603.65	52,128,516.16	200,275,573.59
Total	972,606,354.60	2,355,576,601.66	2,567,610,264.06	760,572,692.20

Defined contribution plans as follows:

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
Basic retirement	61,036,996.88	160,243,022.88	99,301,280.64	121,978,739.12
security	01,030,770.00	100,243,022.00	<i>))</i> ,501,280.04	121,976,739.12
Unemployment	7,447,430.43	5,424,794.55	4,527,624.30	8,344,600.68
insurance	7,447,430.45	5,424,794.55	4,527,024.50	8,544,000.08
Total	68,484,427.31	165,667,817.43	103,828,904.94	130,323,339.80

26. Taxes payable

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Value-added tax	100,005,350.24	84,852,296.03
Consumption tax	297,692,384.99	629,406,972.37
Corporate income tax	23,178,777.31	120,351,092.86
City maintenance and construction tax, education additional expenses	13,725,286.76	34,455,756.66
Others	14,052,860.82	20,026,324.88
Total	448,654,660.12	889,092,442.80

27. Other payables

Item	Ending	Beginning
Dividend payable	1,167,776.43	40,384.93
Other payables	3,073,183,667.88	4,809,877,756.52
合计	3,074,351,444.31	4,809,918,141.45

Dividend payable

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Interest on long-term borrowings with interest payments due	1,138,824.98	8,216.67
Interest payable on short-term loans	28,951.45	32,168.26
Total	1,167,776.43	40,384.93

Other payables

Item	Ending	Beginning
Deposits of dealer and supplier	152,403,024.39	284,705,119.28
Maintenance fees	71,072,432.97	158,503,895.70
Advertising fees	215,104,111.47	405,752,873.43
Warehousing and transport fees	429,551,017.85	247,969,064.86
Advance receipt of equity transfer	-	831,300,000.00
Purchase and construction of fixed assets, intangible assets and project deposits	1,225,514,269.65	2,091,437,803.04
Others	979,538,811.55	790,209,000.21
Total	3,073,183,667.88	4,809,877,756.52

28. Estimated liabilities

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
product quality assurance	2,762,766,347.50	362,013,019.76	499,183,282.39	2,625,596,084.87
Supplier compensation	589,814,491.78		45,609,734.51	544,204,757.27
Total	3,352,580,839.28	362,013,019.76	544,793,016.90	3,169,800,842.14

Note: The product quality assurance is the maintenance cost of the estimated three-package period of the sold vehicle.

29. Other current liabilities

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Accrued utilities	13,728,982.55	25,777,106.11
Accrued transportation fee	531,631,020.43	501,351,278.96
Accrued maintenance fee	45,276,063.03	39,493,497.48
Accrued technology transfer and development	308,326,480.76	101,005,700.82
fee		
Accrued commercial discount payable	2,830,265,407.90	3,028,296,317.93
Accrued market development expense	482,066,300.72	355,903,653.68
Accrued rental fee	79,555,300.00	83,111,810.66
Others	278,956,894.44	119,003,396.13
Total	4,569,806,449.83	4,253,942,761.77

30. Non-current liabilities due within one year

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending	Beginning
Credit loan	1,555,300,000.00	55,300,000.00
Total	1,555,300,000.00	55,300,000.00

31.Long-term payables

Item	Ending	Beginning
Special payables	702,461,540.35	857,356,423.71
Total	702,461,540.35	857,356,423.71

Special payables

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
New vehicle product	13,397,745.48	2,032,200.00	906,362.96	14,523,582.52
Land relocation compensation	555,350,709.40			555,350,709.40
Development and industrialization of C206 pure electric cars	31,167.55		23,196.00	7,971.55
Intelligent manufacturing project	167,757,531.08	2,238,300.00	140,724,363.46	29,271,467.62
Lightweight design of automobile structure	48,960,118.00		13,153,605.26	35,806,512.74
Others	71,859,152.20	10,761,953.00	15,119,808.68	67,501,296.52
Total	857,356,423.71	15,032,453.00	169,927,336.36	702,461,540.35

32. Deferred income

30 June, 2020

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
Government grants related to assets	2,858,873,083.08	267,690,549.97	146,117,354.84	2,980,446,278.21
Government grants related to income	209,830,081.10	300,000,000.00	39,313,256.02	470,516,825.08
Others	125,587,915.03	8,118,378.89	133,706,293.92	
Total	3,194,291,079.21	575,808,928.86	319,136,904.78	3,450,963,103.29

As at 30 June 2020, details of liabilities related to government grants are as follows:

Item	Beginning	Addition	Recorded to other income	Ending	Relates to asset/gain
Project subsidy funds	2,259,609,252.14	142,587,149.97	65,267,136.32	2,336,929,265.79	Related to asset
Subsidies for plant construction	400,927,900.80	125,103,400.00	35,929,748.82	490,101,551.98	Related to asset
Technical innovation funds	16,150,000.00			16,150,000.00	Related to asset
Other asset - related subsidies	182,185,930.14	-	44,920,469.70	137,265,460.44	Related to asset
Income-related government subsidies	209,830,081.10	300,000,000.00	39,313,256.02	470,516,825.08	Related to income
Total	3,068,703,164.18	567,690,549.97	185,430,610.86	3,450,963,103.29	

33. Share capital

			(Current movemer	ıt		
	Beginning	Issuance of shares	Stock dividend	Transfer of reserve to common shares	others	Subtotal	Ending
The sum of shares	4,802,648,511.00	-	-	-	-	-	4,802,648,511.00

34. Capital reserves

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
Share premium	4,938,329,830.94			4,938,329,830.94
Capital reserve transferred arising from the old standards	44,496,899.00			44,496,899.00
Restricted capital reserve of equity investments	17,015,985.20			17,015,985.20
Others	366,254,879.52			366,254,879.52
Total	5,366,097,594.66			5,366,097,594.66

35. Other comprehensive income

	2019/1/1	Increase or decrease	2019/12/31	Increase or decrease	2020/6/30
Remeasure the net liabilities or changes in net assets of defined benefit plans	1,175,000.00	254,000.00	1,429,000.00		1,429,000.00
Under the equity method, the invested unit's share of other comprehensive income that cannot be reclassified into profit and loss	-2,088,068.00		-2,088,068.00		-2,088,068.00
Changes in the fair value of other equity instrument investments	131,858,460.00	63,584,845.00	195,443,305.00		195,443,305.00
Translation differences of foreign currency financial statements	-60,928,211.01	6,138,554.20	-54,789,656.81	6,766,939.37	-48,022,717.44
Total	70,017,180.99	69,977,399.20	139,994,580.19	6,766,939.37	146,761,519.56

36. Surplus reserves

In RMB Yuan

Item	Beginning	Addition	Deduction	Ending
Statutory surplus	2,401,324,255.50	-	-	2,401,324,255.50
Total	2,401,324,255.50	-	-	2,401,324,255.50

37. Retained earnings

In RMB Yuan

Item	Sum
Retained earnings at beginning of year	31,271,171,559.60
Add: Net profit belong to parent company	2,602,166,402.68
Retained earnings at the end	33,873,337,962.28

38. Operating revenue and cost

In RMB Yuan

	Report period		Same period of last year	
	Revenue Cost		Revenue	Cost
Main business	32,014,959,151.44	29,353,108,421.60	29,100,899,960.18	26,869,270,640.75
Other business	766,698,327.66	381,507,276.03	774,880,136.66	550,139,986.17
Total	32,781,657,479.10	29,734,615,697.63	29,875,780,096.84	27,419,410,626.92

39. Tax and surcharges

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Consumption tax	954,339,591.94	858,219,663.65
City maintenance and construction tax	79,821,375.83	66,201,215.72
Education additional expenses	50,469,342.13	48,193,289.93
Others	121,656,073.55	107,656,305.48
Total	1,206,286,383.45	1,080,270,474.78

40. Operating expenses

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Payroll and welfare	204,419,163.59	217,259,045.38

Promotional advertising fees and sales service fees	863,454,318.26	315,728,251.14
Transportation expenses	110,198,692.55	840,974,104.51
Travelling expenses	21,867,777.56	39,917,298.97
Package expenses	4,637,273.00	12,659,730.13
Administrative expenses	1,929,938.37	2,538,568.31
Consulting fee	993,897.25	3,900,858.69
Training fee	1,557,051.04	3,755,007.88
Others	61,658,970.45	6,483,676.29
Total	1,270,717,082.07	1,443,216,541.30

41. General and administrative expenses

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Payroll and welfare	710,197,732.15	511,834,200.57
Administrative expenses	1,813,546.15	8,543,521.30
Depreciation and amortization	133,684,029.10	138,824,075.95
Miscellaneous service charges	11,389,441.25	5,974,056.43
Traffic and travelling expenses	19,024,299.22	22,241,582.82
Entertainment expenses	450,275.19	1,162,489.46
Others	287,593,449.85	154,580,626.09
Total	1,164,152,772.91	843,160,552.62

42. Research and development expenses

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Wages and benefits	519,844,836.98	868,126,885.03
Material fee	58,974,839.13	85,090,579.88
Subcontract fee	171,587,497.89	119,210,568.21
Travel research fee	10,103,859.15	17,519,367.04
Test fee	43,007,880.00	49,958,628.39
Depreciation and amortization	580,661,427.53	501,999,298.39
other fee	80,374,082.74	78,254,331.94
Total	1,464,554,423.42	1,720,159,658.88

43. Financial expenses

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Interest expense	20,373,153.36	28,216,059.24
Less: interest income	131,048,028.86	128,484,820.10
Exchange gain or loss	4,908,537.21	-2,640,391.42
Others	7,712,792.91	6,076,443.13
Total	-98,053,545.38	-96,832,709.15

44. Assets disposal income

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year	Included in 2018 non-recurring gains and losses
Fixed assets disposal income	33,428,646.97	9,392,459.28	33,428,646.97
Total	33,428,646.97	9,392,459.28	33,428,646.97

45. Impairment loss on assets

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
1. Bad debt loss	207,237,744.91	152,676,538.06
2. Impairment provision of obsolete inventory	1,004,872.80	
Total	208,242,617.71	152,676,538.06

46. Credit impairment loss (applicable from January 1, 2019)

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
I. Notes receivable and bad debts of accounts receivable	18,590,707.11	7,380,783.24
2. Impairment of contranct assets	123,075.90	2,148,950.42
3. Loss of bad debts of other receivables	4,586,336.00	
Total	23,300,119.01	9,529,733.66

47. Changes in fair value gains and losses

Sources of income from changes in fair value	Report period	Same period of last year
Transactional financial assets	1,753,674,697.00	40,337,151.27

Total	1,753,674,697.00	40,337,151.27

48. Investment income

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
1.Long-term equity investment income under equity method	-528,282,156.89	-108,336,709.94
2.Investment income from disposal of long-term equity investments	3,514,298,597.59	
3.Investment income obtained during the period of holding trading financial assets	7,903,143.08	
4.Others	6,884,080.21	
Total	3,000,803,663.99	-108,336,709.94

49. Other income

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year	Explain
R&D special funds	49,313,256.03	476,456,238.65	
Deferred revenue amortization	146,117,354.84	110,976,095.19	
Other government subsidies	20,547,344.41	33,300,740.27	
Total	215,977,955.28	620,733,074.11	

50. Non-operating income

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Fines and others	31,178,860.44	18,836,680.44
Total	31,178,860.44	18,836,680.44

51. Non-operating expenses

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Donation	16,759,250.00	2,300,000.00
Vehicle reward		6,029,776.00
Fines and late fees	130,851.84	1,065,115.94

Others	34,461,544.29	3,250,175.26
Total	51,351,646.13	12,645,067.20

52. Income tax expenses

In RMB Yuan

Item	Report period	Same period of last year
Current income tax expense	26,707,074.55	31,508,825.01
Deferred income tax adjustment	163,224,222.09	85,058,871.07
Total	189,931,296.64	116,567,696.08

53. Notes to cash flow statement

(1) The major cash received relating to other operating activities

In RMB Yuan

Item	Amount
Interest income	120,704,400.68
Government grants related to operating activities	474,224,889.28
Others	865,665,430.32
Total	1,460,594,720.28

(2) The major cash paid relating to other operating activities

In RMB Yuan

Item	Amount
Selling expenses	933,772,246.27
Administrative expenses	1,025,434,454.14
R&D expensess	401,581,519.34
Others	746,994,963.28
Total	3,107,783,183.03

(3) The major cash received relating to other investing activities

In RMB Yuan

Item	Amount
Others	2,401,804.55
Total	2,401,804.55

(4) The major cash paid relating to other investing activities

Item Amount

Disposal of subsidiary equity	104,231,229.20
Total	104,231,229.20

(5) The major cash received relating to other financing activities

In RMB Yuan

Item	Amount
Redemption of the deposit for acceptance	330,073,299.87
Total	330,073,299.87

(6) The major cash paid relating to other financing activities

Item	Amount
Payment of acceptance billsother	129,678,677.47
Others	12,249,709.00
Total	141,928,386.47

54. Supplementary information of cash flow statement

(1) Supplementary information of cash flow statement

Current Amount	Prior-period Amount
2,601,622,809.19	-2,244,061,428.35
23,300,119.01	9,529,733.66
208,242,617.71	152,676,538.06
1,341,780,516.22	1,412,926,235.60
514,642,717.04	485,234,277.39
2,725,128.43	1,190,008.24
-33,428,646.97	-9,392,459.28
-1,753,674,697.00	-40,337,151.27
20,373,153.36	28,216,059.24
-3,000,803,663.99	108,336,709.94
-97,937,262.08	91,826,434.28
261,161,484.17	-6,753,936.40
-664,950,981.62	-787,955,680.07
4,982,533,829.23	3,615,249,233.77
	2,601,622,809.19 23,300,119.01 208,242,617.71 1,341,780,516.22 514,642,717.04 2,725,128.43 -33,428,646.97 -1,753,674,697.00 20,373,153.36 -3,000,803,663.99 -97,937,262.08 261,161,484.17 -664,950,981.62

Increase in operating payables(with "-" for gains)	2,756,790,261.85	1,406,660,271.88
Others	-249,790,690.95	-3,081,215.74
Net cash flows from operating activities	6,912,586,693.60	4,220,263,630.95
2. Investment and financing activities involving no cash incomings / outgoings		
3. Movement of cash and cash equivalents		
Ending balance of cash equivalents	16,821,119,181.24	10,147,607,013.29
Less: beginning balance of cash equivalents	9,360,474,674.89	9,648,153,614.80
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	7,460,644,506.35	499,453,398.49

(2) Cash and cash equivalents

In RMB Yuan

Item	Ending balance	Beginning balance
I. Cash		
Including: Cash on hand	14,977.41	18,280.08
Bank deposits that can be readily used	16,821,104,203.83	9,360,456,394.81
II. Ending balance of cash and cash equivalents	16,821,119,181.24	9,360,474,674.89

VIII. The change of consolidation scope

1. Business combination not under the Same Control

The company originally held 50% of the equity of Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "Changan Weilai"), and was able to exercise joint control over it, accounting for the equity method. In 2020, the company will increase its investment in Changan Weilai through cash increase and other methods. The transaction date is June 4, 2020. After the capital increase is completed, the company holds a total of 95.38% of the equity of Changan Weilai and confirmed goodwill of RMB 32,782,190.41.

2. Combination under the same control

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

3. Counter purchase

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

4. Disposing subsidiary

Whether there is a single disposal of the subsidiary company investment that is the loss of control of the situation

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

Whether there is a situation of the loss of control over the period of the investment and the loss of control of the subsidiary company

through multiple transactions

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

5. Change of consolidation scope due to other reasons

(1) Newly established subsidiary companies during the reporting period

Name	Registered Address	Type of business	Registered Capital(Ten Thousand Yuan)	Proportion of shares enjoyed by the group
Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.	Chongqing	Sales	9900	100%

(2) Subsidiary clearing during the reporting period

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

Subsidiary clearing during the reporting period and related circumstances:

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

(3) Other reduced subsidiaries during the reporting period

Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd. introduced a strategic investor. The company lost control over it, and its shareholding ratio was reduced to 48.96%. It was no longer included in the scope of consolidation and was subsequently measured by the equity method.

IX. Stake in other entities

1. Rights in subsidaries

The subsidiaries of the Company are as follows:

Company name I. The subsidiary formed by establishment or in	Main operating place	Registered place	Nature of business	Registered capital (ten thousand)	Total pro of share (% Direct	holders
Hebei Changan Automobile Co., Ltd. (Note 1)	Dingzhou	Dingzhou	Manufacturing	46,469	94.22	-
Chongqing Changan International Automobile Sales Co., Ltd.	Chongqing	Chongqing	Sales	1,376	100.00	-
Chongqing Changan Vehicle Networking Technology Co., Ltd.	Chongqing	Chongqing	Lease	8,850	100.00	-
Chongqing Changan Special Automobile Sales Co., Ltd (Note 2)	Chongqing	Chongqing	Sales	2,000	50.00	-
Chongqing Changan Automobile Supporting Service Co., Ltd.	Chongqing	Chongqing	Sales	3,000	99.00	1.00
Chongqing Changan New Energy	Chongqing	Chongqing	R&D	2,900	100.00	-

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Service Co., LtdShenzhenShenzhenSales14,800100.00-Hangzhou Changan Yixing Technology Co., Ltd.HangzhouHangzhouLease500100.00-Nanjing Changan Connected Car Technology Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingLease500100.00-Nanjing Changan Connected Car Technology Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingLease500100.00-Nanjing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingSales5.000100.00-Fuzhou Fuqing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.FuzhouFuzhouSales200100.00-Sales & Service Co., Ltd.FuzhouFuzhouSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.KiamenXiamenSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.ChongqingChangqingSales400100.00-Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales1.000100.00-Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-I. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common contorI. ChongqingManufacturing60.18184.73-I. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common contorI. ChongqingManufacturing60.18184.73-	Changan Brazil Holdings Limited			Sales	BRL100	100.00	-
Lid.HangzhouHangzhouLease500100.00-HefeiChangan Yixing Technology Co., Ltd.HefeiHefeiLease500100.00-Nanjing Changan Connected Car Technology Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingLease500100.00-Nanjing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingSales5,000100.00-Fuzhou Fuqing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.FuzhouFuzhouSales200100.00-Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.YuamenSales200100.00-Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.YuamenSales200100.00-Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.ChanggingGuangzhouSales400100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales100.00Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales1,000100.00-Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingR&D9900100.00-I. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controtItal.(Note1)100.00I. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controtItal.(Note1)133,764100.00-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., <br< td=""><td></td><td>Shenzhen</td><td>Shenzhen</td><td>Sales</td><td>14,800</td><td>100.00</td><td>-</td></br<>		Shenzhen	Shenzhen	Sales	14,800	100.00	-
Nanjing Changan Connected Car Technology Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingLease500100.00-Nanjing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingSales5,000100.00-Fuzhou Fucing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.FuzhouFuzhouSales200100.00-Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.XiamenXiamenSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales400100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales100.00-Guangzhou Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-I. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controlIndustry100.00Nanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd.(Note1)NanjingNanjingManufacturing60.18184.73-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133.764100.00-Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Part		Hangzhou	Hangzhou	Lease	500	100.00	-
Technology Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingLease500100.00-Nanjing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingSales5,000100.00-Fuzhou Fuzhou Fuzhou FuzhouFuzhouFuzhouSales200100.00-Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.YuamenXiamenSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.QuangzhouGuangzhouSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales400100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales100.00-Guangzhou Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-I. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controlIntervent controlIntervent control-Nanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd. (Note1)NanjingNanjingManufacturing60.18184.73-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ld.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133.764100.00-Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangZhenjiangFinancial Industry150.001100.00	Hefei Changan Yixing Technology Co., Ltd.	Hefei	Hefei	Lease	500	100.00	-
Sales & Service Co., Ltd.NanjingNanjingNanjingSales5,000100.00Fuzhou Fuqing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.FuzhouFuzhouSales200100.00-Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.XiamenXiamenSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales400100.00-Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales1,000100.00-Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-II. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controlIII.NanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd. (Note1)ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00-Chongqing Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00-		Nanjing	Nanjing	Lease	500	100.00	-
Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.FuzhouFuzhouSales200100.00-Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.XiamenXiamenSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales400100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales1,000100.00-Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales1,000100.00-Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-II. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under Ltd.(Note1)NanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00-Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00-		Nanjing	Nanjing	Sales	5,000	100.00	
Sales & Service Co., Ltd.XiamenXiamenXiamenSales200100.00-Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales400100.00-Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales1,000100.00-Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-II. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controlNanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd. (Note1)ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00-Chongqing Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)Zhenjiang ZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00-		Fuzhou	Fuzhou	Sales	200	100.00	-
Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.GuangzhouGuangzhouSales400100.00-Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingSales1,000100.00-Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-II. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controlNanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd.(Note1)NanjingNanjingManufacturing100.00100.00-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing100.18184.73-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing100.00100.00-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing100.00Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqing100.00Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing100.00Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing100.00Chongqing Changan Guangan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingIndustry100.00Chongqing Changan Guangan Guan		Xiamen	Xiamen	Sales	200	100.00	-
Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-II. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controlNanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd.(Note1)NanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00-Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00-		Guangzhou	Guangzhou	Sales	400	100.00	-
Technology Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingR&D9900100.00-II. The subsidiary formed by business combination not under common controlNanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd.(Note1)NanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing100.00-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing100.00-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00-Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00-	Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.	Chongqing	Chongqing	Sales	1,000	100.00	
Nanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd.(Note1)NanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00		Chongqing	Chongqing	R&D	9900	100.00	-
NanjingNanjingNanjingManufacturing60,18184.73-Chongqing Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00	II. The subsidiary formed by business combina	tion not under c	common control				
Ltd.ChongqingChongqingManufacturing133,764100.00Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangFinancial industry150,001100.00		Nanjing	Nanjing	Manufacturing	60,181	84.73	-
Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)ZhenjiangZhenjiang150,001100.00		Chongqing	Chongqing	Manufacturing	133,764	100.00	
Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile Nanjing Nanjing Manufacturing 18800 95.38		Zhenjiang	Zhenjiang		150,001	100.00	
	Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile	Nanjing	Nanjing	Manufacturing	18800	95.38	

Sales & Service Co., Ltd.								
III. The subsidiary formed by business combination under common control								
Hebei Baoding Changan Bus Co., Ltd.	Dingzhou	Dingzhou	Manufacturing	3,000	100.00	-		
Hefei Changan Automobile Co.,Ltd.	Hefei	Hefei	Manufacturing	77,500	100.00	-		

Note 1: The Company owns 93.79% and 95.70% of voting shares of Nanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd. And Hebei Changan Automobile Co., Ltd. respectively, the difference between proportion of voting shares and proportion of shares held is due to the voting right consigned from minority shareholders.

Note 2: The remaining shareholders of Chongqing Changan Special Automobile Co., Ltd. made an agreement with the Company that the remaining shareholders are to vote in accordance with the Company. The main financial and operating policies have been controlled by the Company, so it is included in the scope of consolidated financial statements.

As at June 30, 2020, the Group has no subsidiaries with important minority interests.

2. Transctions result in change of holdingshare proportion but no effect in control of subsidiaries

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not applicable}}$

3. Stakes in joint ventures and associates

Company name	Main operating	Registered place	Nature of business	Registered capital (ten		portion of ders (%)	Accounting treatment
	place	place		thousand)	Direct	Inderect	ucument
I. Joint ventures							
Changan Ford Automobile	Chongqing	Chongqing	Manufacture and sale ofautomobiles, and	USD24,100	50.00	-	Equity
Co., Ltd.	818	818	components				-1
Changan Mazda Automobile			Manufacture and sale				
Co., Ltd.	Nanjing	Nanjing	ofautomobiles, and	USD11,097	50.00	-	Equity
			components				
Changan Mazda Engine Co.,			Manufacture and sale				
Ltd. (Note 1)	Nanjing	Nanjing	ofautomobiles, and	USD20,996	50.00	-	Equity
			components				
			Manufacture and sale				
Jiangling Investment Co., Ltd.	Nanchang	Nanchang	ofautomobiles, and	100,000	50.00	-	Equity
			components				
		T	II. Associates		Γ	I	
			Develop, product and				
Chongqing Changan Kuayue	Chongqing	Chongqing	sale of automobile and	6,533	34.30	-	Equity
Automobile Co., Ltd.	2	848	components; import	0,000	0.120		-1
			and export goods.				
Chongqing Changan Kuayue	Chongqing	Chongqing	Sale of Changan	300	34.30	_	Equity
Automobile Sales Co., Ltd.	Chongqing	Chongqing	Kuayue's automobile	500	54.50	_	Equity

·			1				
			and agricultural cars				
			and components.				
			Technical advisory				
			services for automobile				
Beijing Fang'an Taxi Co., Ltd.	Beijing	Beijing	For the car loan	2,897.96	20.70	_	Equity
Beijing Fang an Taxi Co., Edd.	Deijing	Derjing	business	2,071.90	20.70		Equity
			Provide car loan;				
			provide vehicle loans				
			and operating				
			equipment loans to car				
Chongqing Auto Finance Co.,	CI :	d .	dealers, including the	476 942 1	29.66		
ltd.	Chongqing	Chongqing	construction loans of	476,843.1	28.66	-	Equity
			exhibition hall,spare				
			parts loans and				
			maintenance equipment				
			loans, etc.				
			Software and hardware				
Hainan Anxinxing			technology				
Information Technology Co.,	Chengmai	Chengmai	development, technical	3,000	30.00	-	Equity
Ltd.	County	County	consulting, auto parts	2,000	20100		-1
		sales					
			Car sales, leasing,				
Nanjing Chelai Travel			software technology				
Technology Co., Ltd.	Nanjing	Nanjing	development, technical	10,000	10.00	-	Equity
reenhology co., Ed.			services				
			Technology				
			development				
Human Cuavin Samiaan duatan							
Hunan Guoxin Semiconductor	Zhuzhou	Zhuzhou	consulting, technical	50,000	25.00	-	Equity
Technology Co., Ltd.			services, technology				
			transfer in the field of				
-			power semiconductors				
			Technology				
Beijing Wutong Chelian			development, technical				
Technology Co., Ltd.	Beijing	Beijing	consulting, technical	20,000	-	-	Equity
			services, technology				
ļ			transfer				
Anhe (Chongqing) Equity			Equity investment				
Investment Fund Management	Chongqing	Chongqing	management	1,000	-	-	Equity
Co., Ltd.			~				
Hangzhou Chelizi Intelligent	Hangzhou	Hangzhou	Car travel service	630	_	_	Equity
Technology Co., Ltd.	8	8		000			Equity
Pakistan Master Motors Co.,			Manufacture and sale				
- aniouni middul muulo C.U.	Lahore	Lahore					
Ltd.	Lahore, Pakistan	Lahore, Pakistan	ofautomobiles, and	PKR75,000		30,000	Equity

Jiangling Holding Co., Ltd.	Nanchang	Nanchang	Manufacture and sale ofautomobiles, and components	200,000	25.00	-	Equity
Nanjing Leading Equity Investment Partnership	Nanjing	Nanjing	Equity investment, venture capital investment	976,000	15.00	-	Equity
Nanjing Leading Equity Investment Management Co., Ltd.	Nanjing	Nanjing	Equity investment management	1,000	16.39	-	Equity

X. Risks associated with financial instruments

1. Classification of financial instruments

As at balance sheet day, the book values of financial instruments are as follows:

Financial assets

2019.6.30	Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value and Their Changes Included in Current Profits and Losses	Measured at amortized cost	Measured at fair value and its changes are included in other comprehensive income
Cash		17,326,421,237.43	
Transactional financial assets	4,173,150,897.00		
Notes receivable		21,629,277,146.93	
Accounts receivable		2,299,982,425.41	
Other receivables		1,042,027,106.65	
Other current assets		315,431,147.57	
Investment in other equity instruments			734,506,100.00
Total	4,173,150,897.00	42,613,139,063.99	734,506,100.00

In RMB Yuan

2019.12.31	Financial assets measured at fair value and whose changes are included in the current profit and loss (standard requirements)	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial assets measured at fair value with changes included in other comprehensive income (designated)
Cash	-	10,066,171,353.48	-
Transactional financial assets	2,419,476,200.00	-	-

Notes receivable	-	26,805,635,587.19	-
Accounts receivable	-	838,314,076.82	-
Other receivables	-	3,731,755,992.46	-
Other current assets	-	317,546,789.66	-
Investment in other equity instruments	-	-	734,506,100.00
Total	2,419,476,200.00	41,759,423,799.61	734,506,100.00

Financial liabilities

	2020.6.30	2019.12.31
Short-term loans	365,525,472.30	229,580,000.00
Notes payable	17,021,001,941.49	13,430,543,294.23
Accounts payable	18,206,448,534.41	18,905,725,271.50
Other payables	3,074,351,444.31	4,809,918,141.45
Long-term loan	1,555,300,000.00	55,300,000.00
Total	40,222,627,392.51	37,431,066,707.18

2. Transfer of financial assets

The transferred financial assets that entirely derecognized but continuing involved

As at June 30, 2020, the book value of the bank acceptance bill that the Group has endorsed to the supplier to settle accounts payable is RMB 991,651,260.00 (December 31, 2019: RMB 1,894,125,685.18). On June 30, 2020, its maturity date is 1 to 6 months. According to the relevant provisions of the "Negotiable Instruments Law", if the accepting bank refuses to pay, its holder has the right to recourse against the Group ("continued involvement "). The Group believes that the Group has transferred almost all of its risks and rewards, and therefore, terminates the confirmation of the book value of the settlement accounts payable and the related accounts payable. The maximum loss and undiscounted cash flow of continuing involvement and repurchase are equal to its book value. The Group believes that continued involvement in fair value is not significant.

In the first half of 2020, the Group did not recognize gains or losses on its transfer date. The Group shall continue to be involved in the proceeds or expenses of the year in which the recognition of financial assets has been terminated and the cumulative recognition thereof. Endorsements occur roughly and evenly during the year.

3. Risks of financial instruments

The Group's principal financial instruments, except for derivatives, include bank loans, bonds payable, cash, etc. The main purpose of these financial instruments is to raise finance for the Group's operations. The Group has various other financial assets and liabilities such as accounts receivable and accounts payable, which arise directly from its operations.

The main risks arising from the Group's financial instruments are credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. The Group's risk management policies are summarized below:

Credit risk

The Group trades only with recognized, creditworthy third parties. It is the Group's policy that all customers who wish to trade on credit terms are subject to credit verification procedures. In addition, receivable balances are monitored on an ongoing basis with the result that the Group's exposure to bad debts is not significant. For transactions that do not occur in the country of the relevant operating unit, the Group does not offer credit terms without the approval of the special department of credit control.

Since the counterparties of monetary funds and bank acceptance bills receivable are banks with good reputation and high credit ratings, these financial instruments have low credit risk.

With respect to credit risk arising from the other financial assets of the Group, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, available-for-sale financial assets, other receivables, dividend receivables and certain derivatives financial instruments, the Group's exposure to credit risk arising from default of the counterparty, with a maximum exposure equal to the carrying amount of these instruments, listed as book value of financial assets in consolidated financial statements. In 2020, there was no credit risk arising from financial guarantee.

No gage is required since the Group trades only with recognized, creditworthy third parties. Credit risks are managed by clients and industries collectively. As at 30 June 2020, among the Group's collections with specific credit risk, 63.54% of accounts receivables of the Group are due from top five clients. The Group does not hold any gage from or enhance credit limit to these clients.

Credit Risk Increasing the Judgment Criteria Significantly

The Group assesses whether the credit risk of the relevant financial instruments has increased significantly since the initial confirmation on each balance sheet day. In determining whether credit risk has increased significantly since the initial confirmation,

the Group considers that reasonable and valid information, including qualitative and quantitative analysis based on the Group's historical data, external credit risk rating and forward-looking information, can be obtained without unnecessary additional costs or efforts. Based on a single financial instrument or a portfolio of financial instruments with similar credit risk characteristics, the Group compares the risk of default of financial instruments on the balance sheet date with the risk of default on the initial confirmation date to determine the change of default risk of financial instruments during the expected lifetime.

When triggering one or more of the following quantitative and qualitative criteria, the Group believes that the credit risk of financial instruments has increased significantly:

Quantitative criteria are that the probability of default of the remaining duration of the reporting day rises by more than a certain percentage compared with the initial confirmation

Qualitative criteria include major adverse changes in the debtor's business or financial situation, early warning customer lists, etc.

The upper limit indicator is that the debtor's contract payments (including principal and interest) are overdue for more than [30] days. Other financial assets of the Group include monetary funds, sellable financial assets, other receivables, etc. The credit risk of these financial assets originates from the default of the counterparty, and the maximum risk exposure equals the book value of these instruments. The Group faces no credit risk in this year due to the provision of financial guarantees.

Definition of assets with impaired credit

In order to determine whether credit impairment occurs, the defining criteria adopted by the Group are consistent with the internal objectives of credit risk management for relevant financial instruments, taking into account quantitative and qualitative indicators. When assessing whether the debtor has suffered credit impairment, the Group mainly considers the following factors:

Major financial difficulties occur to the issuer or debtor;

The debtor breaches the contract, such as defaulting of the interest or overdue principal, etc.

The creditor gives the debtor concessions in no other case for economic or contractual considerations related to the debtor's financial difficulties;

The debtor is likely to go bankrupt or undergo other financial restructuring;

The financial difficulties of the issuer or debtor lead to the disappearance of the active market of the financial assets;

Purchase or derivation of a financial asset at a substantial discount reflects the credit losses.

Credit impairment of financial assets may be caused by the interaction of multiple events, not necessarily by separate identifiable events.

Parameters for Measuring Expected Credit Loss

Depending on whether credit risk has increased significantly and whether credit impairment has occurred, the Group measures impairment provision for different assets by anticipated credit losses for 12 months or the whole life period, respectively. The key parameters of anticipated credit loss measurement include default probability, default loss rate and default risk exposure. Considering the quantitative analysis and forward-looking information of historical statistics (such as counterparty ratings, guarantees and

collateral types, repayment methods, etc.), the Group establishes a default probability, default loss rate and default risk exposure model.

The relevant definitions are as follows:

The probability of default refers to the possibility that the debtor will not be able to fulfil its obligation to pay in the next 12 months or throughout the remaining period. The default probability of the group is adjusted based on the results of XX model, and forward-looking information is added to reflect the default probability of the debtor under the current macroeconomic environment.

The default loss rate refers to the group's expectation of the extent of loss from exposure to default risk. According to the type of counterparty, the way and priority of recourse, and the different collateral, the loss rate of breach of contract is also different. The default loss rate is the percentage of risk exposure loss at the time of default, which is calculated on the basis of the next 12 months or the whole duration.

The default risk exposure is the amount that the group should be repaid in the event of default in the next 12 months or throughout the remaining period.

Prospective information

The assessment of significant increase in credit risk and the calculation of anticipated credit losses involve forward-looking information. Through historical data analysis, the Group identifies key economic indicators affecting credit risk and expected credit loss of various business types.

The impact of these economic indicators on default probability and default loss rate varies with different business types. In this process, the Group applies expert judgment to forecast these economic indicators annually based on the results of expert judgment, and determines the impact of these economic indicators on default probability and default loss rate through [regression analysis].

Liquidity risk

The Group adopts cycle liquidity planning instrument to manage capital shortage risks. The instrument takes into consideration the maturity date of financial instruments plus estimated cash flow from the Group's operations.

The Group's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity of funding and flexibility and sufficient cash to support operating capital through financing functions by the use of bank loans, debentures, etc.

Market risk

Interest rate risk

The Group's revenue and operating cash flows are seldomly influenced by the interest fluctuation. As at 30 June 2019, the Group's loans are bearing fixed interest rate and the Group is not hedging the risk currently.

Foreign currency risk

The Group's exposures to fluctuation in foreign currency exchange rate mainly arise from operating activities where transactions are settled in currencies other than the units' functional currency and net investment to offshore subsidiary.

In 30 June, 2019, the Group only has limited transactional currency exposures of its total revenue that is valued in currencies other than the units' functional currency. Since most of the Group's businesses are operated in China mainland, the estimated influence of fluctuation of foreign currency is insignificant; therefore, the Group hasn't carried out large amount of hedging to reduce the risk.

Equity instruments investment price risk

The Group is exposed to equity price risk arising from individual equity investments classified as transactional financial investments (Note VII 2) as at 30 June 2020. The Group's listed investments are listed on the Shanghai and Shenzhen stock exchanges and valued at quoted market prices at the end of the reporting period. The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to every 5% change (based on the carrying amount as at the end of reporting period) in the Group's net profit and fair value of the equity investments, with all other variables held constant, based on their carrying amounts at the end of the reporting period.

	Carrying amount of equity investments	Change in fair value	Increase/(decrease) in equity
2020.6.30			
Shanghai- Transactional financial assets	162,945,000.00	5%	6,925,162.50
Shanghai- Transactional financial assets	162,945,000.00	-5%	-6,925,162.50
Shenzhen-Transactional financial assets	4,010,205,897.00	5%	170,433,750.62
Shenzhen-Transactional financial assets	4,010,205,897.00	-5%	-170,433,750.62
2019.12.31			
Shanghai- Available for sale	184,245,000.00	5%	7,830,412.50
Shanghai- Available for sale	184,245,000.00	-5%	-7,830,412.50
Shenzhen- Available for sale	2,235,231,200.00	5%	94,997,326.00
Shenzhen- Available for sale	2,235,231,200.00	-5%	-94,997,326.00

4. Capital management

The main goal of the Group's capital management is to ensure that the ability of continuous operation, and maintain a healthy capital ratios in order to support business development, and to maximize shareholder value.

The Group manages the capital structure and adjusts it with the change of economy trend and the risk feature of the assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group can rectify dividend distribution, return capital to shareholders or issue new shares. The Group is not subject to external mandatory capital requirements constraints. The goal, principle and procedure of capital management stay the same in 2019 and 30, June 2020.

The Group's leverage ratio on the balance sheet date is as follows:

30 June 2020 31 December 2019

54.70%

Leverage ratio

XI. Disclosure of fair value

1. Assets and liabilities measured at fair value

June 30, 2020

In RMB Yuan

54.99%

	Input measured at fair value				
	Quoted price in active	Important and	Important but unobservable		
	market	observable input	input	Total	
	(The first level)	(The second level)	(The third level)		
Transactional financial assets	4,173,150,897.00			4,173,150,897.00	
Other equity instruments			734,506,100.00	734,506,100.00	
Total	4,173,150,897.00		734,506,100.00	4,907,656,997.00	

December 31, 2019

In RMB Yuan

	Input measured at fair value					
	Quoted price in active	Important and observable	Important but			
	market	input	unobservable input (The	Total		
	(The first level)	(The second level)	third level)			
Transactional financial assets	184,245,000.00	2,235,231,200.00	-	2,419,476,200.00		
Other equity instruments	-	-	734,506,100.00	734,506,100.00		
Total	184,245,000.00	2,235,231,200.00	734,506,100.00	3,153,982,300.00		

2. Fair value valuation

The management has assessed the monetary funds, notes receivable and accounts receivable, other receivables, short-term loans, other payables, bills payable and accounts payable. The fair value is equal to the book value because the remaining period is not long.

The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities is determined by the amount of voluntarily exchange of assets or debt settlement between the parties to the transaction in a fair transaction, rather than the amount of money that is forced to sell or liquidate.

Long-term borrowings and long-term borrowings due within one year are determined using the discounted future cash flow method to determine the fair value, using the market yields of other financial instruments with similar contractual terms, credit risk and

remaining maturity as the discount rate. On June 30, 2020 the risk assessment of long-term borrowings and long-term borrowings due within one year was not significant.

The equity instruments listed by the Company include unrestricted ordinary shares and restricted shares. The unrestricted ordinary shares investment determines the fair value by market quotation, and the restricted stock investment uses the discounted valuation model to estimate the fair value. We believe that the fair value and its changes estimated by valuation techniques are reasonable and are also the most appropriate value on the balance sheet date.

XII. Related parties and related party transactions

1. Parent company of the Company

Parent company	Place of registration	Registered capital	Nature of the business	Proportion of shares in the Company (%)	Proportion of voting rights in the company (%)
China Changan Automobile Group Co ,Ltd.	Beijing	6,092,273,400.00	Manufacture and sale of automobiles, engine, and components	22.53%	22.53%

The Final controlling party is China South Industries Group corporation

2. Subsidiaries

See subsidiaries in IX. Stake in other entities.

3. Joint ventures and associates

See Joint ventures and associates in IX.3 Stake in other entities.

4. Other related parties

Other related parties	Relationship
Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Sales Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Hubei Xiaogan Huazhong Automobile Light Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Changrong Machinery Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chengdu Lingchuan Special Industry Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chengdu Lingchuan Vehicle Oil Tank Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Changfeng Jiquan Machinery Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Construction Tongda Industrial Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Yunnan Xiyi Industries Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Shangfang Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries

Other related parties	Relationship
Chongqing Dajiang Xinda Vehicle Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Dajiang Guoli Precision Machinery Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Jianshe Automobile Air-conditioner Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
China South Industries Group Finance Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Southwest Ordnance Industry Corporation	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chengdu Wanyou Filter Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Yihong Engineering Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Beijing Beiji Mechanical and Electrical Industry Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chengdu Jialing Huaxi Optical & Precision Machinery Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Nexteer Steering System Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Dajiang Jiexin Forging Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Jialing Yimin Special Equipment Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chengdu Guangming Tianzhong Environmental Technology Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Xiyi Automobile Connecting Rod Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Changan Industry (Group) Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Hubei Huazhong Marelli Automotive Lighting Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of South Industries
Chongqing Changan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of Changan Industry
Chongqing Changan Construction Engineering Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of Changan Industry
Chongqing Changan Property Management Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of Changan Industry
China Changan Automobile Group Co., Ltd.	Parent company
China Changan Automobile Group Co., Ltd. Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Branch	China Changan Branch
Sichuan Jian'an Industry Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Southern Inte Air Conditioning Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Sichuan Ningjiang Shanchuan Machinery Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chengdu Huachuan Denso Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Automotive Air Conditioner Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Southern Trina Chassis Systems Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Wanyou Longrui Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Wanyou Longxing Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chengdu Wanyou Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chengdu Wanyou Trading Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan

Other related parties	Relationship
Hafei Automobile Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Anfu Automobile Marketing Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
China Changan Automobile Group Tianjin Sales Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chengdu Ningjiang Showa Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Harbin Dongan Automobile Power Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Harbin Dongan Automobile Engine Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Zhonghui Fortis (Hong Kong) Investment Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
China North Industries Group Financial Leasing Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Wanyou Automobile Investment Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Trading Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Wanyou Zunda Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Yunnan Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Guizhou Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Yunnan Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Guangxi Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Nanning Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Fuji Supply Chain Management Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Panzhihua Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd	Subordinate company of China Changan
Ya'an Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Wanyou Ducheng Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chongqing Wanyou Xingjian Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Luzhou Wanyou Automobile Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Southern Faurecia Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Bazhong Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan
Harbin Broadcom Auto Parts Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Subordinate company of China Changan

5. Related-party transaction

(1) Goods purchased and services received

Related parties	Nature of the transaction	Current amount	Approved transaction amount	Whether it exceeds the transactio n amount	Prior-period amount
Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	4,825,291.25	4,161,704.83	Yes	1,290,483.83
Changan Mazda Automobile Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	-	24,596,000.00	No	-
Changan Auto Finance Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	-	1,100,000.00	No	-
Hangzhou Cherizi Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts, Accept service	32,858.40	2,477,105.19	No	3,150,482.79
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	292,316,059.70	2,913,152,000.00	No	-
Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Sales Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	3,951,626.52	10,380,349.56	No	3,559,602.32
Hubei Xiaogan Huazhong Automotive Lamp Co., Ltd.	Accept service	38,549,124.98	100,294,692.47	No	46,683,372.83
Chongqing Changrong Machinery Co., Ltd.	Accept service	68,484,512.99	87,999,257.12	No	6,433,171.02
Chengdu Lingchuan Special Industry Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	-	81,402,637.59	No	9,930,016.99
Chengdu Lingchuan Vehicle Fuel Tank Co., Ltd.	Accept service	4,856,159.30	24,721,523.51	No	18,186,753.45
Chongqing Changfeng Jiquan Machinery Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	39,562.52	13,116,014.09	No	10,396,114.98
Chongqing Construction Tongda Industrial Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	15,227,209.83	37,741,834.31	No	-
Yunnan Xiyi Industry Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	31,247,072.00	85,283,366.75	No	30,665,985.08
Chongqing Shangfang Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	18,227,944.17	46,753,393.44	No	15,447,216.43
Chongqing Dajiang Xinda Vehicle Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	-	9,208.73	No	7,009,231.20
Chongqing Dajiang Yuqiang Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	60,582,775.09	181,289,169.09	No	70,660,688.47
Chongqing Jianshe Vehicle Air Conditioner Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	50,801,423.79	120,259,712.43	No	45,884,509.86

Related parties	Nature of the transaction	Current amount	Approved transaction amount	Whether it exceeds the transactio n amount	Prior-period amount
Chengdu Wanyou Filter Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	47,326,318.61	110,217,592.57	No	56,809,638.72
Chongqing Yihong Engineering Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	1,785,587.35	6,841,082.30	No	3,943,111.25
Beijing Beiji Electromechanical Industry Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts, Accept service	262,158.45	697,033.72	No	21,611.25
Chengdu Jialing Huaxi Optical Precision Machinery Co., Ltd.	Accept service	6,983,371.89	15,441,943.93	No	6,120,347.20
Chongqing Nexteer Steering System Co., Ltd.	Accept service	303,123,612.34	850,598,822.58	No	319,878,978.48
Chongqing Dajiang Jiexin Forging Co., Ltd.	Accept service	1,330,537.16	2,830,268.77	No	1,178,761.66
Chengdu Guangming Tianzhong Environmental Technology Co., Ltd.	Accept service	-	-	No	(1,885.21)
Chongqing Xiyi Automobile Connecting Rod Co., Ltd.	Accept service	(1,571.72)	-	No	(5,769.12)
Chongqing Changan Industry (Group) Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	2,646,670.74	10,123,723.73	No	348,568.01
Hubei Huazhong Marelli Automotive Lighting Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	379,667,416.38	354,480,088.86	Yes	-
Chongqing Changan Construction Engineering Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	-	190,379,474.50	No	7,313,785.24
Chongqing Changan Property Management Co., Ltd.	Accept service	2,933,009.46	4,252,500.00	No	1,812,064.04
China Changan Automobile Group Co., Ltd. Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Branch	Purchase of spare parts, Accept service	1,091,053,146.70	1,956,447,808.69	No	455,343,757.53
Sichuan Jian'an Industry Co., Ltd.	Accept service	300,829,143.28	905,645,453.27	No	353,770,028.01
Southern Inte Air Conditioning Co., Ltd.	Accept service	173,331,986.97	414,801,618.97	No	153,661,141.06
Sichuan Ningjiang Shanchuan Machinery Co., Ltd.	Accept service	97,803,118.73	207,425,439.69	No	51,016,595.30
Chengdu Huachuan Denso Co., Ltd.	Accept service	196,376,880.72	402,906,003.30	No	130,426,180.96
Southern Trina Chassis Systems Co., Ltd.	Accept service	307,409,807.58	602,765,517.99	No	202,875,095.90
Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics	Accept service	865,998,486.41	2,728,794,918.17	No	827,152,859.32

Related parties	Nature of the transaction	Current amount	Approved transaction amount	Whether it exceeds the transactio n amount	Prior-period amount
Co., Ltd.					
Chengdu Wanyou Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Accept service	426,011.37	865,631.43	No	248,627.10
Chengdu Wanyou Trading Co., Ltd.	Accept service	10,555.36	82,713.89	No	18,514.24
Chongqing Anfu Automobile Marketing Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	43,818.58	-	Yes	-
China Changan Automobile Group Tianjin Sales Co., Ltd.	Accept service	6,413.27	51,612.68	No	25,144.55
Chengdu Ningjiang Showa Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	Accept service	43,467,720.96	130,921,565.82	No	47,772,865.85
Harbin Dongan Automobile Power Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	451,467,256.21	1,063,183,700.68	No	420,102,474.82
Harbin Dongan Automobile Engine Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	417,266,451.54	1,260,355,536.15	No	353,143,739.85
Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Trading Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	411,726.27	1,566,868.08	No	464,001.50
Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	571,494,801.82	583,856,955.71	No	134,932,176.36
Yunnan Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	780,899.66	3,099,140.81	No	1,084,974.53
Guizhou Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	655,606.26	2,661,096.18	No	986,717.54
Yunnan Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	79,915.55	361,697.69	No	124,427.22
Panzhihua Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	90,562.92	219,811.59	No	13,092.15
Ya'an Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	112,581.31	390,845.20	No	128,960.48
Chongqing Wanyou Ducheng Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	274,639.05	1,034,263.79	No	327,791.37
Chongqing Wanyou Xingjian Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	160,585.36	699,496.18	No	257,093.48
Luzhou Wanyou Automobile Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	84,600.36	138,350.93	No	20,198.04

Related parties	Nature of the transaction	Current amount	Approved transaction amount	Whether it exceeds the transactio n amount	Prior-period amount
Southern Faurecia Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	200,998,771.72	421,007,240.46	No	114,560,039.57
Bazhong Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	41,138.48	52,948.05	No	14,698.71
Harbin Broadcom Auto Parts Manufacturing Co., Ltd.Changan Ford Automobile Co.,Ltd.	Purchase of spare parts	-	167,559.70	No	-
Total		6,055,875,357.64	15,970,104,295.17		3,915,188,036.21

The price of the Group's purchase from related parties is based on contracts agreed by both parties.

Note: The company calculated the actual amount of related party transactions according to the related parties under the same control of the South Group, and compared with the transaction amount approved at the beginning of the year.

(2) Goods sold and services offered

Related parties	Nature of the transaction	Current amount	Prior-period Amount
Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts, staff support	743,941.88	856,081.97
Changan Mazda Automobile EngCo., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts, staff support	4,036,655.18	2,683,010.71
Changan Mazda Engine Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts, staff support	-	12,830.19
Nanjing Chelai Travel Technology Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts	-	50,442.48
Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Co., Ltd.	Training fee	137,603.78	5,913.00
Hangzhou Chelizi Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.	Car rental income	-	8,193,799.97
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	Income from trademark right	972,051,413.45	-
Chongqing Changan Industrial (Group) Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts	-	124,339.62
Chengdu Lingchuan Special Industry Co., Ltd.	Electricity fee	-	2,011.39
Chengdu Lingchuan Vehicle Fuel Tank Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts	1,668,185.97	1,362,120.82
Yunnan Xiyi Industry Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	2,559,166.80	2,876,531.50
Chongqing Shangfang Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts	-	20,037.74
Chongqing Dajiang Yuqiang Plastic	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	558,413.01	345,391.14

Related parties	Nature of the transaction	Current amount	Prior-period Amount
Products Co., Ltd.			
Chongqing Jianshe Vehicle Air	Salas of vahialas and spare parts		12 027 74
Conditioner Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	-	12,037.74
Ordnance Equipment Group Finance	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	_	1,260,010.87
Co., Ltd.	Sales of venicles and spare parts	_	1,200,010.07
Chengdu Wanyou Filter Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts, Training fee	-	76,460.18
Chongqing Yihong Engineering Plastic	Electricity fee	_	943.30
Products Co., Ltd.			
Chongqing Changan Industry (Group)	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	-	312,427.84
Co., Ltd.	1 1		,
Chongqing Changan Construction	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	-	19,563.79
Engineering Co., Ltd.			
China Changan Automobile Group Co.,			
Ltd. Chongqing Qingshan Transmission	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	1,579,125.47	270,959.66
Branch			
Sichuan Ningjiang Shanchuan	Sales of vehicles	305,799.06	-
Machinery Co., Ltd.			
Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	507,924.04	9,676,923.83
Co., Ltd.			
Chengdu Wanyou Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts	514,114,179.34	414,364,744.60
Chongqing Anfu Automobile Marketing			
Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts	7,627,054.89	34,296,238.49
China Changan Automobile Group			
Tianjin Sales Co., Ltd.	Sales of spare parts	62,075,372.58	62,048,690.92
Chengdu Ningjiang Showa Auto Parts			
Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	-	559,797.07
Harbin Dongan Automobile Power Co.,			
Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	31,887.37	6,860,735.86
Harbin Dongan Automobile Engine			
Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	23,028,367.10	11,294,757.38
China North Industries Group Financial		77 5 47 17	
Leasing Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	77,547.17	-
Wanyou Automobile Investment Co.,	Salas of vahialas and sname news	264 600 850 01	104 721 627 80
Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	264,690,859.01	194,731,627.80
Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Trading	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	190,745,183.84	173,518,730.23
Service Co., Ltd.	sails of ventices and spare parts	170,143,103.04	173,310,730.25
Chongqing Wanyou Economic	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	695,050,958.14	602,957,695.96
Development Co., Ltd.	suce of temples and spare parts	075,050,750.14	302,757,075.70
Chongqing Wanyou Zunda Automobile	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	131,579,690.10	150,130,921.74
Sales Service Co., Ltd.		101,019,090,10	
Yunnan Wanyou Automobile Sales	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	437,318,866.83	309,384,958.88

Related parties	Nature of the transaction	Current amount	Prior-period Amount
Service Co., Ltd.			
Guizhou Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	370,715,806.38	347,551,447.54
Yunnan Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	43,517,953.51	45,082,563.98
Panzhihua Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	144,054.09	-
Ya'an Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	252,146.29	-
ChongqingWanyouDuchengAutomobile SalesService Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	347,013.72	5,998.70
ChongqingWanyouXingjianAutomobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	496,623.26	-
Luzhou Wanyou Automobile Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	284,227.69	-
Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	(196,660.99)	3,373,560.20
Bazhong Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	183,115.86	-
China Changan Automobile Group Hefei Investment Co., Ltd.	Sales of vehicles and spare parts	66,969,966.54	-
Total		3,793,202,441.36	2,384,324,307.09

The price of the Group's purchase from related parties is based on contracts agreed by both parties.

(3) Related-party leasing

Rent assets to related parties

In RMB Yuan

Lessee	Type of leased assets	Starting date	Expiring date	Report period recognized rental
Chongqing Changan Industrial (Group) Co., Ltd.	Building	2018.01.01	2032.12.31	3,283,373.71
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	Building	2020.01.01	2020.12.31	2,098,588.40
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	Battery workshop	2020.01.01	2020.12.31	1,175,045.73
Chongqing Changan Min Sheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	Building	2019.10.01	2020.09.30	601,461.41

Rent assets from related parties

Lessor	Type of leased assets	Starting date	Expiring date	Report period recognized rental

(4) Other related transactions

Integrated service charges

In RMB Yuan Same period of last Related parties Nature of the transaction Report period Amount period Amount Payment of land rental fees 13,960,191.76 13,960,191.76 Payment of building rental fees 2,129,622.09 2,320,098.28 Changan Industries (Group) Payment of utilities 62,495,905.46 41,936,461.05 Co. Ltd Payment of fire fighting fees Others 4,286,872.15 5,598,032.75 Total 82,872,591.46 63,814,783.84

Purchase of project materials

In RMB Yuan

Related parties	Report period Amount	Same period of last period Amount
Chongqing Changan Construction Co., Ltd	66,354,530.30	219,003,991.17
Chongqing Changan Min Sheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	1,646,984.15	510,059.11
Changan Industries (Group) Co. Ltd	17,522.13	6,163.00
Total	68,019,036.58	219,520,213.28

Staff expenses for technical supporting

Related parties	Report period Amount	Same period of last period Amount
Changan Mazda Automobile Co.,Ltd.	7,021,656.61	7,242,531.36
Changan Ford Automobile Co.,Ltd.	9,057,020.82	10,419,283.74
Changan Mazda Engine Co., Ltd.	-	833,481.46
Jiangling Holding Co., Ltd.	-	884,649.40
Changan PSA Automobiles Co., Ltd.	-	242,271.06
Hainan Anxinxing Information Technology Co., Ltd.	-	652,302.36

Total	16,078,677.43	20,274,519.38

Techonology development service charges

In RMB Yuan

Related parties	Report period Amount	Same period of last period Amount
Changan Ford Automobile Co.,Ltd.	-	769,811.32
Harbin Dongan Auto Engine Co., Ltd.	-	11,320,754.71
Total	-	12,090,566.03

Collection of trademark use rights fees

In RMB Yuan

Related parties	Report period Amount	Same period of last period Amount
Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Co., Ltd.	9,596,603.77	8,689,641.51

Related party monetary funds

In RMB Yuan

Related parties	Ending Amount	Beginning Amount
China South Industries Group Finance Co., Ltd	5,495,658,697.16	5,352,685,473.98
Changan Automobile Finance Co., Ltd	3,500,000,000.00	1,200,000,000.00

In the first half of 2020, the annual rate of return of the company in the financial limited liability company of China South Industries Group Finance Co., Ltd and Changan automobile finance co., ltd is 1.81% and 2.89% respectively.

Borrowing

Short-term borrowing

In RMB Yuan

Related parties	Ending Amount	Beginning Amount
China South Industries Group Finance Co., Ltd	330,000,000.00	200,000,000.00

Interest income of deferred payment

		In RMB Yuan
Related parties	Report period Amount	Same period of last period Amount
Wanyou Automobile Investment Co., Ltd.	18,756.64	-
Chengdu Wanyou Xiangyu Auto Sales and Service Co., Ltd.	624,381.42	373,037.00
China Changan Automobile Group Tianjin Sales Co., Ltd.	-	14,735.00

Related parties	Report period Amount	Same period of last period Amount
Chengdu Wanyou Auto Trade Service Co., Ltd.	165,392.98	193,056.00
Yunnan Wanyou Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.	54,715.93	349,378.00
Guizhou Wanyou Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.	200,337.69	97,614.00
Guangxi Wanyou Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.	-	64,825.00
Nanning Wanyou Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.	-	34,018.00
Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	81,141.59	153,555.00
Yunnan Xiangyu Auto Sales and Service Co., Ltd.	-	78,469.00
China Changan Automobile Group Hefei Investment Co., Ltd.	20,224.78	-
Total	1,164,951.03	1,358,687.00

6. Payment and receivables of related parties

Payment receivables of related listed companies

		Ending bala	ince	Beginning ba	lance
Items	Related parties	Book balance	Provision for bad-debts	Book balance	Provision for bad-debts
Notes receivable	Harbin Dongan Automotive Engine Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	13,938,175.05	-	9,190,280.17	-
Notes receivable	Wanyou Automobile Investment Co., Ltd.	2,191,420,000.00	-	2,602,280,000.00	-
Notes receivable	Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Trading Service Co., Ltd.	26,500,000.00	-	9,500,000.00	-
Notes receivable	Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	15,000,000.00	-	8,000,000.00	-
Notes receivable	Guizhou Wanyou Automobile Sales and Service Co., Ltd	16,500,000.00	-	3,500,000.00	-
	Subtotal	2,263,358,175.05	-	2,632,470,280.17	-
Account receivable	Jiangling Holding Co., Ltd.	39,964,487.77	-	40,768,788.19	-
Account receivable	Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	31,032,040.00	_	31,516,680.23	-
Account receivable	Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd.	174,282.81	-	19,811,465.27	-
Account	Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile	-	-	16,596,799.90	-

		Ending bala	ince	Beginning ba	lance
Items	Related parties	Book balance	Provision for bad-debts	Book balance	Provision for bad-debts
receivable	Technology Co., Ltd.				
Account receivable	Chongqing Changan Crossing Vehicle Co., Ltd.	12,275,376.76	-	11,194,267.89	-
Account receivable	Harbin Dongan Automobile Engine Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	5,077,565.84	-	9,855,355.88	-
Account receivable	Changan Mazda Automobile Co., Ltd.	-	-	5,775,176.73	-
Account receivable	Changan Mazda Engine Co., Ltd.	-	-	5,042,050.65	-
Account receivable	China Changan Automobile Group Co., Ltd. Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Branch	1,647,356.43	-	1,737,782.37	-
Account receivable	Chongqing Changan Industry (Group) Co., Ltd.	719,539.69	-	719,539.69	-
Account receivable	Hainan Anxinxing Information Technology Co., Ltd.	-	-	555,058.16	-
Account receivable	Nanning Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	-	-	13,398.00	-
Account receivable	Guangxi Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	-	_	997.60	-
Account receivable	Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	-	-	50.00	-
Account receivable	Changan Auto Finance Co., Ltd.	34,280.44	-	-	-
Account receivable	Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	1,125,261,727.03	-	-	-
	Subtotal	1,216,186,656.77	-	143,587,410.56	-
Other receivable	Changan Ford Automobile Co.,Ltd.	124,312,677.99	-	124,312,677.99	-
Other receivable	Ordnance Equipment Group Finance Co., Ltd.	222,083.89	-	-	-
Other receivable	Ordnance Equipment Group Finance Co., Ltd.	1,157,446.69	-	1,157,446.69	_
Other	Hafei Automobile Co., Ltd.	1,500,000.00	-	1,500,000.00	-

		Ending bala	ince	Beginning balance		
Items	Related parties	Book balance	Provision for bad-debts	Book balance	Provision for bad-debts	
receivable						
Other receivable	Changan Mazda Automobile Co., Ltd.		-	8,505,710.03	-	
Other receivable	Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.		-	2,000.00	-	
	Subtotal	127,192,208.57	-	135,477,834.71	-	
Advanced payment	Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	1,746,847.67	-	-	-	
Advanced payment	Sichuan Ningjiang Shanchuan Machinery Co., Ltd.	698.29	-	-	-	
	Subtotal		-	_	_	

Accounts payable to related parties of listed companies

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Notes payable	Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	50,758,200.00	-
Notes payable	Hubei Xiaogan Huazhong Automotive Lamp Co., Ltd.	14,190,000.00	10,780,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Construction Tongda Industrial Co., Ltd.	9,790,000.00	1,830,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Shangfang Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	13,430,000.00	4,290,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Dajiang Yuqiang Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	76,250,000.00	53,810,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Jianshe Vehicle Air Conditioner Co., Ltd.	54,807,896.33	33,330,000.00
Notes payable	Chengdu Wanyou Filter Co., Ltd.	13,590,000.00	21,280,000.00
Notes payable	Chengdu Jialing Huaxi Optical Precision Machinery Co., Ltd.	7,820,000.00	5,990,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Nexteer Steering System Co., Ltd.	335,060,000.00	74,380,000.00

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Notes payable	Chongqing Changan Industry (Group) Co., Ltd.	1,052,750.94	-
Notes payable	Hubei Huazhong Marelli Automotive Lighting Co., Ltd.	35,970,000.00	20,220,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Changan Construction Engineering Co., Ltd.	73,390,060.00	121,867,838.20
Notes payable	China Changan Automobile Group Co., Ltd. Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Branch	481,590,000.00	2,340,000.00
Notes payable	Sichuan Jian'an Industry Co., Ltd.	8,900,000.00	9,040,000.00
Notes payable	Southern Inte Air Conditioning Co., Ltd.	175,960,000.00	23,620,000.00
Notes payable	Sichuan Ningjiang Shanchuan Machinery Co., Ltd.	41,910,000.00	20,130,000.00
Notes payable	Chengdu Huachuan Denso Co., Ltd.	3,970,000.00	5,250,000.00
Notes payable	Southern Trina Chassis Systems Co., Ltd.	1,800,000.00	-
Notes payable	Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	245,490,874.09	208,474,669.94
Notes payable	Chengdu Ningjiang Showa Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	53,630,000.00	33,410,000.00
Notes payable	Harbin Dongan Automobile Power Co., Ltd.	448,020,000.00	456,350,000.00
Notes payable	Harbin Dongan Automobile Engine Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	272,510,000.00	215,280,000.00
Notes payable	Southern Faurecia Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	10,900,000.00	10,430,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	-	85,000,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Dajiang Jiexin Forging Co., Ltd.	-	990,000.00
Notes payable	Chongqing Changfeng Jiquan Machinery Co., Ltd.	-	6,530,000.00
Notes payable	Chengdu Lingchuan Special Industry Co., Ltd.	-	11,750,000.00

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Subtotal	2,430,789,781.36	1,436,372,508.14
Account payable	Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd.	2,205,450.09	-
Account payable	Jiangling Holdings Co., Ltd.	102,373.73	54,252,872.36
Account payable	Hangzhou Cherizi Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.	47,430.00	10,300.00
Account payable	Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	51,067,341.49	-
Account payable	Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Sales Co., Ltd.	4,688,757.02	6,000,654.43
Account payable	Hubei Xiaogan Huazhong Automotive Lamp Co., Ltd.	20,321,529.68	16,125,402.98
Account payable	Chongqing Changrong Machinery Co., Ltd.	31,588,885.68	34,631,661.73
Account payable	Chengdu Lingchuan Special Industry Co., Ltd.	83,416.46	11,517,508.37
Account payable	Chengdu Lingchuan Vehicle Fuel Tank Co., Ltd.	1,322,372.50	2,314,165.15
Account payable	Chongqing Changfeng Jiquan Machinery Co., Ltd.	18,385.26	771,021.74
Account payable	Chongqing Construction Tongda Industrial Co., Ltd.	12,686,425.28	13,392,905.91
Account payable	Yunnan Xiyi Industry Co., Ltd.	10,359,553.43	10,260,364.91
Account payable	Chongqing Shangfang Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	10,053,054.65	9,623,137.04
Account payable	Chongqing Dajiang Yuqiang Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	22,871,520.77	43,490,517.76
Account payable	Chongqing Jianshe Vehicle Air Conditioner Co., Ltd.	23,175,345.06	36,717,236.76
Account payable	Chengdu Wanyou Filter Co., Ltd.	24,267,680.72	14,735,390.09
Account payable	Chongqing Yihong Engineering Plastic Products Co., Ltd.	635,885.86	2,483,796.69
Account	Chengdu Jialing Huaxi Optical Precision Machinery Co., Ltd.	2,361,138.41	2,296,210.05

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
payable			
Account payable	Chongqing Nexteer Steering System Co., Ltd.	262,870,488.08	275,441,045.49
Account payable	Chongqing Dajiang Jiexin Forging Co., Ltd.	705,714.98	407,750.93
Account payable	Chongqing Jialing Yimin Special Equipment Co., Ltd.	104,496.50	104,496.50
Account payable	Chengdu Guangming Tianzhong Environmental Technology Co., Ltd.	83,175.03	83,175.03
Account payable	Chongqing Xiyi Automobile Connecting Rod Co., Ltd.	42,457.58	44,233.62
Account payable	Chongqing Changan Industry (Group) Co., Ltd.	355,985.02	1,091,699.47
Account payable	Hubei Huazhong Marelli Automotive Lighting Co., Ltd.	131,231,660.26	124,726,255.34
Account payable	China Changan Automobile Group Co., Ltd. Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Branch	232,087,750.72	394,961,436.10
Account payable	Sichuan Jian'an Industry Co., Ltd.	74,999,608.58	92,109,316.98
Account payable	Southern Inte Air Conditioning Co., Ltd.	56,895,179.13	166,469,317.60
Account payable	Sichuan Ningjiang Shanchuan Machinery Co., Ltd.	18,709,148.33	9,726,316.79
Account payable	Chengdu Huachuan Denso Co., Ltd.	40,851,167.54	37,881,398.09
Account payable	Southern Trina Chassis Systems Co., Ltd.	128,293,897.03	113,131,244.68
Account payable	Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	10,442,349.66	77,014,716.44
Account payable	Hafei Automobile Co., Ltd.	661,117.68	661,117.68
Account payable	Chengdu Ningjiang Showa Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	28,498,953.39	49,157,712.35
Account payable	Harbin Dongan Automobile Power Co., Ltd.	218,070,561.01	203,956,811.46
Account	Harbin Dongan Automobile Engine Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	133,347,777.10	228,154,563.74

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
payable			
Account payable	Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	216,078,209.48	75,873,758.78
Account payable	Chongqing Wanyou Xingjian Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	9,264.78	-
Account payable	Southern Faurecia Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	76,765,551.38	90,040,708.53
Account payable	Chongqing Dajiang Xinda Vehicle Co., Ltd.	-	4,267,143.49
Account payable	Chongqing Automotive Air Conditioner Co., Ltd.	-	205,041.51
Account payable	Chongqing Changan Crossing Vehicle Co., Ltd.	-	47,749.88
Account payable	Beijing Beiji Mechanical and Electrical Industry Co., Ltd.	-	6,129.88
Account payable	Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd.	-	5,890.05
	Subtotal	1,848,961,059.35	2,204,192,176.3 8
Contract liabilities	Changan Mazda Automobile Co., Ltd.	1,423,660.83	-
Contract liabilities	Changan Mazda Engine Co., Ltd.	3,256,185.92	-
Contract liabilities	Chongqing Shangfang Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	3,980.00	3,980.00
Contract liabilities	China Changan Automobile Group Co., Ltd. Chongqing Qingshan Transmission Branch	1.57	-
Contract liabilities	Chongqing Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	86,425.66	-
Contract liabilities	Chengdu Wanyou Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	27,144,500.69	65,138,573.75
Contract liabilities			
	Hafei Automobile Co., Ltd.	670,500.00	670,500.00
Contract liabilities	Hafei Automobile Co., Ltd. Chongqing Anfu Automobile Marketing Co., Ltd.	670,500.00 2,180,268.00	670,500.00

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
liabilities			
Contract liabilities	Wanyou Automobile Investment Co., Ltd.	5,347,008.74	69,383,313.74
Contract liabilities	Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Trading Service Co., Ltd.	7,890,116.87	39,526,387.91
Contract liabilities	Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	44,265,770.78	142,137,256.41
Contract liabilities	Chongqing Wanyou Zunda Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	7,282,961.81	755,716.55
Contract liabilities	Yunnan Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	18,994,713.86	42,896,658.83
Contract liabilities	Guizhou Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	27,977,493.85	52,269,285.08
Contract liabilities	Yunnan Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	1,971,343.67	5,542,733.67
Contract liabilities	Panzhihua Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	2,173.15	-
Contract liabilities	Ya'an Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	21,840.00	-
Contract liabilities	Chongqing Wanyou Ducheng Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	87,279.35	-
Contract liabilities	Chongqing Wanyou Xingjian Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	77,522.48	-
Contract liabilities	Luzhou Wanyou Automobile Service Co., Ltd.	24,390.55	-
Contract liabilities	Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	500,317.00	1,489,422.47
Contract liabilities	Bazhong Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	89,330.80	50,000.00
Contract liabilities	Jiangling Holdings Co., Ltd.	-	6,854,200.00
Contract liabilities	China Changan Automobile Group Hefei Investment Co., Ltd.	4,776,515.65	4,033,352.74
Contract liabilities	Changan Auto Finance Co., Ltd.	-	41,300.00
Contract	Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	-	259.00

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
liabilities			
	Subtotal	157,754,988.12	434,445,636.41
Other payables	Yunnan Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	10,599.68	108,223.30
Other payables	Guizhou Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	5,475.56	5,016.48
Other payables	Panzhihua Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	13,793.08	16,219.40
Other payables	Ya'an Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	1,853.44	12,267.46
Other payables	Chongqing Wanyou Ducheng Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	3,116.82	5,889.92
Other payables	Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	442,398,207.89	191,519,531.45
Other payables	Chongqing Changan Crossing Vehicle Co., Ltd.	-	64,412,855.00
Other payables	Chongqing Changan Industry (Group) Co., Ltd.	19,834,668.85	4,770,656.96
Other payables	Chongqing Changan Construction Engineering Co., Ltd.	1,105,910.99	2,356,505.24
Other payables	Chongqing Changan Property Management Co., Ltd.	4,656,723.41	1,655,478.59
Other payables	Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd.	-	1,461,694.00
Other payables	Sichuan Jian'an Industry Co., Ltd.	6,188.00	579,179.33
Other payables	Chongqing Wanyou Economic Development Co., Ltd.	23,882.15	415,466.55
Other payables	Southern Inte Air Conditioning Co., Ltd.	-	190,324.96
Other payables	Changan Mazda Engine Co., Ltd.	-	144,115.79
Other payables	Chengdu Wanyou Filter Co., Ltd.	120,000.00	121,303.84
Other payables	Nanning Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	_	120,520.60

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Other payables	China Changan Automobile Group Tianjin Sales Co., Ltd.	-	100,000.00
Other payables	Harbin Dongan Automobile Power Co., Ltd.	-	67,239.90
Other payables	Southern Trina Chassis Systems Co., Ltd.	36,431.20	65,122.43
Other payables	Chengdu Wanyou Automobile Trading Service Co., Ltd.	-	58,295.80
Other payables	Chengdu Huachuan Denso Co., Ltd.	31,591.08	51,037.08
Other payables	Chongqing Dajiang Xinda Vehicle Co., Ltd.	-	50,000.00
Other payables	Guangxi Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	-	48,424.07
Other payables	Chengdu Lingchuan Special Industry Co., Ltd.	-	26,343.16
Other payables	Chengdu Wanyou Xiangyu Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	-	20,493.00
Other payables	Hubei Xiaogan Huazhong Automotive Lamp Co., Ltd.	-	10,951.72
Other payables	Sichuan Ningjiang Shanchuan Machinery Co., Ltd.	-	8,324.53
Other payables	Luzhou Wanyou Automobile Service Co., Ltd.	-	3,770.68
Other payables	Bazhong Wanyou Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	-	2,683.74
Other payables	Chengdu Wanyou Trading Co., Ltd.	816.23	1,176.14
Other payables	Chongqing Changfeng Jiquan Machinery Co., Ltd.	-	800.00
Other payables	Hubei Huazhong Marelli Automotive Lighting Co., Ltd.	-	389,785.41
Other payables	Chongqing Nexteer Steering System Co., Ltd.	-	307,910.00
Other payables	Harbin Dongan Automobile Engine Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	290,793.25	304,924.09

Items	Related parties	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Other payables	Chongqing Anfu Automobile Marketing Co., Ltd.	-	300,000.00
Other payables	Chongqing Changrong Machinery Co., Ltd.	-	299,999.63
Other payables	Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	177,488.10	-
Other payables	Chongqing Changan Minsheng Logistics Co., Ltd.	20,000.00	-
Other payables	Chongqing Wanyou Zunda Automobile Sales Service Co., Ltd.	550,000.00	-
Other payables	Luzhou Wanyou Automobile Service Co., Ltd.	4,544.61	-
Other payables	Southern Faurecia Auto Parts Co., Ltd.	254,250.00	-
	Subtotal	469,546,334.34	270,012,530.25

XIII. Share-based payments

1. General information

	2020.06
The total amount of the employee services as a result of the share-based	
payments	

The equity settled share based payments are as follows:

	2019.06
The accumulated amount of equity settled share-based payments included in	
capital reserve	
The amount of equity settled share-based payments included in expense	

2. Share-based payment scheme

On 23 September 2016, the share option was approved to be granted on 23 September 2016 by the 12th meeting of the seventh session of the Board of Directors and the 8th meeting of the seventh session of Board of Supervisors. According to the share option scheme, the Company granted 29,140,000 options to 202 employees, conferring rights to purchase 1 A share of Changan Automobile for each option before the expiration date. Share options are granted to directors, chief executive officers and key technical and management personnel.

The share option will expire in 5 years. After the vesting period of 24 month since the grant date, the option shall be exercised in three periods. In each exercise period, 1/3 of the total options could be exercised when the prescribed performance conditions are met. The exercise price is RMB14.12 per share. The options granted shall be exercised before the expiration date. The share should not be exercised unless the prescribed conditions are met. The exercised in above periods will be written off by the Company. The company has disclosed in June 1, 2017 "The 2016 annual notice of the implementation of equity distribution". According to the company's stock option incentive plan (Revised Draft), the relevant provisions on the stock option price adjustment, if dividends and capital reserve capitalization, stock dividends, stock split delivery, allotment, issuance or reduced matters occur before the stock exercise, the stock option price should be adjusted. The exercise price of the adjusted stock option is 13.478 yuan. The incentive object must be exercised within the validity period of the option exercise. If the exercise conditions are not met, the current stock options may not be exercised. If part of the stock options that meet the exercise conditions but are not exercised in the above exercise period are cancelled by the company.

The performance indicators of the share option includes:

- (1) Return on equity (ROE)
- (2) Net profit growth rate attributable to owners
- (3) Economic value added (EVA), and
- (4) The ratio of prime operating revenue to operating revenue

The above net profit and ROE are based on net profit and weighted average net assets attributable to owners deducting non-recurring gains and losses.

The exercise terms of share options:

Exercise Period	Exercise Ratio	Exercise Time	Exercise Terms
The 1 st exercise period	1/3	The 1st trading day since 2 4 month after the grant date to the last trading day sinc e 36 month after the grant date	2017 net profit growth rate based on 2015 average growth rate ≥3.2%(growth amount equivalent to RMB10,182,000,000); ROE≥15% The above indicators≥benchmark average, and ≥75 quartile ΔEVA>0; The ratio of prime operating revenue to operating revenue≥95%
The 2 nd exercise period	1/3	The 1st trading day since 3 6 month after the grant date to the last trading day sinc e 48 month after the grant date	2018 net profit growth rate based on 2015 averag e growth rate ≥3.2%(growth amount equivalent to RMB10,507,000,000); ROE≥15% The above indicators≥benchmark average, and ≥75 quartile △EVA>0; The ratio of prime operating revenue to operating

			revenue≥95%
The 3 rd exercise period	1/3	The 1st trading day since 4 8 month after the grant date to the last trading day sinc e 60 month after the grant date	2019 net profit growth rate based on 2015 averag e growth rate ≥3.2%(growth amount equivalent to RMB10,844,000,000); ROE≥15% The above indicators≥benchmark average, and ≥75 quartile ΔEVA>0; The ratio of prime operating revenue to operating revenue≥95%

On the grant date, the fair value of the above stock options of the Company was RMB 139,527,600.00. As the performance appraisal target of the first and second exercise periods of the stock option incentive plan of the company has not reached the target, and a total of 21 incentive objects have respectively terminated the labor contract with the company, the company no longer meets the stock option incentive conditions. On December 31, 2019, a total of 29.14 million stock options were cancelled. The share option fee confirmed by the company in June 2019 is RMB 0.00.

The fair value of the equity-settled share option is determined using Black-Scholes model based on the estimate in accordance with the terms and conditions of the share options. The input variables are as follows:

Valuation factors	2016
Dividend rate (%)	0%
Expected volatility (%)	29.78%
Historical volatility (%)	29.78%
Risk-free rate (%)	2.4987%
Expected duration (year)	4
Share price as at the grant date (Yuan)	15.43

The expected duration of the option is based on the historical data of the past, which is not necessarily reflected in the exercise of the right in future. The expected volatility is based on the assumption that the historical volatility reflects the future trend, but not necessarily the actual results.

XIV. Commitments and Contingencies

1. Significant commitments

Investment commitment

By June 30th 2020, the group has no investment commitment that has been signed but not yet fully fulfilled.

2. Contingencies

By June 30th 2020, the company has no significant contingencies that need to be published.

XV. Events after the balance sheet date

1. Significant non-adjusting events

 \Box Applicable \sqrt{Not} Applicable

2. Distribution of profit

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

3. Sales return

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

XVI. Other important events

1. Correction of accounting error of earlier stage

 \square Applicable $\sqrt{Not Applicable}$

2. Debt restructuring

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

3. Asset replacement

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

4. Annuity plan

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

5. Discontinuing operation

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not Applicable}}$

6. Information on business branch

Identify business branch of the group according to internal organization structure, management requirements, internal reporting rules, and identify the report and information disclosed of the brand based on the identified branch.

Identify business branch of the group according to internal organization structure, management requirements, internal reporting rules,

and identify the report and information disclosed of the brand based on the identified branch.

business branch refers to the component of the group that meets the following conditions:

(1) the component has income and expenditure incurred in routine activities;

(2) the management of the company regularly evaluates the operation performance of the component to decide the company's resource distribution and evaluate its overall performance

(3) The group receives related accounting information on the financial situation, operation performance and cash flow.

If two or more components have similar economic features and meet the conditions, they should be consolidated into one branch. Income and profit of the group consists of automobile manufacturing and domestic sales. Main asset of the group is in China. The management of the group evaluates the performance of the group as a whole. Thus, report of the branch is not included in this year's report.

XVII. Notes to the main items of the parent company's financial statements

1. Account Receivables

(1)The aging analysis is as follow:

		In RMB Yuan
Account receivable age	Ending	Beginning
Within 1 year	4,258,303,879.00	3,555,684,864.42
1 to 2 years	644,991,910.51	822,210,403.02
2 to 3 years	568,696,835.44	482,665,541.27
Over 3 years	360,166,448.23	256,419,059.60
Total	5,832,159,073.18	5,116,979,868.31
Bad debt provision	-39,114,651.97	-22,709,502.59
	5,793,044,421.21	5,094,270,365.72

(2) The changes in the provision for bad debts of accounts receivable are as follows

In RMB Yuan

Items	Beginning balance	Provision	Decrease	Ending balance
2020.06.30	22,709,502.59	16,405,289.98	140.60	39,114,651.97
2019.12.31	15,559,782.05	7,149,720.54		22,709,502.59

(3) Disclosure of accounts receivable

Items	E	nding	
	Book balance Provision for bad-debts		

	Amount	(%)	Amount	(%)
Individual assessment of credit expected loss and provision for bad debts	5,533,699,691.47	94.88	10,079,188.59	0.18
Assess bad debt provision for expected credit expected loss according to credit risk characteristics combination	298,459,381.71	5.12	29,035,463.38	9.73
Total	5,832,159,073.18	100.00	39,114,651.97	0.67

Items	Beginning			
	Book bala	nce	Provision	for bad-debts
	Amount	(%)	Amount	(%)
Individual assessment of credit expected loss and provision for bad debts	4,991,086,298.96	97.54		
Assess bad debt provision for expected credit expected loss according to credit risk characteristics combination	125,893,569.35	2.46	22,709,502.59	18.04
Total	5,116,979,868.31	100.00	22,709,502.59	0.44

(4) The parent company's portfolio of expected credit losses based on credit risk assessment is as follows:

	Ending			Beginning		
	Estimated book balance in default	Expected credit loss rate (%)	Lifetime expected credit loss	Estimated book balance in default	Expected credit loss rate (%)	Lifetime expected credit loss
Within 1 year	262,887,578.65	2.66	6,990,427.49	90,224,930.90	2.49	2,248,850.10
1 to 2 years	65.00	10.82	7.03	26.00	22.04	5.73
2 to 3 years	10,885,166.00	34.02	3,703,548.10	18,843,871.50	32.27	6,080,101.72
3 to 4 years	12,760,271.43	50.27	6,415,180.13	4,898,440.32	50.10	2,454,244.41
4 to 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 5 years	11,926,300.63	100.00	11,926,300.63	11,926,300.63	100.00	11,926,300.63
Total	298,459,381.71	9.73	29,035,463.38	125,893,569.35	18.04	22,709,502.59

(5) As of June 30, 2020, the top five accounts receivable totaled RMB 4,928,714,691.57, accounting for 84.51% of the total accounts receivable (As of December 31, 2019, the top five accounts receivable totaled RMB 4,011,467,403.94, Accounting for 78.40% of the total accounts receivable).

(6) As of June 30, 2020, the Group has no accounts receivable that are derecognized as the transfer of financial assets (December 31, 2019: None)

2. Other receivables

(1)The aging analysis is as follow:

		In RMB Yuan
Account receivable age	Ending	Beginning
Within 1 year	1,833,502,273.67	601,025,929.83
1 to 2 years	44,921,624.68	334,100,615.63
2 to 3 years	203,660,776.86	259,642.21
Over 3 years	9,493,155.47	9,493,155.47
Total	2,091,577,830.68	944,879,343.14
Bad debt provision	-3,841,273.24	- 3,718,197.34
	2,087,736,557.44	941,161,145.80

(2) Other receivables are classified by nature as follows:

In RMB Yuan

Items	Ending	Beginning
Equity transfer receivable	798,700,000.00	
Subsidy	5,318,000.00	3,458,000.00
Loans to subsidiaries	1,077,303,980.00	640,557,716.20
Reserve fund	31,996,661.76	36,352,884.22
Asset disposal	5,789,491.11	23,424,046.17
Other receivables	168,628,424.57	237,368,499.21
Total	2,087,736,557.44	941,161,145.80

(3) The changes in bad debt provision for other receivables based on 12-month expected credit losses and the entire lifetime expected credit losses are as follows (Only for 2020):

Bad debt provision	The first stage	The second stage	The second stage	Total
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	Expected credit	Expected credit	Expected credit	
	losses in the next	loss for the entire	loss for the entire	
	12 months	life	life	
		(Single evaluation)	(Group evaluation)	
Balance at the end of the previous year	1,095,164,331.54	1,614,084,422.33	2,850,000.87	2,712,098,754.74
Changes in accounting policies	-157,274,027.00	-1,609,945,384.60		-1,767,219,411.60
Balance on January 1, 2020	937,890,304.54	4,139,037.73	2,850,000.87	944,879,343.14
In this period, Balance on January 1, 2020				
Transfer to the second stage	-2,700,041.57	2,700,041.57		
Transfer to the third stage		-826,113.91	826,113.91	
Turn back to the second stage				
Turn back to the first stage				
Current provision	1,241,942,939.89			1,241,942,939.89
Current return	-95,244,452.35			-95,244,452.35
Ending balance				

The changes in the balance of other receivables are as follows:

	The first stage	The second stage	The second stage	
Bad debt provision	Expected credit losses in the next	Expected credit loss for the entire life	Expected credit loss for the entire	Total
	12 months	(Single evaluation)	life	
			(Group evaluation)	
Balance at the end of the previous year	1,095,164,331.54	1,614,084,422.33	2,850,000.87	2,712,098,754.74
Changes in accounting policies	102,251,573.00	-1,609,945,384.60	0.00	-1,507,693,811.60
Balance on January 1, 2019	1,197,415,904.54	4,139,037.73	2,850,000.87	1,204,404,943.14
In this period, Balance on January 1, 2019				
Transfer to the second stage	-2,700,041.57	2,700,041.57		
Transfer to the third stage		-826,113.91	826,113.91	
Turn back to the second stage				
Turn back to the first stage				
New in this period	982,417,339.89			982,417,339.89
Termination confirmation	-95,244,452.35			-95,244,452.35
Write off this year				

Total	2,081,888,750.51	6,012,965.39	3,676,114.78	2,091,577,830.68

(4) The changes in bad debt provision for other receivables based on 12-month expected credit losses and the entire lifetime expected credit losses are as follows (Only for 2019):

				In RMB Yuan
	The first stage	The second stage	The second stage	
	Expected credit	Expected credit loss	Expected credit	
Bad debt provision	losses in the next	for the entire life	loss for the entire	Total
	12 months	(Single evaluation)	life	
			(Group evaluation)	
Balance on January 1, 2019	155,223.55	348,425.91	99,781.94	603,431.40
In this period, Balance on January 1, 2019				
Transfer to the second stage	-	-	-	-
Transfer to the third stage		-348,425.91	348,425.91	
Turn back to the second stage	-	-	-	-
Turn back to the first stage	-	-	-	-
Current provision	135,958.46	111,643,227.46	2,501,574.96	114,280,760.88
Current return	-	-	-	-
Resale of the current period	-	-	-99,781.94	-99,781.94
Write off this year	-	-	-	-
Other changes	-	-	-	-
Total	291,182.01	111,643,227.46	2,850,000.87	114,784,410.34

The changes in the balance of other receivables are as follows:

	The first stage	The second stage	The second stage	
	Expected credit	Expected credit loss	Expected credit	
Bad debt provision	losses in the next	for the entire life	loss for the entire	Total
	12 months	(Single evaluation)	life	
			(Group evaluation)	
Balance on January 1, 2019	2,326,952,103.37	436,899.38	99,781.94	2,326,952,103.37
In this period, Balance on January 1, 2019				
Transfer to the second stage	-1,664,613,313.78	1,664,613,313.78	-	-1,664,613,313.78
Transfer to the third stage	-2,413,101.49	-436,899.38	2,850,000.87	-2,413,101.49
Turn back to the second stage	-	-	-	-

Turn back to the first stage	-	-	-	-
New in this period	706,450,278.94	516,085,890.00		1,222,536,168.94
Termination confirmation	-271,211,635.50	-566,614,781.45	-	-837,826,416.95
Write off this year	-	-	-99,781.94	-99,781.94
Other changes				-
Total	1,095,164,331.54	1,614,084,422.33	2,850,000.87	2,712,098,754.74

(5) As of June 30, 2020, the top five other receivables are as follows:

In RMB Yuan

company name	Amount	Aging	Proportion to the total balance of other receivables (%)
First place	877,303,980.00	within half year	41.94
Second place	798,700,000.00	In half year	38.19
Third place	200,000,000.00	2 to 3 years	9.56
Fourth place	124,312,677.99	within 5 year	5.94
Fifth place	10,944,887.98	within 6 mounths	0.52
Total	2,011,261,545.97		96.15

(6)As of June 30, 2020, the Group had no other receivables derecognized as financial asset transfers (December 31, 2019: None).

3. Long-term equity investment

Invested in	beginning amount	increase/decrease	Investment gains and losses under the equity method	Other equity changes	cash bonus in current period	Other reduction	impairment provision in current period	Ending balance	Impairment
1、 Joint ventures									
Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd	1,782,823,327.91		-570,006,507.40					1,212,816,820.51	
Changan Mazda Automobile Co.,Ltd.	2,177,010,905.02		323,202,621.60					2,500,213,526.62	
Changan Ford Mazda Engine Co., Ltd.	830,272,340.69		11,597,486.28		-37,000,000.00			804,869,826.97	
Changan PSA Automobiles Co., Ltd.	346,038,983.87		-114,234,986.00			-231,803,997.87		-	
Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	-12,871,719.42		-18,666,611.81			31,538,331.23		-	
Jiangling Investment Co., Ltd.	2,081,815,165.31		34,848,792.52					2,116,663,957.83	
2、Associated Enterprises									
Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Co., Ltd	192,005,274.10		27,957,230.96					219,962,505.06	
Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Marketing Co., Ltd.	-							-	
Beijing Fang'an Xinyue taxi	-							-	

Invested in	beginning amount	increase/decrease	Investment gains and losses under the equity method	Other equity changes	cash bonus in current period	Other reduction	impairment provision in current period	Ending balance	Impairment
Co., Ltd									
Chongqing Auto Finance Co., Ltd.	2,195,040,654.44		123,493,951.66					2,318,534,606.10	
Hainan Anxinxing Information Technology Co., Ltd.	3,560,384.10		-795,039.88					2,765,344.22	
Nanjing Chelai Travel Technology Co., Ltd.	1,474,945.09		-143,024.65					1,331,920.44	
Hunan Guoxin Semiconductor Technology Co., Ltd.	25,152,447.20		-126,648.85					25,025,798.35	
Nanjing Leading Equity Investment Partnership	935,218,323.32		32.16					935,218,355.48	
Nanjing Lingxing Equity Investment Management Co., Ltd.	1,445,415.69		-93,594.67					1,351,821.02	
Jiangling Holding Co., Ltd.	398,992,953.62		-94,049,105.60					304,943,848.02	
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.		1,610,174,778.05	-153,230,307.40					1,456,944,470.65	
3、Subsidiaries									
Nanjing Changan Automobile Co., Ltd.	422,533,259.00							422,533,259.00	
Hebei Changan Automobile	438,223,236.00							438,223,236.00	

Invested in	beginning amount	increase/decrease	Investment gains and losses under the equity method	Other equity changes	cash bonus in current period	Other reduction	impairment provision in current period	Ending balance	Impairment
Co., Ltd.									
Chongqing Changan Automobile International Sales Service Co., Ltd.	13,068,581.00							13,068,581.00	
Chongqing Changan Automobile Customer Service Co., Ltd.	29,700,000.00							29,700,000.00	
Chongqing Changan Chelian Technology Co., Ltd.	88,500,000.00							88,500,000.00	
Chongqing Changan Special Vehicle Co., Ltd.	2,500,000.00							2,500,000.00	
Chongqing Changan Europe Design Center Co., Ltd	155,469,913.50							155,469,913.50	
Chongqing Changan new Engergy Automobile Co. Ltd	-							-	
Changan United Kingdom R&D Center Co., Ltd.	250,093,850.95							250,093,850.95	
Beijing Changan Automotive engineering and Technology Reseach Co., Ltd.	1,000,000.00							1,000,000.00	
Changan Japan Design Center Co., Ltd.	1,396,370.15							1,396,370.15	
Changan United States R&D	10,243,460.00							10,243,460.00	

Invested in	beginning amount	increase/decrease	Investment gains and losses under the equity method	Other equity changes	cash bonus in current period	Other reduction	impairment provision in current period	Ending balance	Impairment
Center Co., Ltd.									
Baoding Changan Bus Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	176,002,613.18							176,002,613.18	
Hefei Changan Automobile Co., Ltd	35,367,765.23							35,367,765.23	
Changan Automobile Russia Co., Ltd.	251,242,589.15							251,242,589.15	
Changan Brazil Holding Co., Ltd	2,584,556.97							2,584,556.97	
Shenzhen Changan New Engergy Automobile Service Co. Ltd	184,800,000.00	13,338,871.00						198,138,871.00	
Nanjing Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.	50,000,000.00							50,000,000.00	
Fuzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.	2,000,000.00							2,000,000.00	
Xiamen Changan New Energy Automobile Sales & Service Co., Ltd.	2,000,000.00							2,000,000.00	
Guangzhou Changan New Energy Automobile Sales &	4,000,000.00							4,000,000.00	

Invested in	beginning amount	increase/decrease	Investment gains and losses under the equity method	Other equity changes	cash bonus in current period	Other reduction	impairment provision in current period	Ending balance	Impairment
Service Co., Ltd.									
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	1,238,742,571.54					-1,238,742,571.54		-	
Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.	594,949,059.30							594,949,059.30	
Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)	1,129,922,044.91							1,129,922,044.91	
Chongqing Chehemei Technology Co., Ltd.	10,000,000.00							10,000,000.00	
Chongqing Changan Automobile Software Technology Co., Ltd.	-	99,000,000.00						99,000,000.00	
Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	-	58,461,669.77						58,461,669.77	
Total	16,052,319,271.82	1,780,975,318.82	-430,245,711.08		-37,000,000.00	-1,439,008,238.18	-	15,927,040,641.38	_

4. Operating revenue and cost

In RMB Yuan

In RMB Yuan

	Report	period	Same period of last year			
	Revenue Cost		Revenue	Cost		
Main business	28,058,352,585.87	26,601,356,969.23	25,956,607,065.04	24,182,358,106.88		
Other business	1,700,567,311.50 1,310,501,93		848,501,257.18	455,548,664.07		
Total	29,758,919,897.37	27,911,858,903.03	26,805,108,322.22	24,637,906,770.95		

5. Investment income

(1) Details of investment income

		In RMB Yuan
Items	Current amount	Prior-period amount
Long-term equity investment income measured by cost method	608,962,802.11	
Long-term equity investment income measured by equity method	-430,245,711.08	-78,048,193.41
investment income from long -term equity investment disposition	2,124,526,141.26	
Investment income obtained during the period of holding trading financial assets	2,840,290.34	
others	11,056,250.03	4,149,371.08
Total	2,317,139,772.66	-73,898,822.33

(2) Long-term equity investment incomemeasured by cost accounting method

Items	Current amount	Prior-period amount
Chongqing Changan Automobile Customer Service Co., Ltd.	603,900,000.00	
Zhenjiang Demao Hairun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)	5,062,802.11	
Total	608,962,802.11	

(3) Long-term equity investment income measured by equity accounting method

		In RMB Yuan
Invested in company	Current amount	Prior-period amount
Changan Ford Automobile Co., Ltd	-570,006,507.40	-388,312,379.14
Changan Mazda Automobile Engine Co., Ltd	11,597,486.28	22,279,051.96
Hainan Anxinxing Information Technology Co., Ltd.	-795,039.88	-775,195.24
Nanjing Chelai Travel Technology Co., Ltd.	-143,024.65	-238,955.00
Jiangling Holding Co., Ltd	-94,049,105.60	-236,679,161.41
Changan Mazda Automobile Co., Ltd	323,202,621.60	431,236,189.88
Chongqing Changan Kuayue Automobile Co., Ltd	27,957,230.96	39,038,877.69
Changan Suzuki Automobile Co., Ltd.	-114,234,986.00	-37,577,002.31
Changan Auto Finance Co., Ltd.	123,493,951.66	121,622,360.91
Changan Weilai New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	-18,666,611.81	-16,493,522.92
Hunan Guoxin Semiconductor Technology Co., Ltd.	-126,648.85	-145,569.13
Jiangling Investment Co., Ltd.	34,848,792.52	
Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd.	-153,230,307.40	

Nanjing Leading Equity Investment Partnership (Limited Partnership)	32.16	-12,002,888.70
Nanjing Leading Equity Investment Management Co., Ltd.	-93,594.67	
Total	-430,245,711.08	-78,048,193.41

XVIII. Additional information

1. Non-recurring profit and loss statement of current period

		In RMB Yuan
Items	Amount	Explanation
Profit and loss of non-current assets disposition	3,547,727,244.56	
Government subsidies counted in current profit and loss (except the government subsidies which are closely related with business events, and given certain amount according to national standards)	215,977,955.28	
In addition to the effective hedging business related to the normal business of the company, the gains and losses from changes in fair value arising from the holding of trading financial assets, derivative financial assets, trading financial liabilities, derivative financial liabilities, and disposal of transactional financial assets, derivative finance, investment income from trading financial assets, trading financial liabilities, derivative financial liabilities and other debt investments	1,753,674,697.00	
Gains and losses from entrusted loans	6,884,080.21	
Interest on deferred payment of funds received from non - financial enterprises	21,549,119.75	
Other non-business incomings and outgoings except above-mentioned items	-20,172,785.69	
Less: amount influenced by income tax	293,310,943.88	
Amount influenced by minority shareholders' interest (after tax)	13,274,663.08	
Total	5,219,054,704.15	

Notes:Profit and loss of non-current assets disposition are mainly from the disposal of the equity of Chongqing Changan New Energy Automobile Technology Co., Ltd. and Changan PSA Peugeot Citroen Automobile Co., Ltd. held during the period.

If the company identifies non-recurring profit and loss defined by *Information Disclosure by Companies Offering Securities to the Public No. 1--non-recurring profit and loss* and non-recurring profit and loss defined by *Information Disclosure by Companies Offering Securities to the Public No. 1--non-recurring profit and loss* as recurring profit and loss, explain the reasons. \Box Applicable \sqrt{N} Not applicable

2. Return on equity and earnings per share

In RMB Yuan

Durft in more than in I	Weighted average return on equity	Earnings per share	
Profit in report period		Basic EPS	Basic EPS
Net profit belonging to the Company's common stockholders	5.74%	0.54	Not applicable
Net profit belonging to the Company's common stockholders after deducting non-recurring profit and loss	-5.75%	-0.54	Not applicable

3. Accounting data difference by domestic and foreign accouting standards

(1) Net profit and net asset differences from financial statements by global GAAC and prc GAAC \Box Applicable \sqrt{N} Not applicable

(2) Net profit and net asset differences from financial statements by GAAC abroad and PRC GAAP \Box Applicable \sqrt{N} Not applicable

(3) Description on accounting data differences by domestic and foreign accounting standards. If auditing institutions abroad have adjusted the data differences, identify the name of the auditing institution abroad. None

4. Others

 \Box Applicable $\sqrt{\text{Not applicable}}$